

The pre-War period

Theme 11

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PhD in Historical Sciences, associative professor

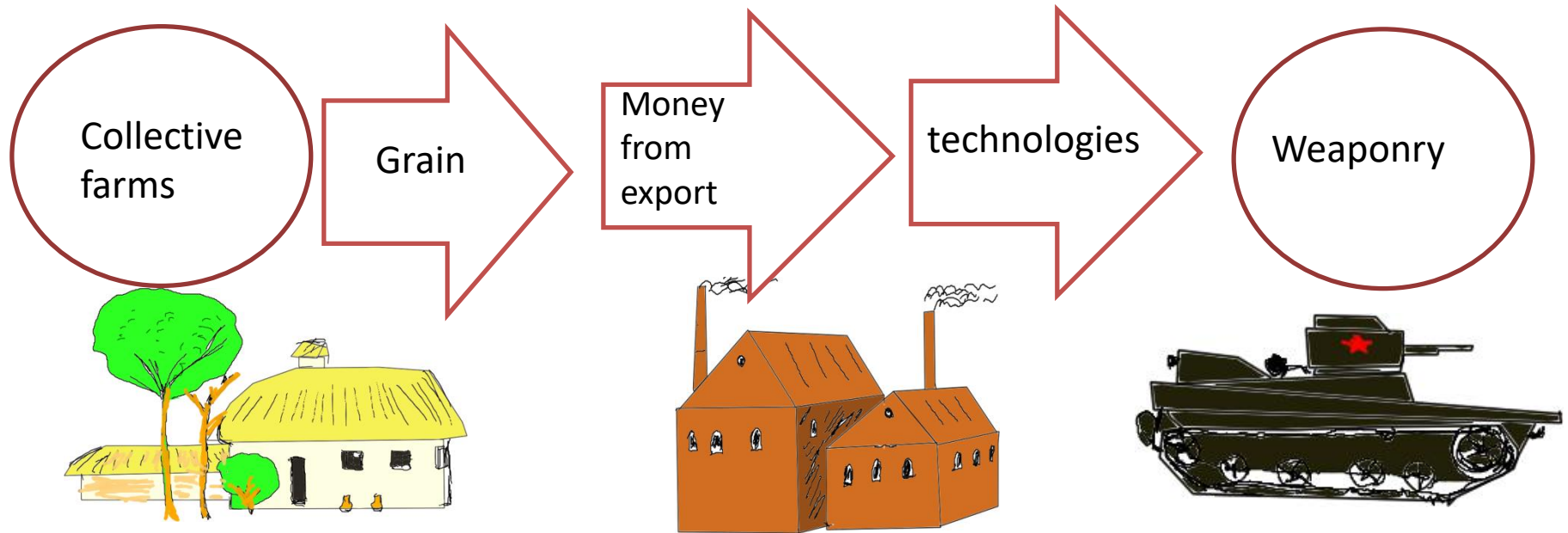
Joseph Stalin



Industrialization and Collectivization in Soviet Union



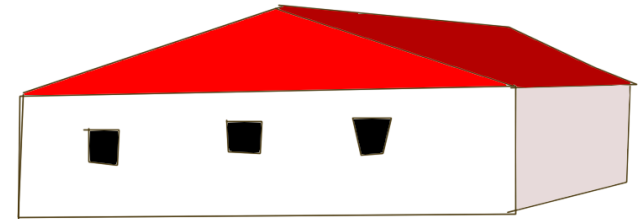
The source and goal of Industrialization



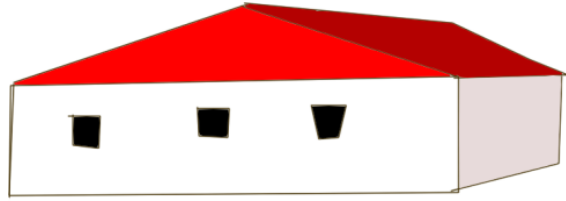
Dekulakization (1929 – 1931)



Well-to-do
peasants'
property



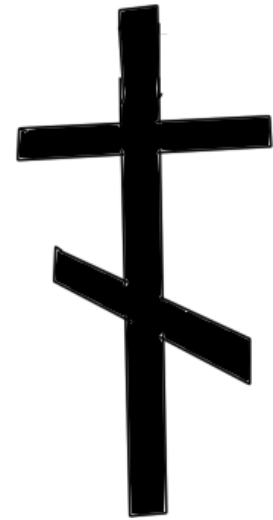
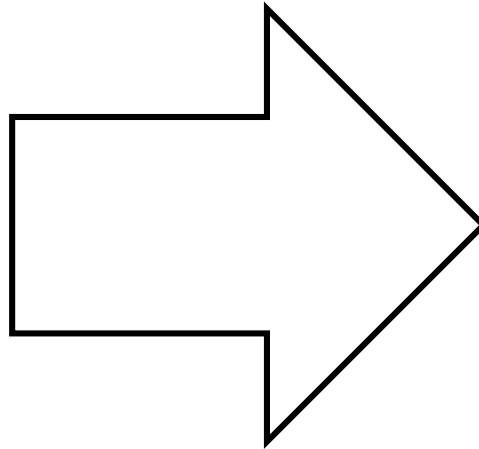
Kolkhoz



**Ineffectiveness of
collective farms**



Grain confiscations



Man-made famine

The Purges of 1936–38 by NKVD



Stalin's cult of personality



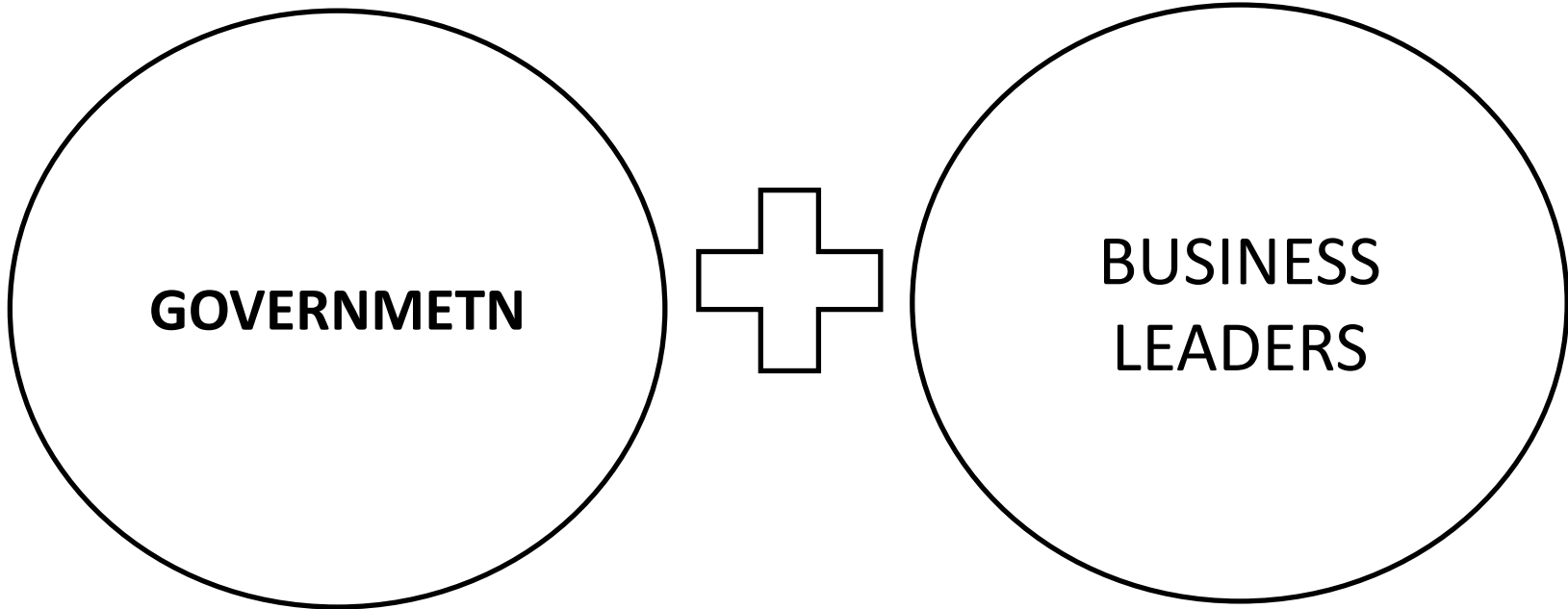
The 1922 *Blackshirts'* march on Rome



Militaristic nationalism



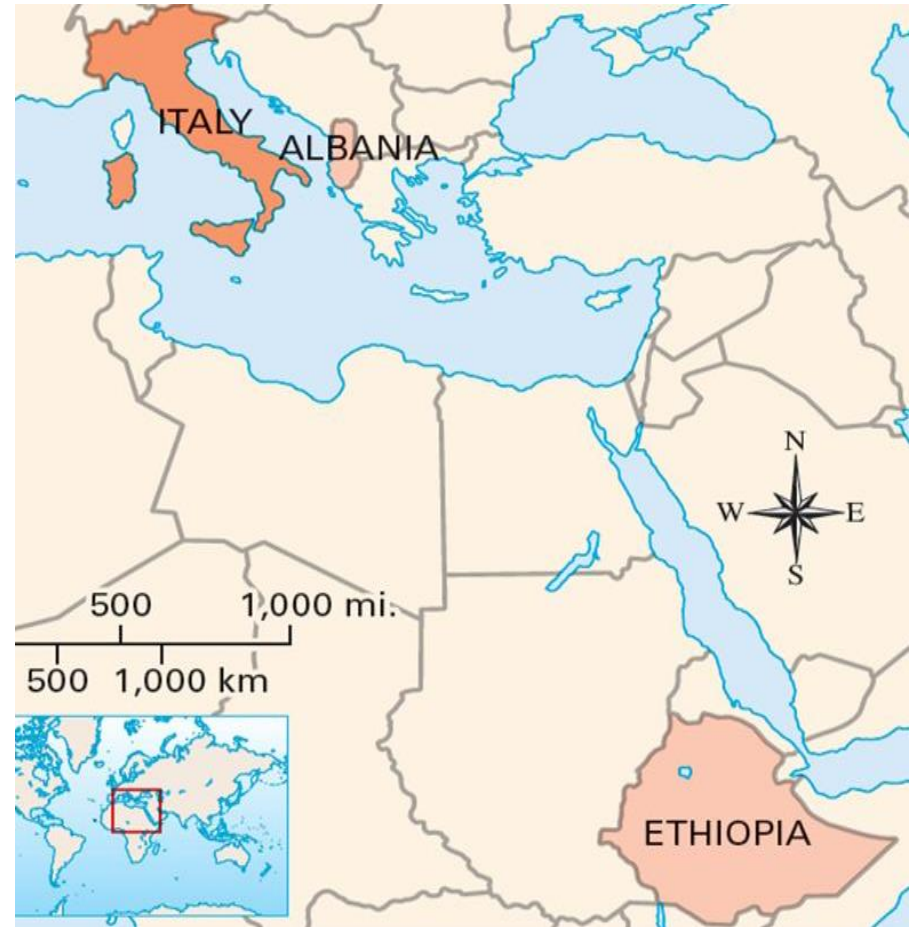
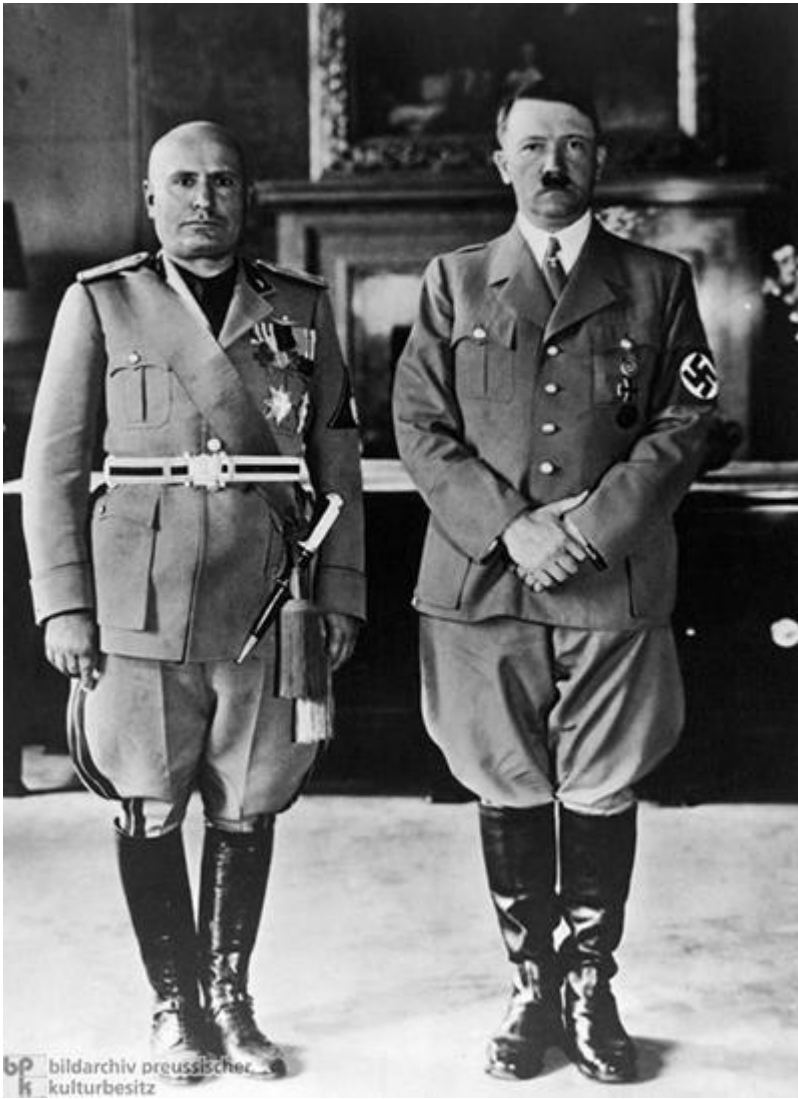
Syndicalism



Mussolini's cult of personality







1935 invasion of Ethiopia by Italy

Mussolini's alliance with Hitler

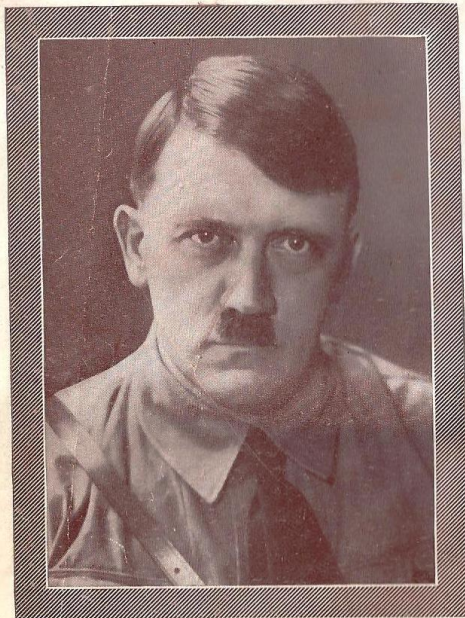
The Weimar Republic (1919–1933)



Communists and National Socialists (Nazi)



Adolf Hitler



Adolf Hitler

Mein Kampf

Von

Adolf Hitler

Erster Band:

Eine Abrechnung



Verlag Franz Eher Nachfolger, G. m. b. H.
München 2, NO





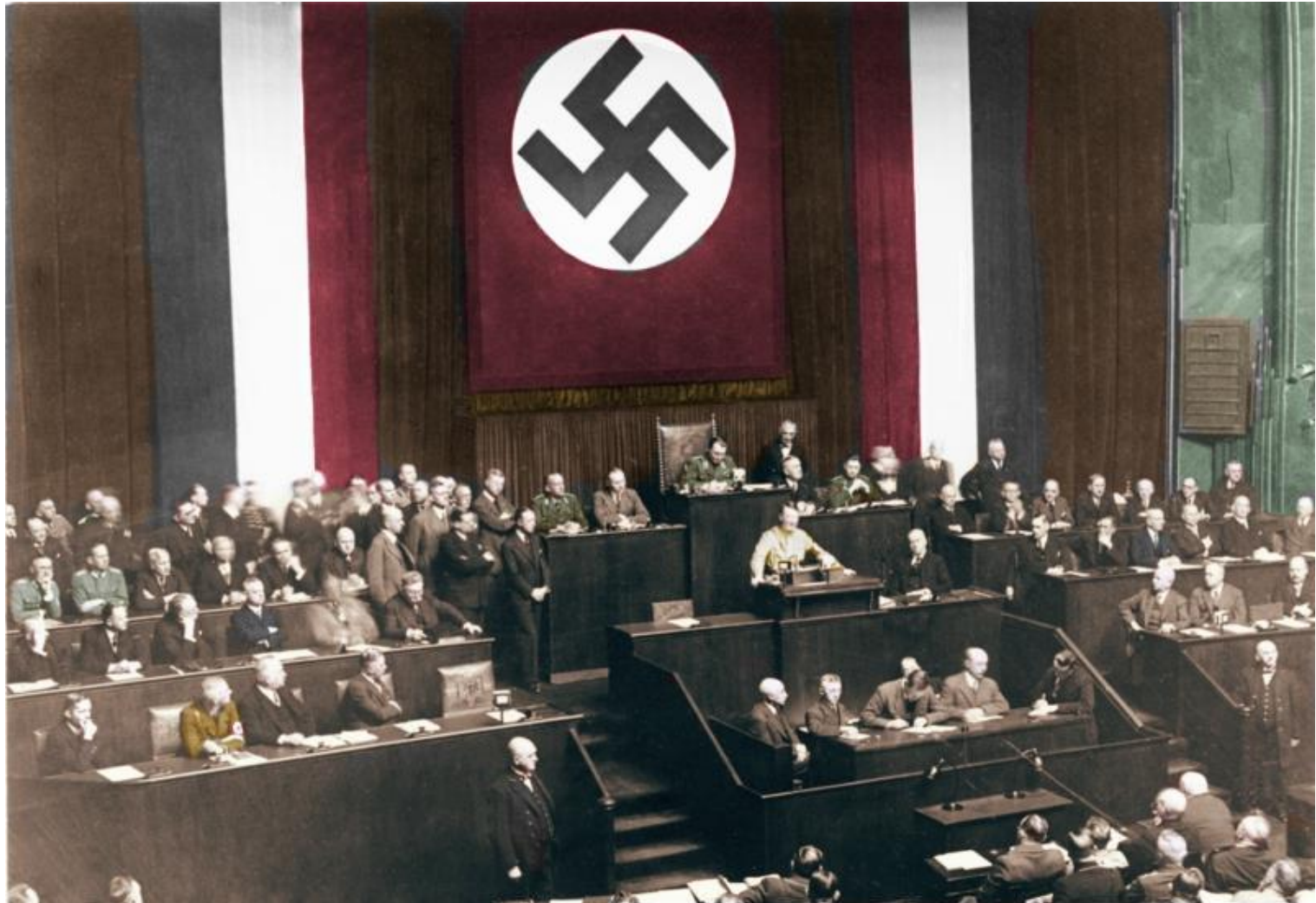
Adolf Hitler and Paul von Hindenburg in 1933



**In February 1933, the Reichstag building
was set ablaze**



The Enabling Act in March of 1933



Hitler's Cult of Personality



1934 — Hitler—President. The night of the long knives.



18. However, it is believed, many
death from Goering's firing squad.

EXPECTED WIND HEAT

to Bring Sub- Relief to District

Yesterday's excess-
d for the death of
appeared in prospect
cury reached 83 de-
ly one degree lower
d at the same hour

Increasing cloudi-
th thundershowers
followed by cooler
official forecast.
nder clouds which
yesterday several
rumbling without
ving rain of con-

compressive heat was
er Heim for the
failure of Philip

Hitler Puts 'Most Trusted' Friend Before Firing Squad

Roehm, Who Made Possible Chancellor's Power, Is Executed After Refusing Suicide —Asks Nazi Head to Kill Him

Munich—(UP)—Five o'clock on a Sunday afternoon. A firing squad of brown-shirted storm troops stood at attention in the courtyard of Stadelheim Prison.

Ernst Roehm, war hero, trusted friend of Adolf Hitler and supreme head of all storm troopers, was led forth. He faced the firing squad, a volley sounded and the meteoric career of a fanatical, slightly mad power in Nazi Germany was ended.

He died at the order of a friend whom he had worshiped. Carried away by misguided zeal for the supremacy of Nazism, he was a proven traitor to the party.

Roehm's end was probably the most dramatic event in the stirring happenings of a crowded, bloody Saturday and Sunday. Hitler, apprised of the plotting of Roehm and his accomplices, flew suddenly to Munich Saturday. After dealing

PLANE CRASH INQUEST DUE

Investigation of Catskills Tragedy to Open at

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Concentration camps like Dachau



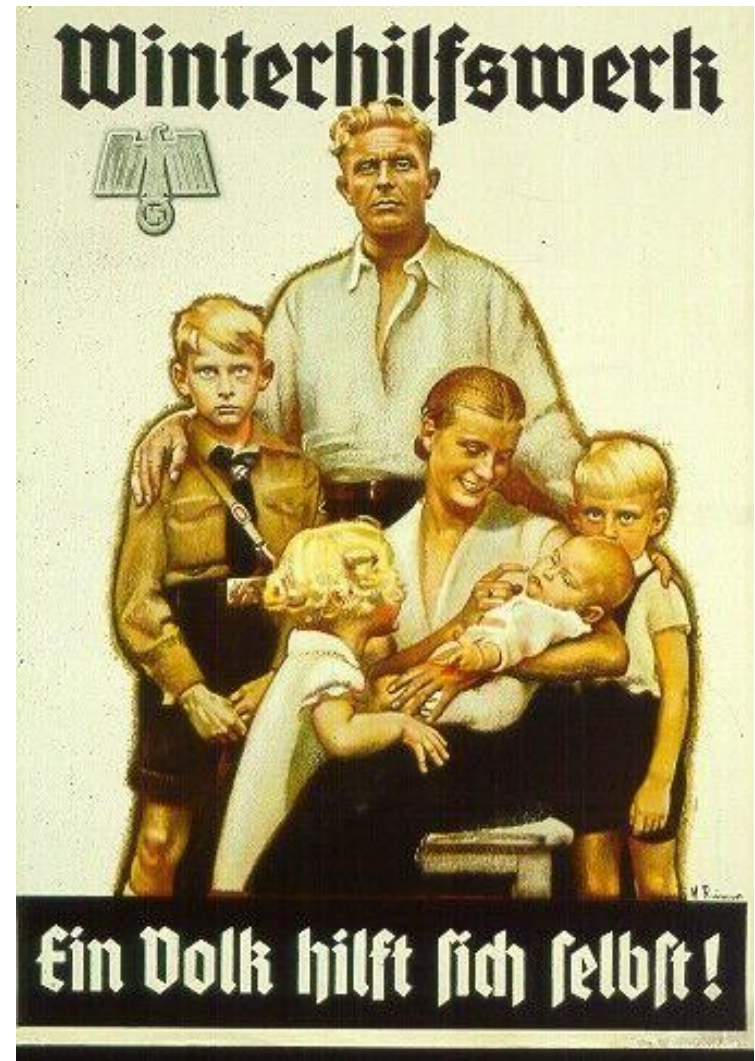
Gestapo

The end of German unemployment



- Public works
- Highway building,
- Mass military
conscription
- Arms production

The Aryan myth



The Nuremberg Laws of 1935

Berliner Ausgabe / Ausgabe A
249. Stück, 4. Jahrgang, 15. Pf. für Berlin, Ausland 25 Pf.
Verlagsgesellschaft der NSDAP, Berlin

Wohlfelt und Bruns
Ausgabe A / Berliner Ausgabe
Berlin, Montag, 16. September 1935

VÖLKISCHER BEOBTACHTER

Montag Früh Ausgabe

Kampfblatt der national-sozialistischen Bewegung Großdeutschland.

Die Gesetze von Nürnberg

Grundlegende Programmforderungen der N.S.D.A.P. auf der Nürnberger Reichstagsführung erfüllt

Der Sonntag des Reichsparteitages
Sonderbericht der Nürnberger Schriftleitung des V. B. vom 13. September.

Am 15. September nahm der Reichstag in Nürnberg nach der großen Arbeit des Jahres folgende drei Gesetze an:
Reichsflaggengesetz



The 1938 pogrom *Kristallnacht*



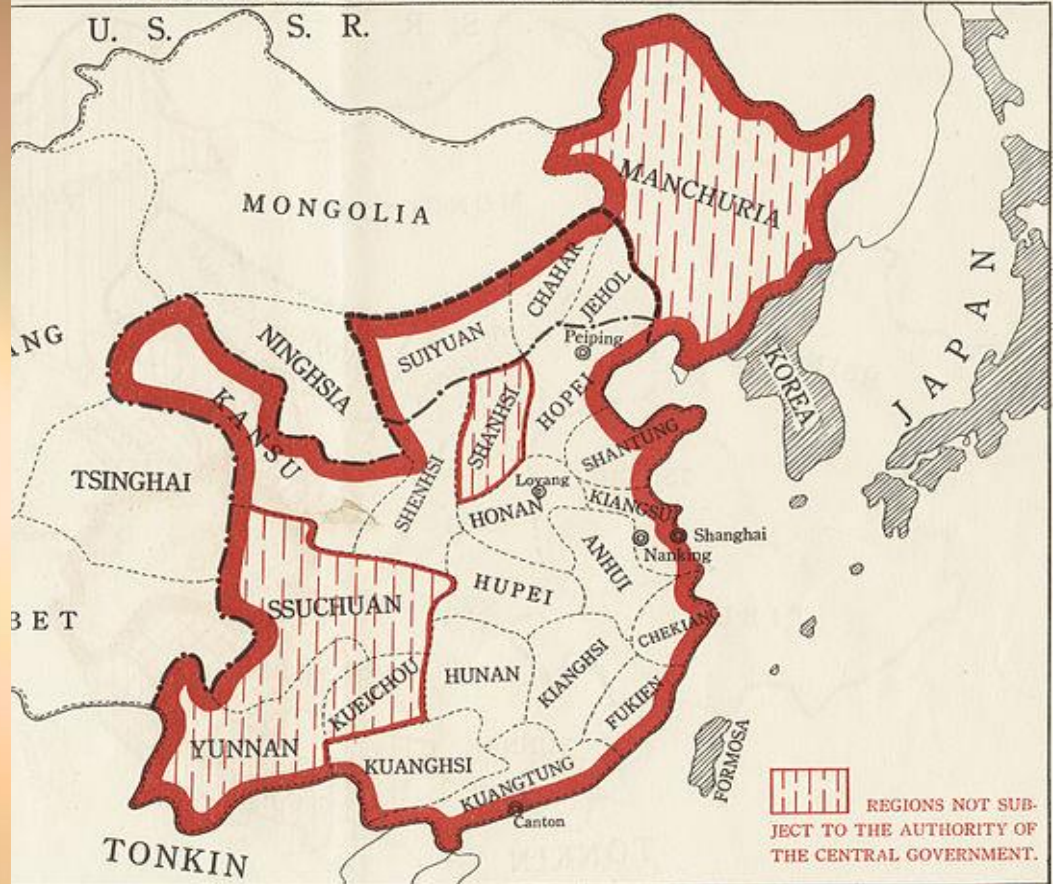
KMT (Kuomintang) and CCP against the military government and warlords till 1927



Chiang Kai-shek



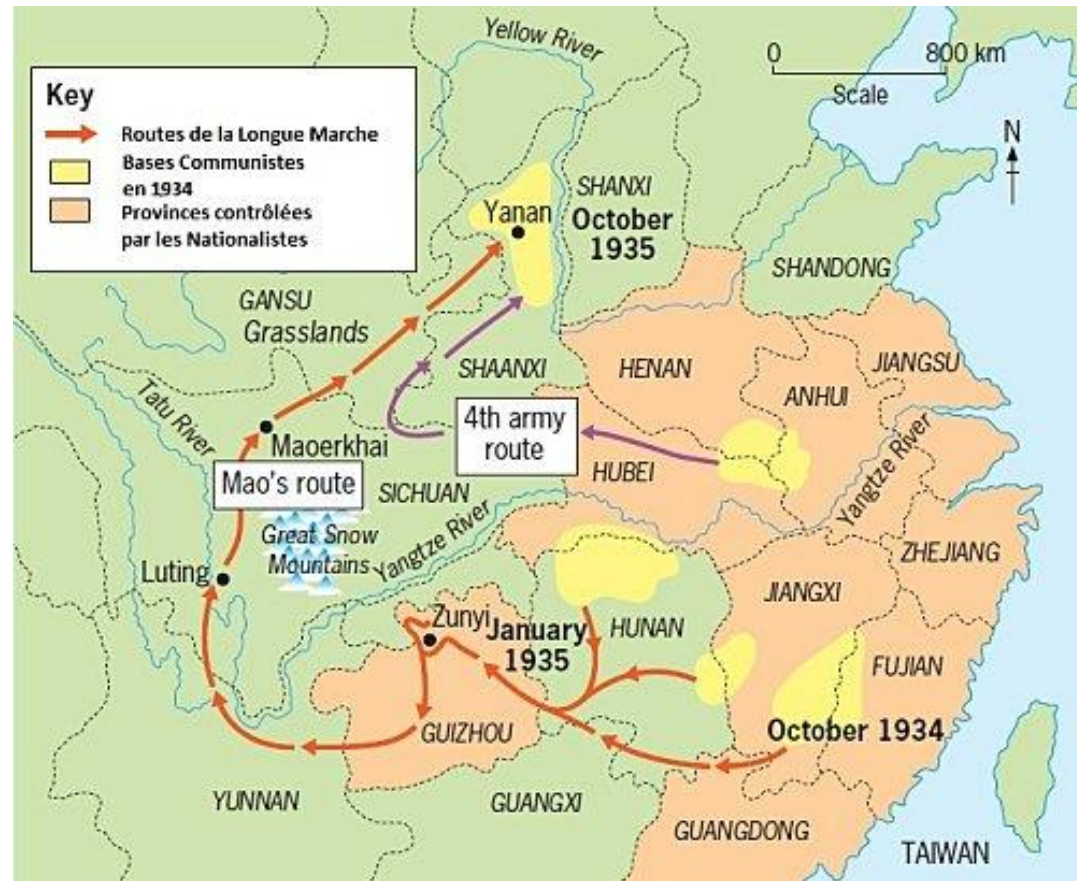
NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF NANKING-NOMINALLY RULING OVER ENTIRE CHINA, 1930

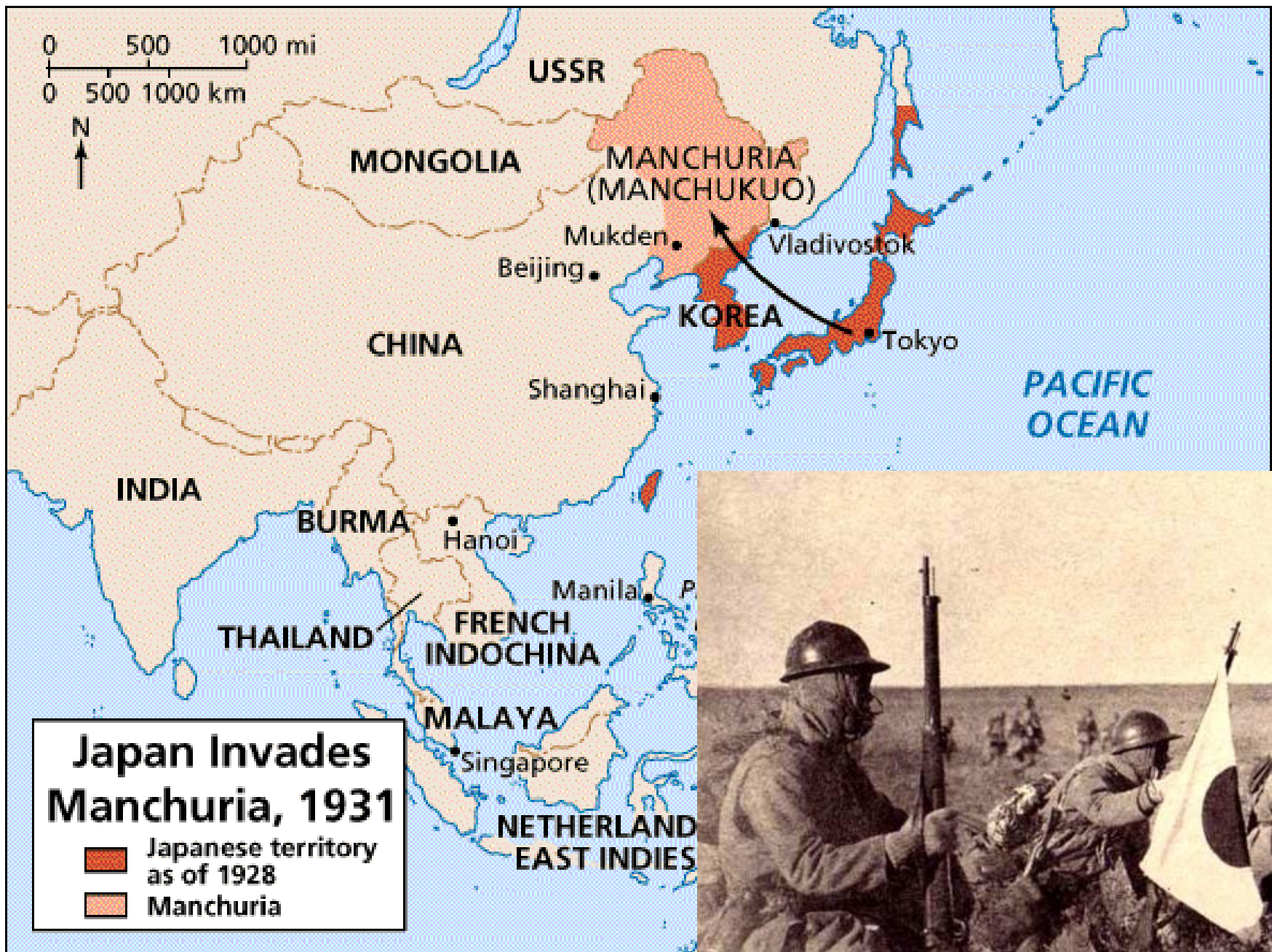


In 1928, Chiang took Beijing



Mao Tse-tung (Mao Zedong) and Long March of 1934-1935





Prime minister **Hideki Tojo**



The Rape of Nanjing (December, 1937)



The Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere



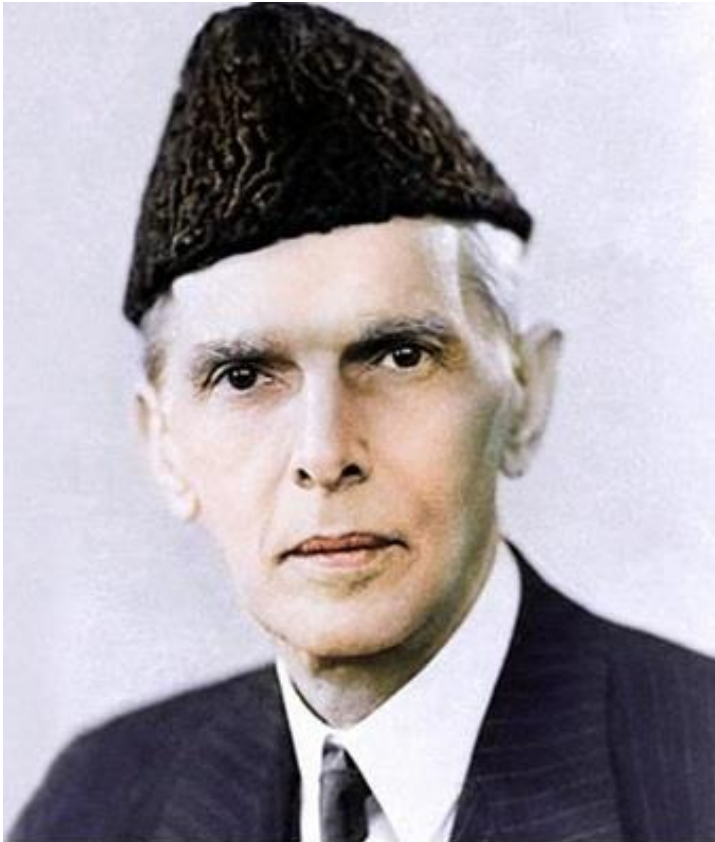
Jawaharlal Nehru



Jawaharlal Nehru and Mahatma Gandhi



Muhammad Ali Jinnah





The Great Depression



Franklin Delano Roosevelt



The Weather
 OAKLAND AND VICINITY—Cool but
 bright, with light breeze from the
 northwest. Partly cloudy. High, 64.
 Minimum, 48.
 BAYVIEW—AT OAKLAND.
 No North Wind at T. A. M.
 100° F. at 10 A. M.
 60° F. at 10 P. M.

Exclusive Associated Press Service
Oakland Tribune
 United Press
 Consolidated Press Association

HOME
 Edition

VOL. CXVIII—THREE CENTS, SUNDAY TEN CENTS OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, MONDAY, MARCH 4, 1933 18 PAGES E NO. 45

CERMAK IS DEAD FROM GUN WOUND

Chicago's Mayor Loses His Battle to Survive Bullet Intended for Roosevelt

Problem of Successor in Background as Body Lies in State, Ready for Home

MIAMI, Fla., March 4.—Mayor Anton Cermak of Chicago, the victim of a bullet George Sengora fired February 23 in an attempt to assassinate President Roosevelt, died in Jackson Memorial Hospital today at 8:57 a. m. Eastern Standard Time.

Deaths followed a series of operations against which the Chicago executive had refused valiantly five other times.

The family and nine friends were at the bedside. Mrs. Fred Kowalski, a neighbor, was holding one of her father's hands when he died. Vernon Graham, a grandfather, held the other. The scattered office group remained in the side gallery of the mayor's room close to the death scene for several minutes.

"Oh, he wanted to live so much," Mrs. Esther Graham, a daughter and Ant Mrs. Frank Jahn, another daughter, added. "He fought so hard. He didn't want to die."

FAMILY FRIENDS AT DEATHBED

Others at the bedside included Alderman Edward F. Kalle, South Park neighborhood of Chicago, who made the last arrangements of the mayor's death. Dr. Frederick T. Dun, S. C. Woodward, superintendent of the hospital, Mrs. Walter Wright of Chicago, Mrs. Clara Bradley, secretary to the mayor, Joe Cermak, a brother, Mrs. Julia Katal, sister, and Dr. Frank Jahn. A coroner's jury today returned a verdict that Mayor Anton J. Cermak of Chicago died as the result of a bullet, fired by Joseph Sen-

MARTYR



Anton J. Cermak, mayor of Chicago who lost his life today in a Miami, Fla., hospital, where he was taken, the victim of an assassin's bullet intended for President Roosevelt.

PLOT TO SLAY HITLER BARED

Assassination Planned While Nation Gives Nazi Regime Overwhelming Victory

WENDEM, Nevada, March 4.—Two visitors were arrested here today on a charge of having planned the assassination of Chancellor Hitler.

BY FREDERICK WEIN
 United Press Staff Correspondent
 BERLIN, March 4.—Chancellor Adolf Hitler's command of Germany has been gloriously achieved.

Retains will flowing in today showed that the Nazi rule had secured a sweeping victory in Europe.

Roosevelt Decries 4-Day Bank Holiday; Payrolls Will Be Met

STATE SCRIP UNIFORMITY IS PROPOSED

Clearing Houses Prepare For Issuance of Certificates for Circulation

Oakland Bank Heads Are Ready for Prompt Action When U. S. Stand Known

Oakland banks today took steps to provide clearing house certificates as a medium of exchange in expedite business during the national banking holiday, scheduled last night by President Roosevelt.

The Oakland Clearing House Association, it was announced, had "scraps" prepared for the proposed scrip, for which banks have been asked to contribute. Banks will be able to issue the certificates within twenty-four hours after authorization, it was announced.

The San Francisco Association, meeting there, decided to hold its plans in abeyance pending definite advice from Washington, according to C. E. McInnis, president. He said a teletype company had offered to print the certificates at cost, and that San Francisco banks were ready to issue them soon after authorization. Similar action was anticipated from other banks throughout California.

Probably that through the California Bankers' Association the same might be made a national

Rolph Plans Proclamation To Prevent Confusion

Governor's Action Will Be In Conformity to That Taken at Washington

BY ANTHONY F. MORTON
 SACRAMENTO, March 4.—California's governmental machinery today stood by in the face of President Roosevelt's proclamation for a national bank moratorium, which Governor James Rolph, Jr., and legislative leaders opposed the Federal Government had since inaugurated.

Governor Rolph last night proposed a new proclamation declaring special state bank holidays for tomorrow, Wednesday, Thursday and the new holiday law passed by the legislature yesterday which permits the closing of state banks without negotiating with business and institutions of credit and schools. The proclamation was in conformity with President Roosevelt's national bank holiday law. It was made on an confusion would arise at the expiration of the California holiday prevailing along Thursday.

All normal legal functions are permitted to resume tomorrow under the special holiday proclamation.

MACHINERY TO PROVIDE SCRIP IS DISCUSSED

Machinery for providing scrip was discussed today by Edward Stanley, state banking commissioner, with banking leaders in San Francisco. Stanley said the banks would great satisfaction have Washington letters received by the medium, he also discussed the new authorization.

CONGRESS IS CALLED FOR BANK ACTION

Senate and House to Take Prompt Action on Emergency Legislation Sought

President Roosevelt Likely to Appear in Person Thursday to Present Program

WASHINGTON, March 4.—(AP)—A new congress—the seventy-third—will assemble Thursday at noon charged with the weighty responsibility of meeting one of the most serious crises in the nation's post-war history.

At the call of President Roosevelt, seated yesterday in a brief proclamation, meeting that the public interest requires in person, the Democratic-dominated national legislature will meet primarily to enact legislation that will permit an orderly resumption of banks.

Before it is given, Franklin D. Roosevelt may go with the program that he has drafted since weeks of constant study for ending the country's ills. That he will depend upon his own lifelong capacity to drive home to the legislators his aims, instead of the drone of a reading clerk, has not actually been demonstrated, but it has been indicated for days that this would be his policy.

PROGRAM TO MEET MONETARY EMERGENCY.
 The first of the emergency pro-

Summary of Situation in State, Nation

STATE

California today was under "legal holiday" regulations imposed by Governor Rolph's proclamation of Saturday night—were more stringent than the national bank holiday decreed by President Roosevelt.

Oakland banks, through the Clearing House Association, prepared to issue scrip as a medium of exchange within twenty-four hours after receiving authorization from Washington.

The San Francisco Clearing House Association was considering a similar plan.

Los Angeles banks had \$25,000,000 in scrip printed and ready for distribution.

Senators and legislators discussed proposals to make scrip issued in California valid throughout the state, possibly under sponsorship of the California Bankers' Association.

Stock and cash exchanges were closed in California today, as well as building and loan associations, which remain under the presidential order.

Courts were closed, as well as some public offices, but schools and purely administrative offices were functioning. Courts and all public offices will function tomorrow.

Safe deposit vaults in all banks were open, and the banks acting as money-changers.

Governor Rolph issues new proclamation declaring tomorrow, Wednesday and Thursday special bank holidays—possible to continue in President Roosevelt's national bank holiday proclamation and to prevent confusion at the ex-

PRESIDENT, CABINET SPEED ARRANGEMENTS FOR ISSUING OF SCRIP

Governors Back President's Action to Safeguard Depositors; Plans Rushed to Distribute Clearing House Certificates

EMBARGO PUT ON GOLD EXPORT

WASHINGTON, March 4.—(AP)—President Roosevelt and his aides, strengthened by a resolution of full support from the Governors of many States, drove ahead today to clarify the banking situation and furnish quickly to the whole country effective means for doing business.

After meeting with the Governors at the White House and receiving assurance of their support, the Chief Executive cancelled all engagements and concentrated on the banking problem.

U.S. Modifies Ban to Avert Hardships

Secretary Waudin declared that payrolls would be met, in clearing house certificates as scrip would, but in such a manner. Cash withdrawals, he explained, would be permitted by scrip for the purpose in places where it was not feasible to provide scrip in time.

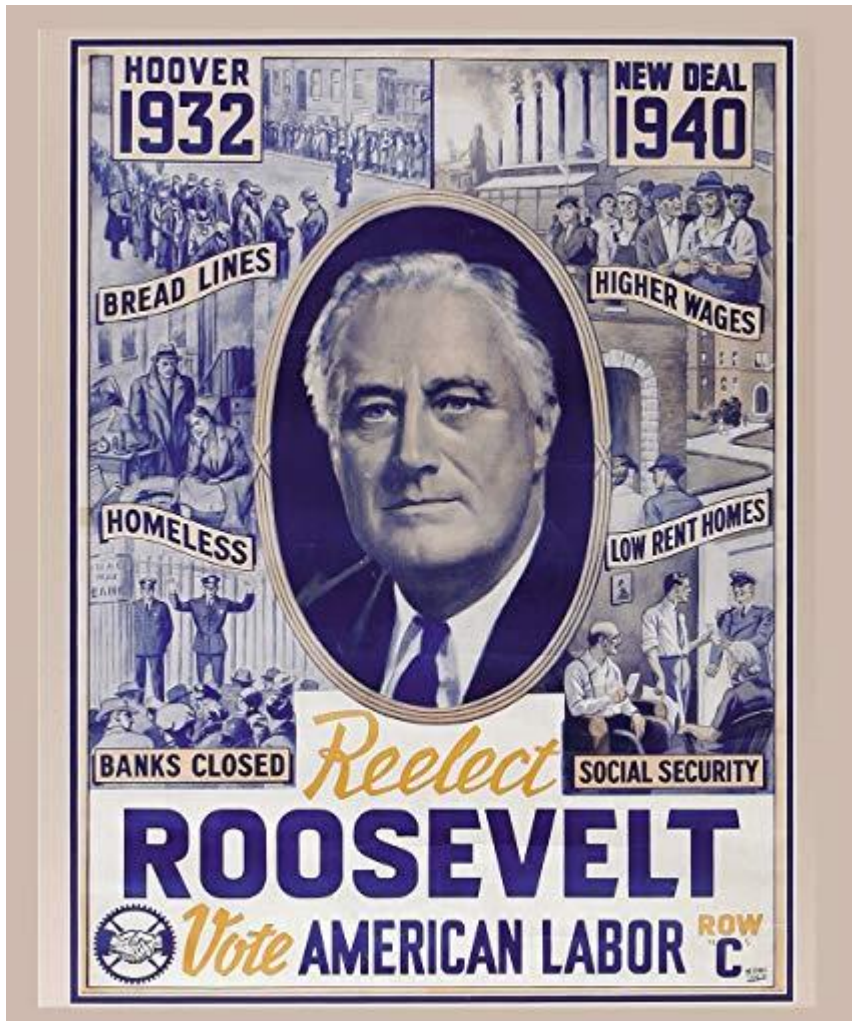
The Interstate Commerce Commission ordered the railroads to extend freight payments to shippers, so as to cover without additional charge the period the banks are closed.

CONGRESS TO GRANT WHATEVER IS ASKED.

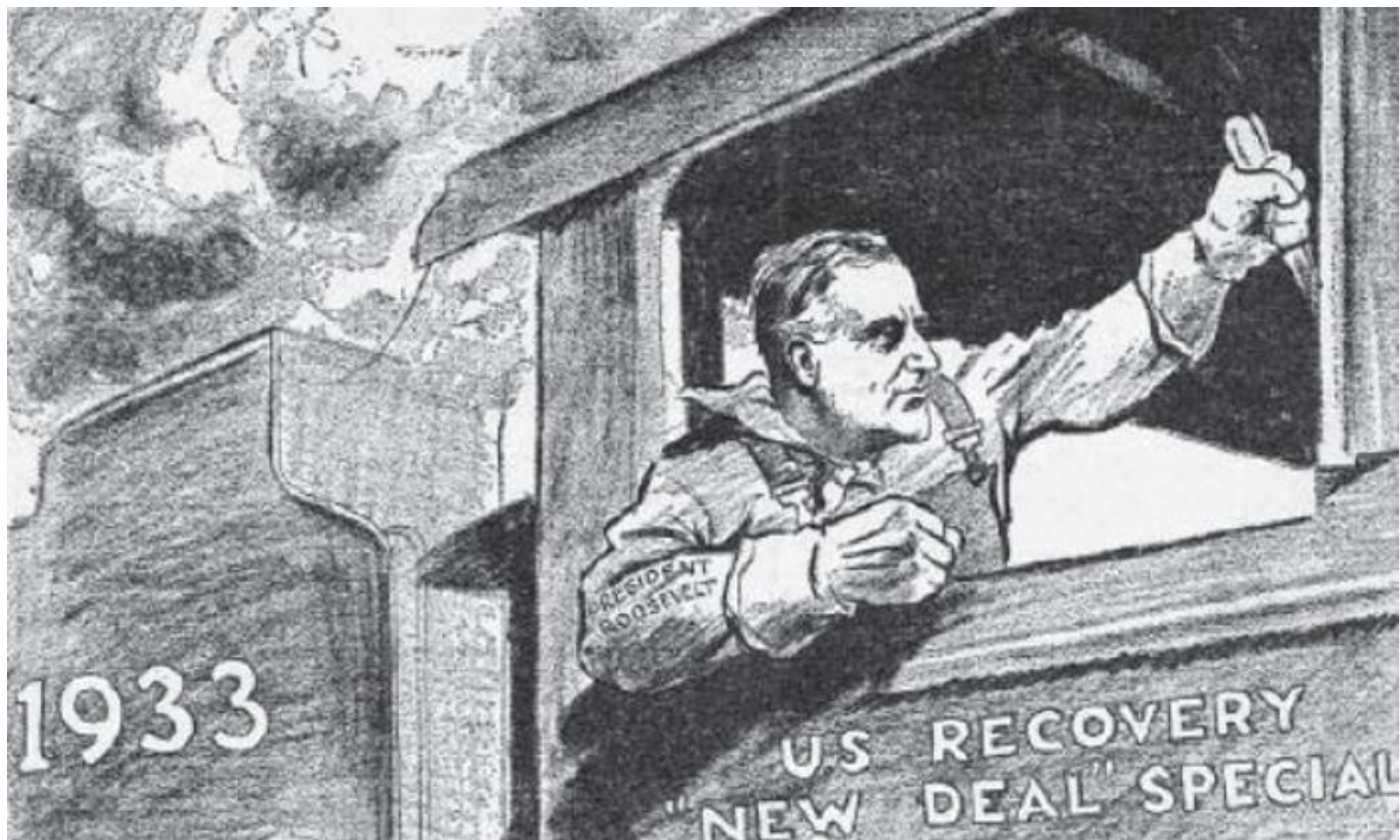
Franklin Delano Roosevelt



FDR's New Deal



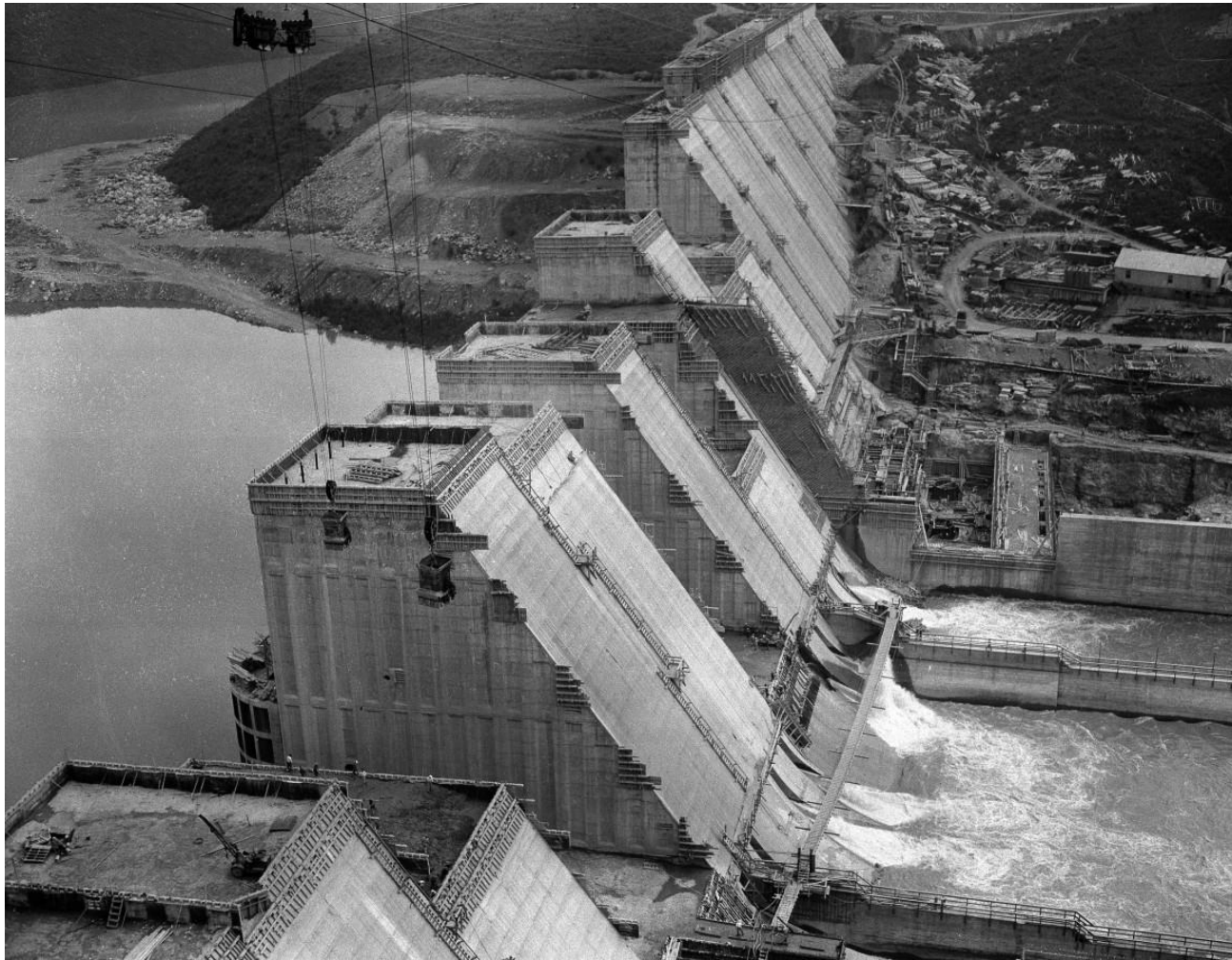
- 1) direct relief
- 2) economic recovery
- 3) financial reform



1933

U.S. RECOVERY
"NEW DEAL" SPECIAL

The Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)



FDR's Financial reform

