

TECHNIQUES OF CALCULATIONS OF LIMITS. TASKS

Calculate limits of the following functions:

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{3x^2 - 2x - 1}{x^4 - x}$.

2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - \sqrt{3x + 4}}{16 - x^2}$.

3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 64} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 8}{4 - \sqrt[3]{x}}$.

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{4x+1}-3}{\sqrt{x+2}-2}$.

5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5x^3 + 3x^2}{2x^4 + 3x - 5}$.

6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^3 + 2x^2} + 5}{3\sqrt{x^2 - x} + x}$.

7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{2x-3} - \sqrt{x})$.

8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 3x \cdot \operatorname{ctg} 2x$.

9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 5x}{\sin 3x}$.

10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3\arcsin x - 2x}{\sin x + 2\arctg x}$.

11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 6x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 6x}$.

12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \sin \frac{2}{x}$.

13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}} \frac{\arctg(2x-1)}{4x^2 - 1}$.

14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin 2x}$.

15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \sin x - \cos x}{1 - \sin x - \cos x}$.

16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x \sin x} - \cos 2x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 \frac{x}{2}}$.

17. a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x-1}\right)^{2x}$; b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3x+2}{3x-1}\right)^{\frac{x-2}{3}}$.

18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (5 - 4x)^{\frac{2x}{x-1}}$.

19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2x-1}{3x-1}\right)^{\frac{2}{x}}$.

20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{\sin x}}$.

21. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x}\right)^{\frac{\sin x}{x-\sin x}}$.

22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2x-1}{3x+5}\right)^{2x}$.

23. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x-1)(\ln(2x+3) - \ln(2x-1))$.

24. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin 2x} - e^x}{x}$.

25. Prove that at $x \rightarrow 0$ $1 - \cos x \approx \frac{1}{2}x^2$.

26. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 1}{\ln(1-9x)}$.

27. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 4x - \cos 2x}{\arcsin^2 2x}$.

28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - 5}{3x^2 + x - 10}$.

29. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{3x^2 - 2x - 1}$.

30. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{x^2 - 16}$.

31. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 3x}{x^2 - 6x + 9}$.

32. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^3 + 27}{x^2 - 9}$.

33. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{3x^2 + 2x - 1}{-x^2 + x + 2}$.

34. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}} \frac{3x^2 + 2x - 1}{27x^3 - 1}$.

35. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}{x^3 + x^2 - x - 1}$.

36. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x}{x^2 - x - 6}$.

37. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 + x - 2}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}$.

38. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{1-x} - \frac{3}{1-x^2}\right)$.

39. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{2x^2 - x} - \frac{1}{x^2 - x}\right)$.

40. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x-1} - 1}{x-2}$.

41. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2-x}}{2x^2 - x - 1}$.

42. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{2x^2 - 9x + 4}{\sqrt{5-x} - \sqrt{x-3}}$.

43. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{3x-5}}$.

44. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2 - \sqrt{6+x}}{\sqrt{7-x} - 3}$.

45. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\sqrt[3]{8-x} - 2}$.

46. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt[3]{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x-2}}$.

47. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{4+x+x^2} - 2}{x+1}$. 48. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 - 2x - 1}{x^2 + 3x + 7}$. 49. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^4 - 2x - 1}{100x^3 + x^2 + 2}$.
50. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 + 5}{7x^4 - 2x^2 + 3}$. 51. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(x - \frac{x^3}{x^2 + 1} \right)$. 52. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^4}{x^2 - 2} - \frac{x^4}{x^2 + 2} \right)$.
53. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4x^4}{x^2 + x + 2} - 4x^2 \right)$. 54. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3^x + 2}{3^{x+1} - 1}$. 55. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{2 \cdot 5^x - 3}{9 \cdot 5^x + 4}$.
56. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{4^x + 3^{x+1}}{4^{x+1} + 3^x}$. 57. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm 0} \left(6^{\frac{1}{x}} + 5 \right)$. 58. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{5x^2 + 3}{10x^2 - 1} \right)^{\frac{x}{2}}$.
59. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{5x - 2}{2x + 1} \right)^{5x}$. 60. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{4x^2 + 2x} - \sqrt{x+3}}{\sqrt[3]{64x^3 + 1} + 2}$. 61. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 - 3x - 4}{\sqrt{x^4 + 1}}$.
62. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{9x^2 - 9} - 2x}{2 - \sqrt[3]{x^3 + 5}}$. 63. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x}{\sqrt[3]{x^3 + 9}}$. 64. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt[3]{x^2 + 1}}{\sqrt[4]{x^4 + 1} - \sqrt[5]{x^4 + 1}}$.
65. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{x^2 + x - x}}$. 66. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x-3} - \sqrt{x+2})$. 67. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 10x} - x)$.
68. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + x} - \sqrt{x^2 - x})$. 69. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{2x+3} - \sqrt{x+5})$.
70. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} (\sqrt{4x^2 + 3x} - 2x)$. 71. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt[3]{x+3} - \sqrt[3]{x})$.
72. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 7x}{\sin 3x}$. 73. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 6x}{\sin 8x}$. 74. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \operatorname{ctg} 3x$.
75. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 5x}{\sin^2 3x}$. 76. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 3x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 6x}$. 77. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^3 2x}{3x^3}$.
78. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x + \sin 2x}{4x}$. 79. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 6x - \cos 2x}{2x \cdot \sin x}$. 80. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} 10x}{\sin 5x}$.
81. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{\arcsin(x+2)}$. 82. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin 2x}{x + \operatorname{tg} 3x}$. 83. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin^3 2x}{\sin^3 3x}$.
84. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 5x}{\operatorname{arctg} 10x}$. 85. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^2 \left(1 - \cos \frac{1}{x} \right)$. 86. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x + \sin x}{x + \cos x}$.
87. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos^3 x}{x \cdot \sin 2x}$. 88. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos 2x}$. 89. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 - \sin \frac{x}{2}}{(\pi - x)^2}$.
90. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x \right) \operatorname{tg} x$. 91. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi x}{2}}{1 - \sqrt{x}}$. 92. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin x} - \sqrt{1 - \sin x}}{x}$.
93. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{1 + \cos x}}{\operatorname{tg}^2 x}$. 94. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{3}}$. 95. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x-1} \right)^{2x}$.

$$96. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2x+3}{x-1} \right)^x.$$

$$97. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{3}{2x-1} \right)^{x+1}. \quad 98. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3x-4}{3x+2} \right)^{\frac{x-1}{2}}.$$

$$99. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{3-x}{2+x} \right)^x.$$

$$100. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2x^2+1}{2x^2-2} \right)^{x^2}.$$

$$101. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{x-1}{x^2-1} \right)^{x+1}.$$

$$102. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^2+2}{2x^2+1} \right)^{x^2}.$$

$$103. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x}{x+1} \right)^x.$$

$$104. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (3-2x)^{\frac{5x}{x^2-1}}.$$

$$105. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1+3x}{x+1} \right)^{\frac{5}{x}}.$$

$$106. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{3-2x^2}{3+3x^2} \right)^{-\frac{4}{x}}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^2+x-1}{x^2-2x+5} \right)^{-2x}.$$

$$108. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+\sin x)^{\frac{\cos x}{2x}}.$$

$$109. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+\tan^2 \sqrt{x})^{\frac{1}{2x}}.$$

$$110. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x + \sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$111. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$112. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x(\ln(x+5) - \ln x).$$

$$113. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(3-x) - \ln 3}{5x}.$$

$$114. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(5-x^2) - \ln 5}{2x^2}.$$

$$115. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(\cos x)}{x^2}.$$

$$116. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x}-1}{4x}.$$

$$117. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x}-e^{-2x}}{\sin 2x}.$$

$$118. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x^2}-\cos x}{3x^2}.$$

$$119. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin 3x} - e^{\sin 2x}}{x}.$$

Calculate limits, using equivalencies:

$$120. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 20x}{\operatorname{tg} 15x}.$$

$$121. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-\cos 6x}{\sin^2 4x}.$$

$$122. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)}{\sin 4x}.$$

$$123. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin^3 5x}{x^2 \operatorname{tg} 5x}.$$

$$124. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x+x^2}.$$

$$125. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2(3x^3)}{3x^2 \operatorname{arctg}^2(2x^2)}.$$

$$126. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \operatorname{tg} 3x}{\arcsin \frac{x^3}{3}}.$$

$$127. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 3x}{\ln^2(1+2x)}.$$

$$128. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x \sin 5x}{e^{2x^2} - 1}.$$

$$129. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} 5x}{e^{-3x} - 1}.$$

$$130. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - 1}{\operatorname{tg} 3x}.$$

$$131. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - \cos 2x}{1 - \cos x}.$$

$$132. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin^2 \sqrt{x}}{\ln(1-x)}.$$

$$133. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}}{\ln(1-x)}.$$

$$134. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin^3 \sqrt[3]{x^4}}{x \sqrt{x}}.$$

$$135. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin 2x} - 1}{\ln(1+\operatorname{tg} 4x)}.$$

$$136. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x + 2 \operatorname{arctg} 3x}{x + 3 \operatorname{tg} 2x}.$$

$$137. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5x} - e^{2x}}{\operatorname{tg} 3x}.$$

- Answers:** 28. $\frac{1}{2}$. 29. $\frac{1}{2}$. 30. $\frac{5}{8}$. 31. ∞ . 32. -4,5. 33. $-\frac{4}{3}$.
34. $\frac{4}{9}$. 35. 0. 36. $-\frac{2}{5}$. 37. ∞ . 38. -1. 39. 1.
40. $\frac{1}{2}$. 41. $\frac{1}{3}$. 42. -7. 43. -12. 44. $\frac{3}{2}$. 45. -12. 46. $\frac{12}{5}$. 47. $-\frac{1}{4}$. 48. 3.
49. ∞ . 50. 0. 51. 0. 52. 4. 53. ∞ . 54. $\frac{1}{3}$. 55. $\begin{cases} -\frac{3}{4}, & x \rightarrow -\infty \\ \frac{2}{9}, & x \rightarrow +\infty \end{cases}$. 56. 3. 57. 5, если $x \rightarrow -0$; ∞ , если $x \rightarrow +0$. 58. 0. 59. ∞ . 60. $\frac{1}{2}$. 61. 2.
62. -1. 63. 1. 64. 1. 65. -1. 66. 0. 67. ∞ , если $x \rightarrow -\infty$; 5, если $x \rightarrow +\infty$. 68. 1.
69. ∞ . 70. ∞ , если $x \rightarrow -\infty$; $\frac{3}{4}$, если $x \rightarrow +\infty$. 71. 0. 72. $\frac{7}{3}$. 73. $\frac{3}{4}$. 74. 0.
75. ∞ . 76. $\frac{1}{2}$. 77. $\frac{8}{3}$. 78. 2. 79. -8. 80. 2. 81. -4. 82. $-\frac{1}{4}$. 83. $\frac{8}{27}$. 84. 0.
85. $\frac{1}{2}$. 86. 1. 87. $\frac{3}{4}$. 88. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$. 89. $\frac{1}{8}$. 90. 1. 91. π . 92. 1. 93. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$. 94. $\sqrt[3]{e}$.
95. e^{-2} . 96. $\begin{cases} \infty, & x \rightarrow +\infty \\ 0, & x \rightarrow -\infty \end{cases}$. 97. $e^{-\frac{3}{2}}$. 98. e^{-1} . 99. 1. 100. $e^{\frac{3}{2}}$. 101. 0. 102. 0.
103. e^{-1} . 104. e^{-5} . 105. e^{10} . 106. 1. 107. e^{-6} . 108. \sqrt{e} . 109. \sqrt{e} . 110. e .
111. 1. 112. 5. 113. $-\frac{1}{15}$. 114. $-\frac{1}{10}$. 115. $-\frac{1}{2}$. 116. $\frac{3}{4}$. 117. 2. 118. $\frac{1}{6}$. 119. 1.
120. $\frac{4}{3}$. 121. $\frac{9}{8}$. 122. $\frac{1}{8}$. 123. 25. 124. 1. 125. $\frac{3}{4}$. 126. 6. 127. $\frac{9}{4}$. 128. 7,5.
129. $-\frac{5}{3}$. 130. $\frac{1}{3}$. 131. 3. 132. -1. 133. -1. 134. ∞ . 135. $\frac{1}{2}$. 136. $\frac{11}{7}$.
137. 1.

Tasks. Find the limits:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{x^2 - x - 12}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3 - 4x^2 + 28x}{5x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 1}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2x^2 - x - 1}{3x^2 - x - 2}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 - 4x + 2}{6x^2 + 5x + 1}. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 - 4x - 5}{3x^2 + 2x - 1}.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 + 4x - 7}{x^4 - 2x^3 + 1}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3 - x^2 - 2x}{x^2 + x}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x - x^6}{x^2 - 2x + 5}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{4x^2 + 7x - 2}{3x^2 + 8x + 4}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 + 5x + 7}{3x^4 - 2x^2 + x};$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 8}{x^2 + x - 6}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^3 + 7x - 2}{3x^3 - x - 4}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - c \text{ o s}}{7x^2}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -5} \frac{x^2 - 2x - 35}{2x^2 + 11x + 5}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 + 10x - 11}{3x^4 - 2x + 5};$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{3x^2 - 6x - 45}{2x^2 - 3x - 35}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^3 + 5x^2 - 3x}{3x^2 + x - 10}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2x^2 - 9x + 10}{x^2 + 3x - 10}. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8x^2 + 4x - 5}{4x^2 - 3x + 2} ..$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{3x^2 + 5x - 2}{5x^2 + 12x + 4}. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^3 + 3x + 6}{10x^3 - 5x^2 + 3}. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg}^2 7x}{16x^2}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 8x}{3x^2}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5x^2}{1 - \cos 3x};$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^3 x}{5x^2 \sin 2x}$$