

The First World War and the interwar period

1914 – 1945

Theme 10

AndriiPastushenko

PhD in Historical Sciences, associative professor



WORLD WAR I

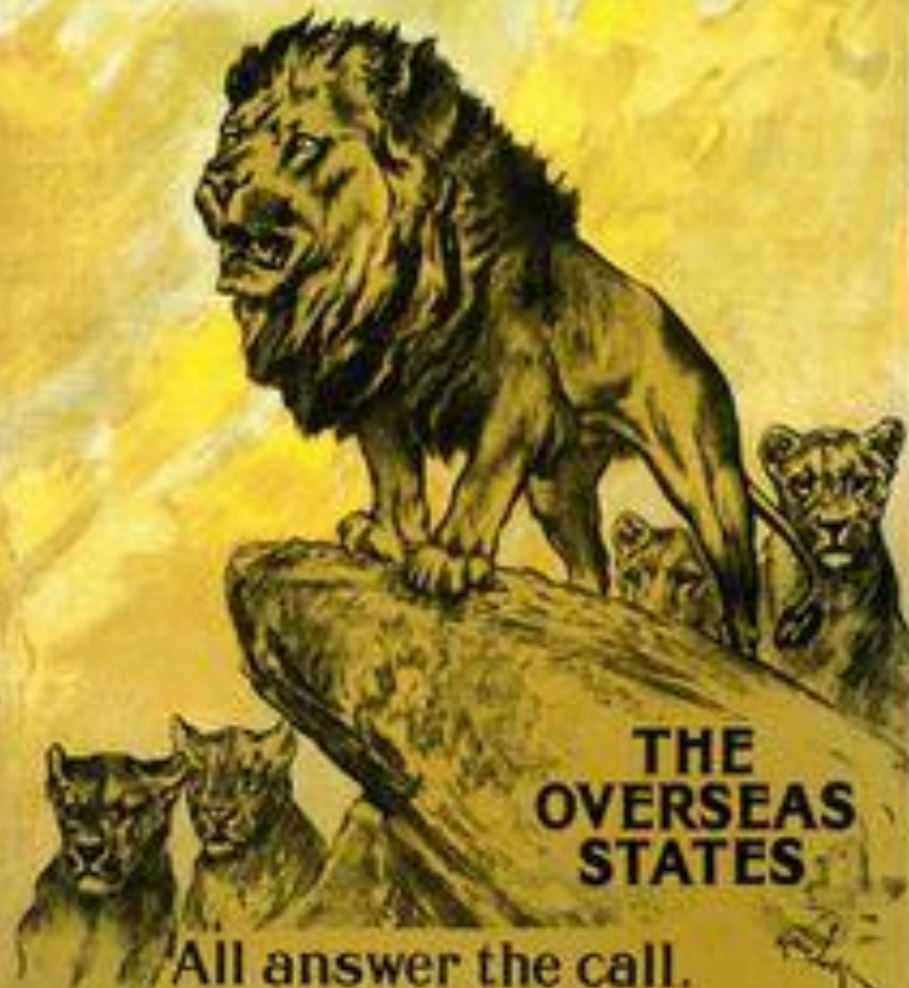
THE GREAT WAR

EUROPE IN 1914





THE EMPIRE NEEDS MEN!



**THE
OVERSEAS
STATES**

All answer the call.

Helped by the **YOUNG LIONS**

Causes of World War I

- State nationalisms
- Competition over colonies and resources
- Alliance system – mutual obligations
within each alliance



Franz Ferdinand was killed



ASSASSINATION MAY LEAD TO WAR

AUSTRIAN ARCH DUKE IS KILLED; BELIEVED THAT EMPEROR WILL DIE; GIGANTIC MURDER PLOT IS FEARED

ANGRY SERBIAN AND AUSTRIAN MONS ARE CLASHING FREQUENTLY

While Many Authorities Believe That This Will Lead to a War That Will Change Some Boundaries, British International Lawyer Says the Killing of the Heir-Apparent Fosters Much Danger.

United From Service
VIENNA, June 29.—The assassination of Arch Duke Franz Ferdinand, heir to the Austrian throne, and his morganatic wife, the Duchess of Hohenberg, at Sarajevo Sunday by Gavrilo Princip, may change the map of Europe.
It is also feared that aged Emperor

Joseph and Swastika have been evoked. It is reported that several Serbians have been killed.
The police and soldiers have been changed in several quarters, but their are ineffective, and the fury of the mob is increasing.
It is feared that there will be a struggle about the bodies of the arch duke and wife are removed from the city hospital.

United From Service
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 29.—President Wilson sent the following to Franz Josef:
"I am deeply shocked by the atrocious murder of the imperial highness, the arch duke and consort at Sarajevo, the capital of the empire. I extend the sincerest condolences of the government and people of America."

United From Service
LONDON, June 29.—Lord Thomas Balfour, England's foremost law officer and orator of the Anglo-

Two Men Highly Considered for Provisional Presidency of Mexico



CUT THE WEEDS BEFORE RODEO

APPEARANCE OF THE CITY CAN BE IMPROVED 100 PER CENT BY THIS ONE THING—AGAINST THE LAW TO LET 'EM STAND

Rodeo husbands, rodeo handkerchiefs and other wild and woolly advertising stunts are great to whop up interest in the big show the last of this week, and the way the good people of the town are investing in this sort of frontier frenzy today shows that they all want to boost a local thing.

There's another way that a big boost can be made here, and that is by cutting the weeds which may have been allowed to grow alongside the walks and curbs. Cutting these will not only aid immensely in the opinion of visitors will have of the town, but will also reduce the fire danger.

Regarding this, the city has the following ordinance:
"It shall be unlawful for any owner, agent or occupant of land bordering on a street which has been improved by the construction of sidewalks, to allow weeds to grow in and around such sidewalks, and it is here-

EXTRA ROOMS IN CITY ARE BEING PLACED ON LIST

ALL WITH ROOMS ARE ASKED TO NOTIFY

Crowd This Year Will Be at Least 2,000 Larger Than Last Year, and the demand for Rooms Will Therefore Be Greater—Telephone Has Been Installed at Rodeo Headquarters to Facilitate Work.

The listing of rooms for the accommodations of visitors during the rodeo began this morning at the Rodeo headquarters. A register has been opened and a capable man placed in charge. An effort will be made to make a census of as much of the city as possible, but every resident of the city who can accommodate one or more persons in their home, are requested not to wait until called upon, but to telephone headquarters. The telephone number is 144.
There will be close to ten thou-

Weather Forecast:
Partly Cloudy Tonight and
Monday

The Washington Times

SUNDAY EVENING
EDITION

NUMBER 8016. WASHINGTON, SUNDAY EVENING, JULY 26, 1914. PRICE ONE CENT.

WAR DECLARED; ALL EUROPE IN TURMOIL

3 MEN BREAK RAIL AND RUN AWAY UNDER A HAIL OF SHOTS

Prisoners, Aided by About Dozen
Confederates, Sawed Way
Out of Alexandria County
Prison Early Today.

Police of District Jail in Search
for Joseph Williams, Joseph
Walker, and John Newman,
Fugitives.

Under a hail of a hail of shots
the three men sawed their way
out of the Alexandria county jail
last night under the aid of about
dozen confederates. The fugitives
were seen early today by police
of the district jail in search for
Joseph Williams, Joseph Walker,
and John Newman, fugitives.
The three men were seen
early today by police of the
district jail in search for
Joseph Williams, Joseph Walker,
and John Newman, fugitives.
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early today by police of the
district jail in search for
Joseph Williams, Joseph Walker,
and John Newman, fugitives.

RULERS IN CRISIS, AND MAP WHICH MAY BE CHANGED



Upper left—Emperor Kaiser Wilhelm II.
Center left—King Peter I of Serbia.
Center right—King Peter I of Serbia.
Lower right—King Peter I of Serbia.

AUSTRIAN TROOPS ARE MOVING ON BELGRADE, EVACUATED BY SERBS

First Overt Act of Duo-Monarchy Is to Plan
Seizure of Capital Which King Peter
and Royal Advisers Asserted, Accord-
ing to Late Dispatches Today.

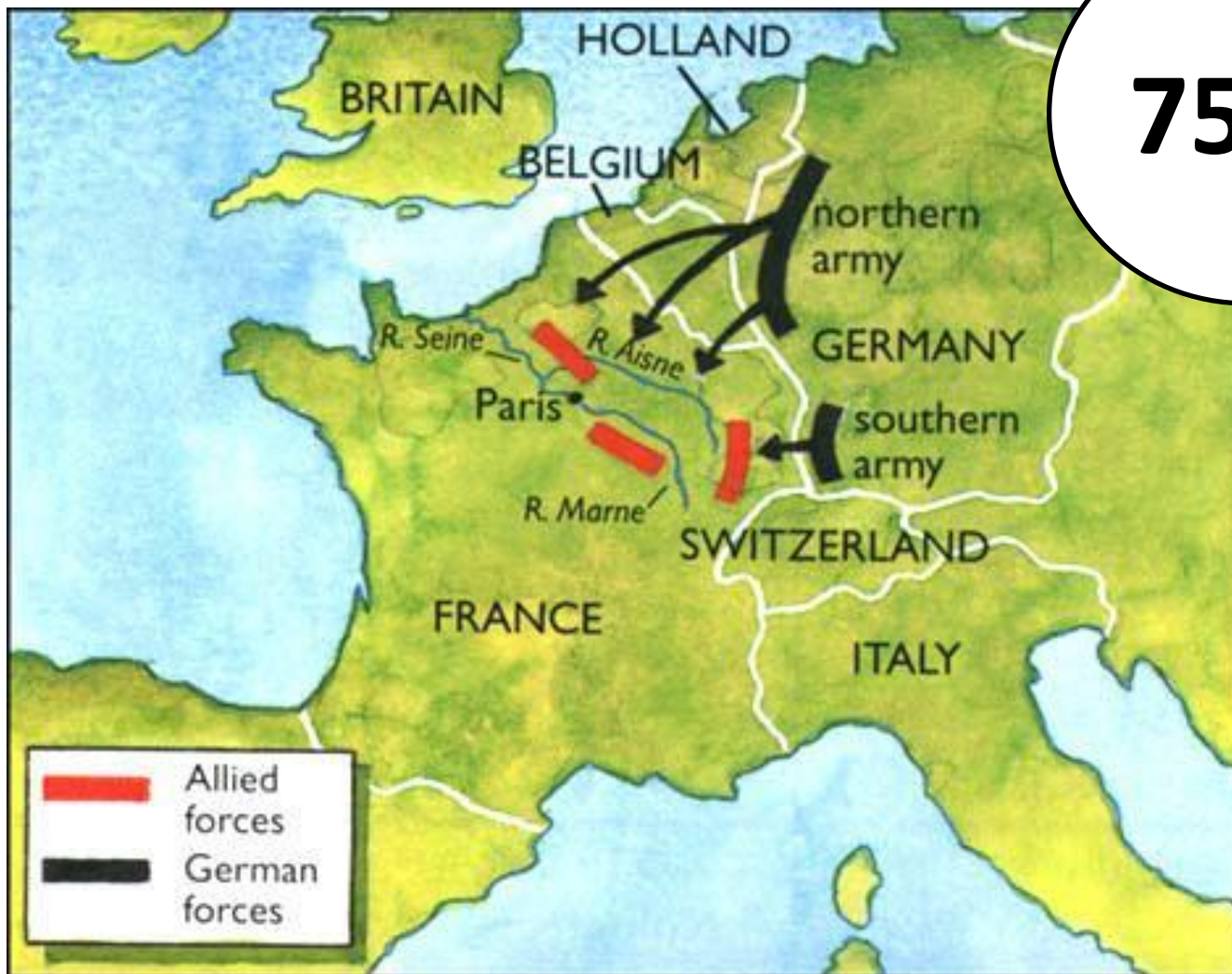
Austria today declared war against Serbia, according to a Central News dispatch from Vienna.
Austrian troops are moving on Belgrade, the Serbian capital.
The capture of Belgrade, which has been evacuated by King Peter, will be the first step in the war which threatens to engulf all Europe.
A proclamation has been issued at Vienna declaring a state of siege as existing throughout the duo-monarchy.
Hope of peace, or at least the quick cessation of hostilities, today lies with England and France, according to advices from London. It is believed that these two powers will propose a local mediation plan for the settlement of the controversy.
The French cabinet has been in session all day. No word has come from it, excepting that it has not been decided to mobilize the French army.

Servian King Shifts Capital to Mountains

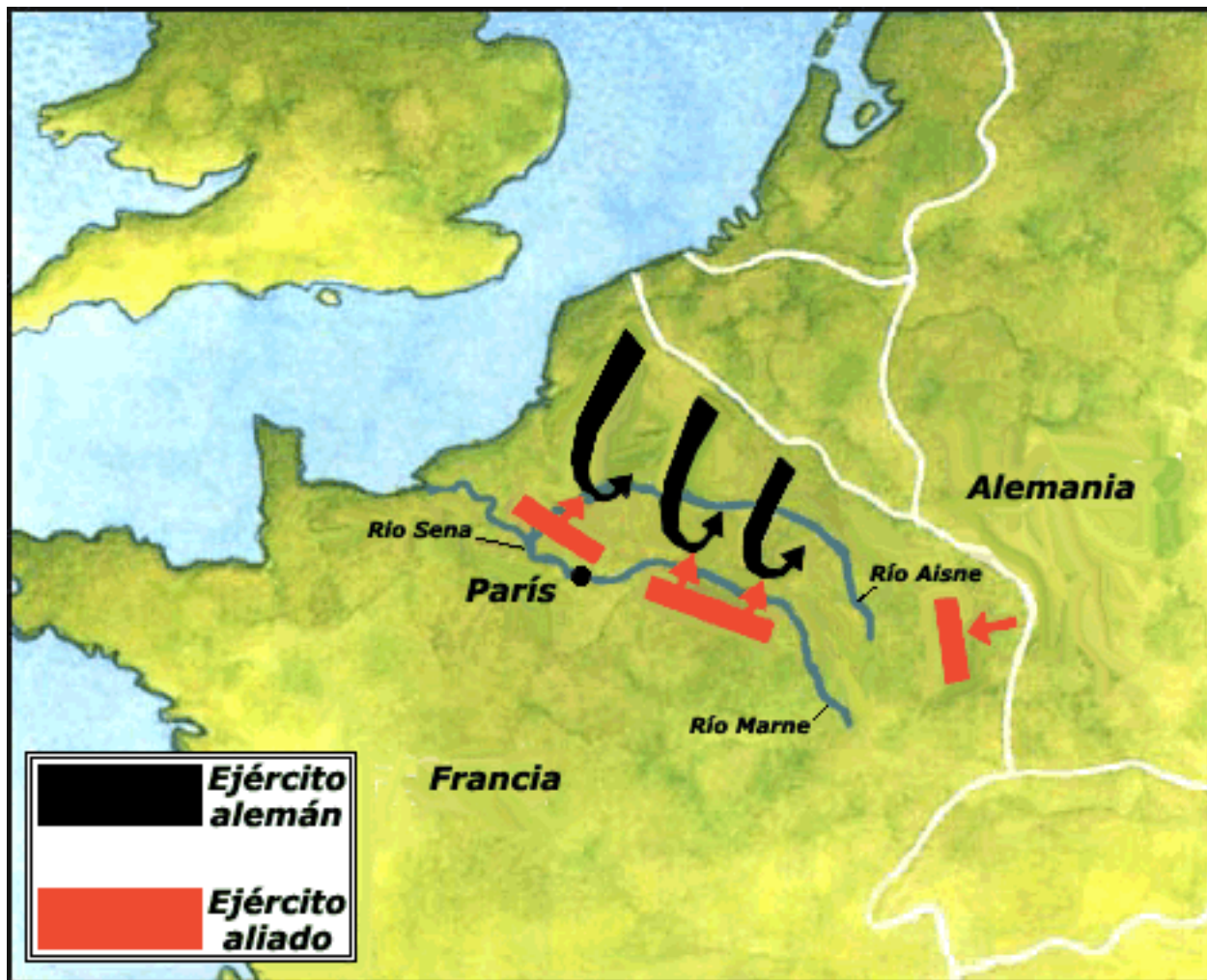
The king has fled to the mountains, according to late dispatches from Belgrade. The king is believed to have fled to the mountains to escape the advance of Austrian troops. The king is believed to have fled to the mountains to escape the advance of Austrian troops.

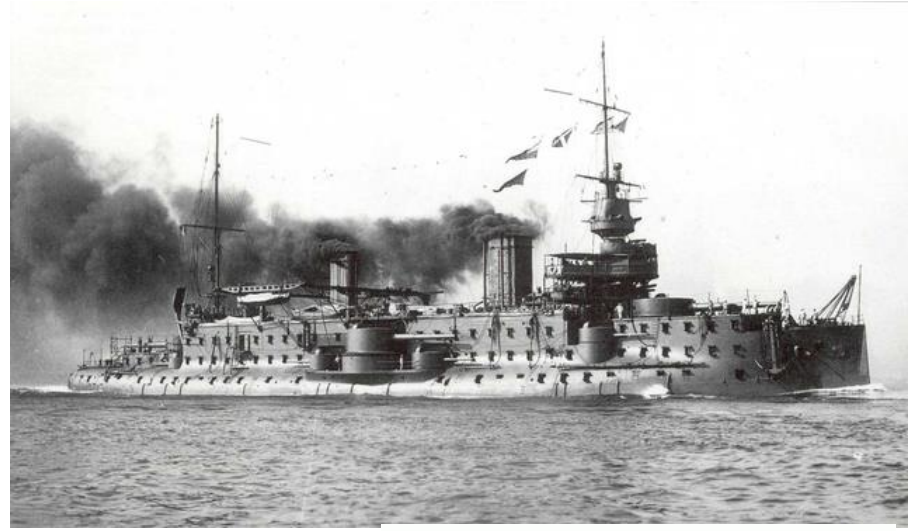
The Schlieffen Plan

75 %



the First Battle of the Marne





The trench warfare



Verdun Offensive in 1916



The Battle of the Somme in 1916



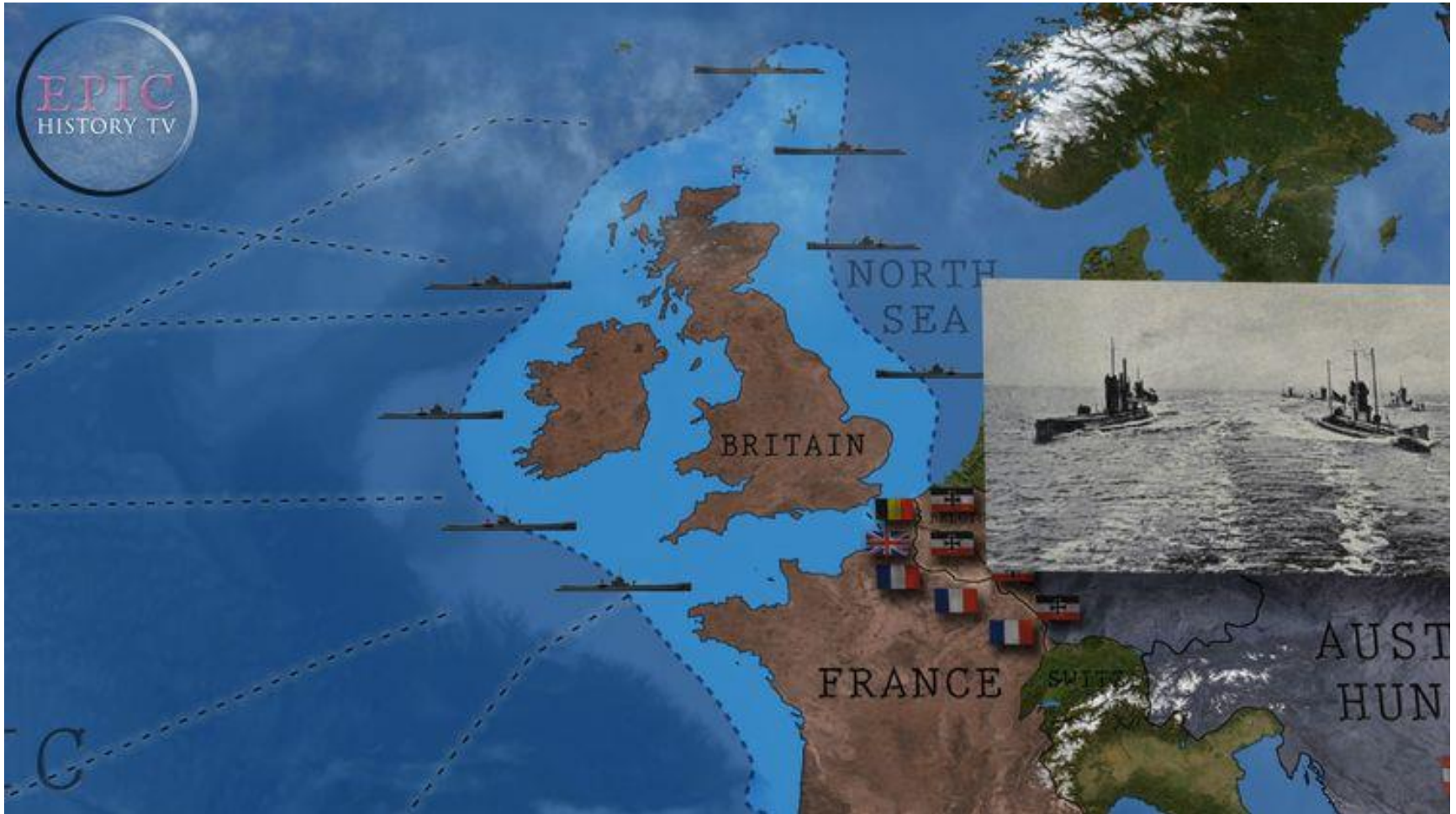




Blockade of the Central Powers



submarine (or U-boat) warfare



In May 1915, the Lusitania was torpedoed



April 1917

THE DAILY MISSOURIAN

SIXTH YEAR

COLUMBIA, MISSOURI, FRIDAY EVENING, APRIL 6, 1917.

NUMBER 184

U.S. OFFICIALLY AT WAR

WILSON TELLS PLANS FOR RAISING ARMIES

Approves of Conscription of 100,000 Men in Addition to Regulars.

AGE LIMIT 18 TO 25

Drafting to Be Practiced in National Guard if Volunteering Fails.

WASHINGTON, April 6.—After presiding in state of war the President this afternoon issued the following statement regarding the means to be used in obtaining the two million men needed for the needs of the war department last night.

"The principle embodied in the plan which the military committee of the Senate and House have adopted have my approval."

"It is proposed to meet the nation for the necessary men by bringing the conscription act and national guard up

THE WEATHER

For Columbia and vicinity—fair to cloudy, moderate to cool, light to moderate breeze from the north. Lower temperatures about Sunday.

The Missouri forecasting conditions for today are fair to light to moderate breeze, moderate to cool, light to moderate breeze from the north.

Weather Conditions.

The barometer shows that the weather is likely to be fair to light to moderate breeze, moderate to cool, light to moderate breeze from the north. The temperature will be in the 60s and 70s.

The weather is generally fair to the southwest. Light to moderate breeze from the north. Light to moderate breeze from the north.

Light to moderate breeze from the north. Light to moderate breeze from the north. Light to moderate breeze from the north.

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GUARDS TO MOBILIZE AT NEVADA IN WEEK

Inspector of Company F Says Fourth Missouri Infantry Will Be Called.

75 RECRUITS NEEDED

Local Unit Will Probably Take Members From Other Coses.

The mobilization of the Fourth Missouri Infantry of which Company F is a unit, will take place at Nevada about the first of next week. This news was brought to Columbia by Lieutenant Colonel Burkhardt of the St. Louis Infantry of the U. S. Army, who inspected the local company at the company last night.

Captain Major said this morning he believed that the inspection was satisfactory to the federal inspector last night, although the company was

DRAFTING OF ARMY TO AFFECT STUDENTS

Large Per Cent Come Within Age Limits—Many Have Had Experience.

MUST BE EXAMINED

Recruits Will Be Given Rigid Test and Army Standards Maintained.

"The selective conscription military service measure now being considered by Congress will have a wide effect on the students of the university in the University of Missouri, this morning. Most of the students are within the age limits specified in the bill and many of them have had military experience. These are the men the Government will want when mobilization time comes."

Captain King said that there is a substantial number of them that are in

WILSON SIGNS RESOLUTION AT 1:13 O'CLOCK TODAY

Four Missouri Representatives Vote "No" When House Passes Act 373 to 50—First War Measures Total \$164,000,000—Conscription Plans Call for 2,000,000 Men.

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, April 6.—The general defensive bill calling for \$100,000,000 for national defense purposes and \$64,000,000 for war expenses was the first war measure to pass Congress today.

WASHINGTON, April 6.—War was declared at 1:13 this afternoon. At exactly that time President Wilson signed

February revolution in Russia in 1917



October revolution in 1917



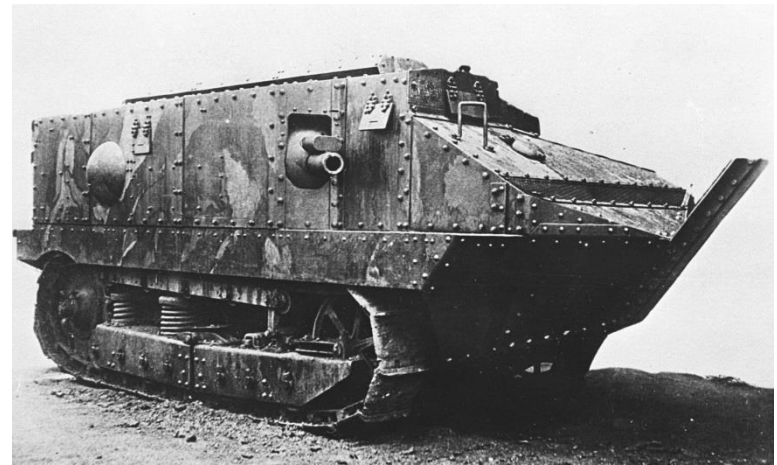
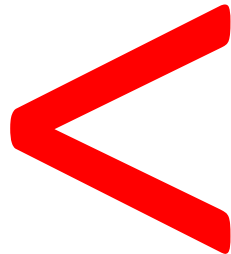
The spring of 1918



Germany



Allies





Tank Attack: Second Battle of the Marne

Strikes and mutinies in 1918



November 11, 1918



Entire World Rejoices in Downfall of Autocratic Militarism
THE DAILY TELEGRAM

VOL. XXXI, NO. 118

LONG BEACH, CALIFORNIA, MONDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 11, 1918

PRICE 2 CENTS

WORLD WAR IS OVER

Beaten Germany Accepts Armistice Terms and Hostilities Cease on All Fronts

MONS TAKEN BY BRITISH AS NEWS REACHES ARMY | ALL CROWNED HEADS OF EMPIRE BUSY ABDICATING
Kaiser, Crown Prince and Hindenburg Seek Refuge in Holland

"IT'S OVER BOYS"

WILL SEND GREAT ALONG LINES BY TELETYPE

Germany, Spain, Mexico, Italy, France, Greece, etc. have all accepted the armistice terms. The Kaiser and Crown Prince have fled to Holland. Hindenburg has also fled to Holland. The news of the armistice has been received in all parts of the world with joy and relief.

WHEN PEACE CAME

LONDON, Nov. 11.—It is officially announced that the armistice with Germany was signed at 11 a.m. today and that hostilities ceased at 11 a.m. Prime Minister Lloyd George announced that the cessation of hostilities was effective at 11 a.m. on all fronts of Europe.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—It was shortly before 2 o'clock this morning when President Wilson, roused from a deep slumber, walked to the door of his bedroom and received from a white house attendant, the official State department message that the great war had come to an end.

GIVE UP "DIVINE RIGHTS"

ALL BELIEF IN GERMAN SUPREMACY MUST CEASE
Kaiser and Family Must Be Expelled from Germany
The German people must be freed from the yoke of German militarism and autocracy.

GERMANY IS BRANDED NOW AS BEATEN NATION

It now Acknowledges Superiority of Allies — To America Goes Glory of Turning Tide of War

HOLLAND'S PROBLEM

How to Deal With Unwilling Guests Who Arrive Here by Boat

ARMED IMPERIALISM COMPLETELY ENDED BY ACCEPTED ARMISTICE

President Wilson, in Address to Joint Congress, Outlines the Conditions Accepted by Germany Which Put Into Effect the Illicit Ambitions of Prussian Autocracy and Starts Peace Which Will Satisfy World Desires.

consequences of World War I



an influenza



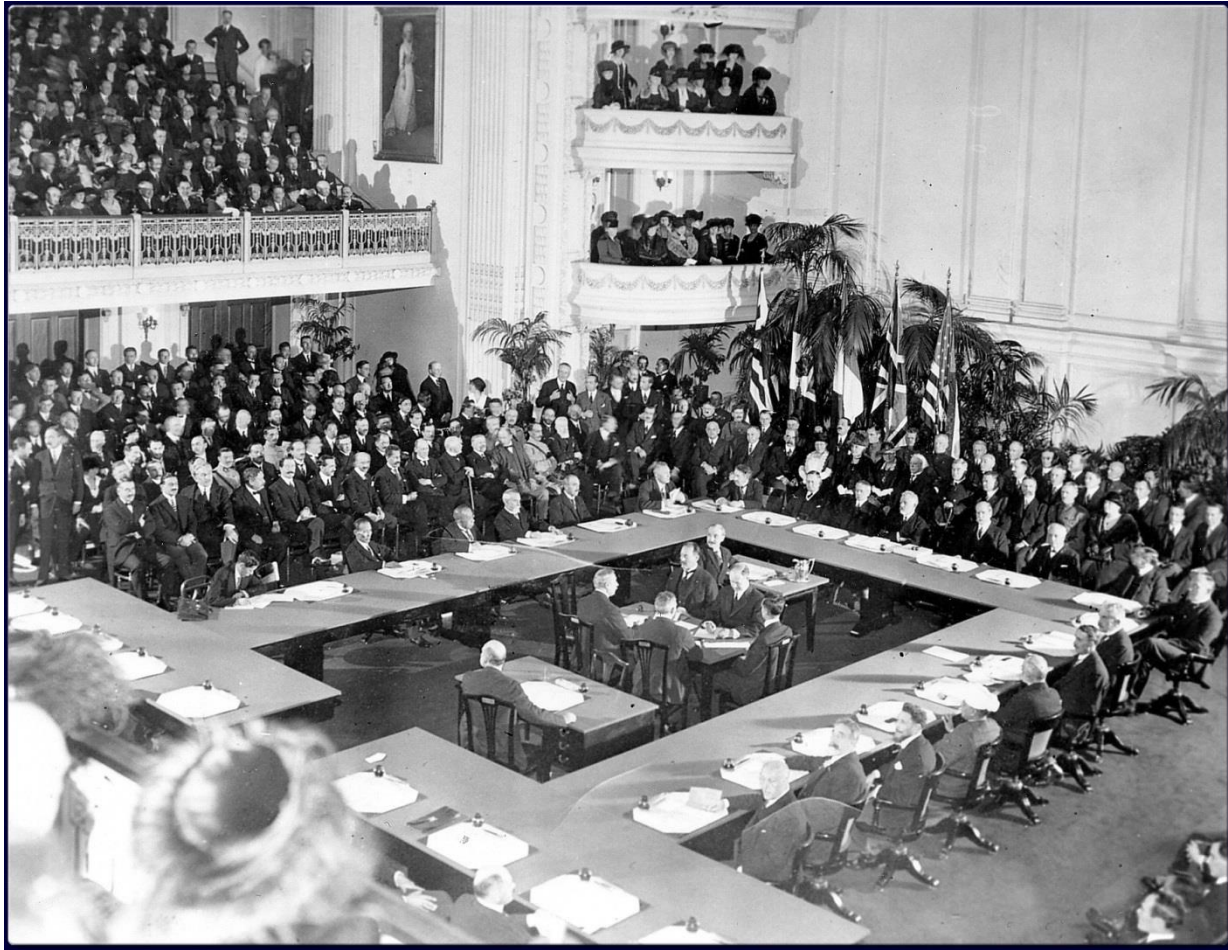
**40 million
killed**

the Paris Peace Conference

1919 – 1920



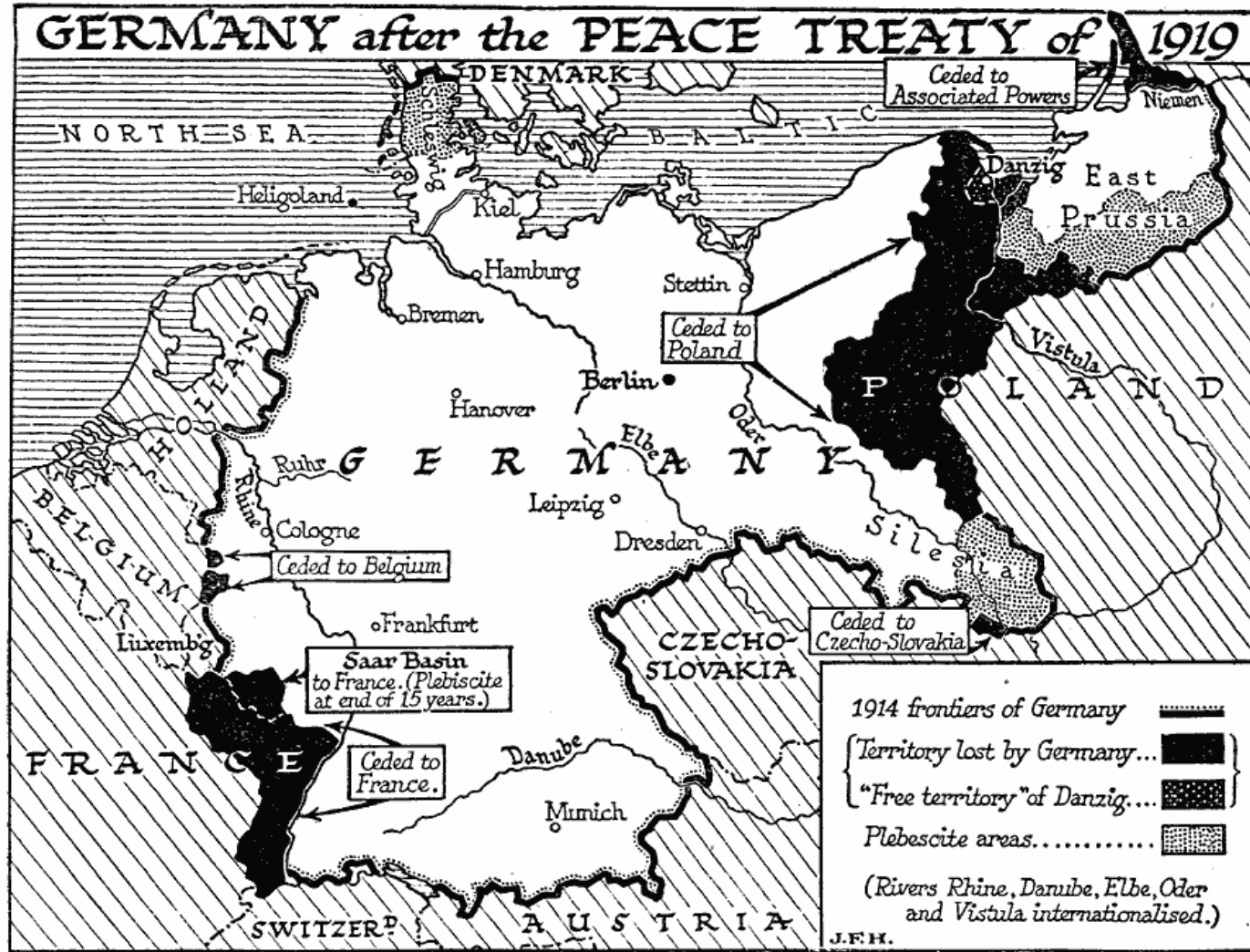
the Treaty of Versailles (June 1919)



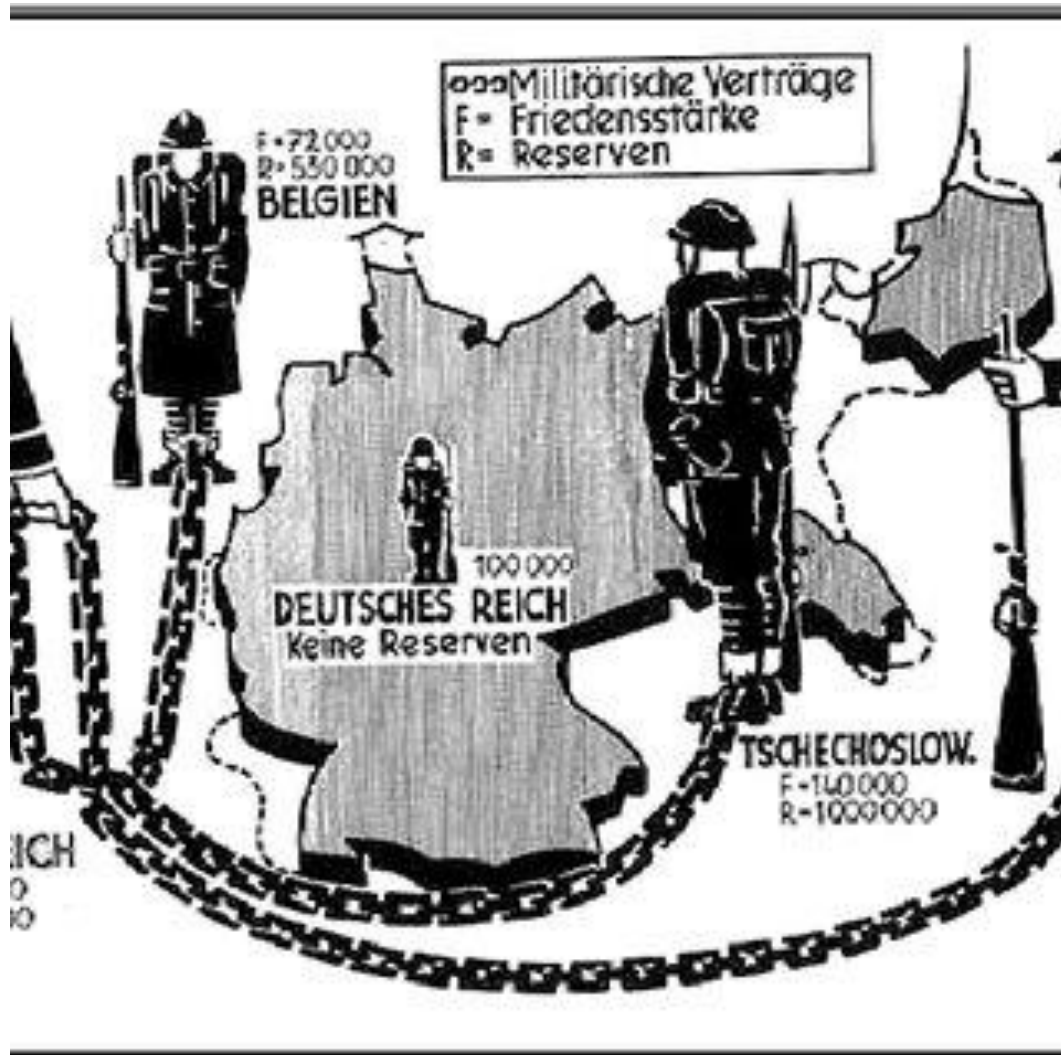
Harsh reparations

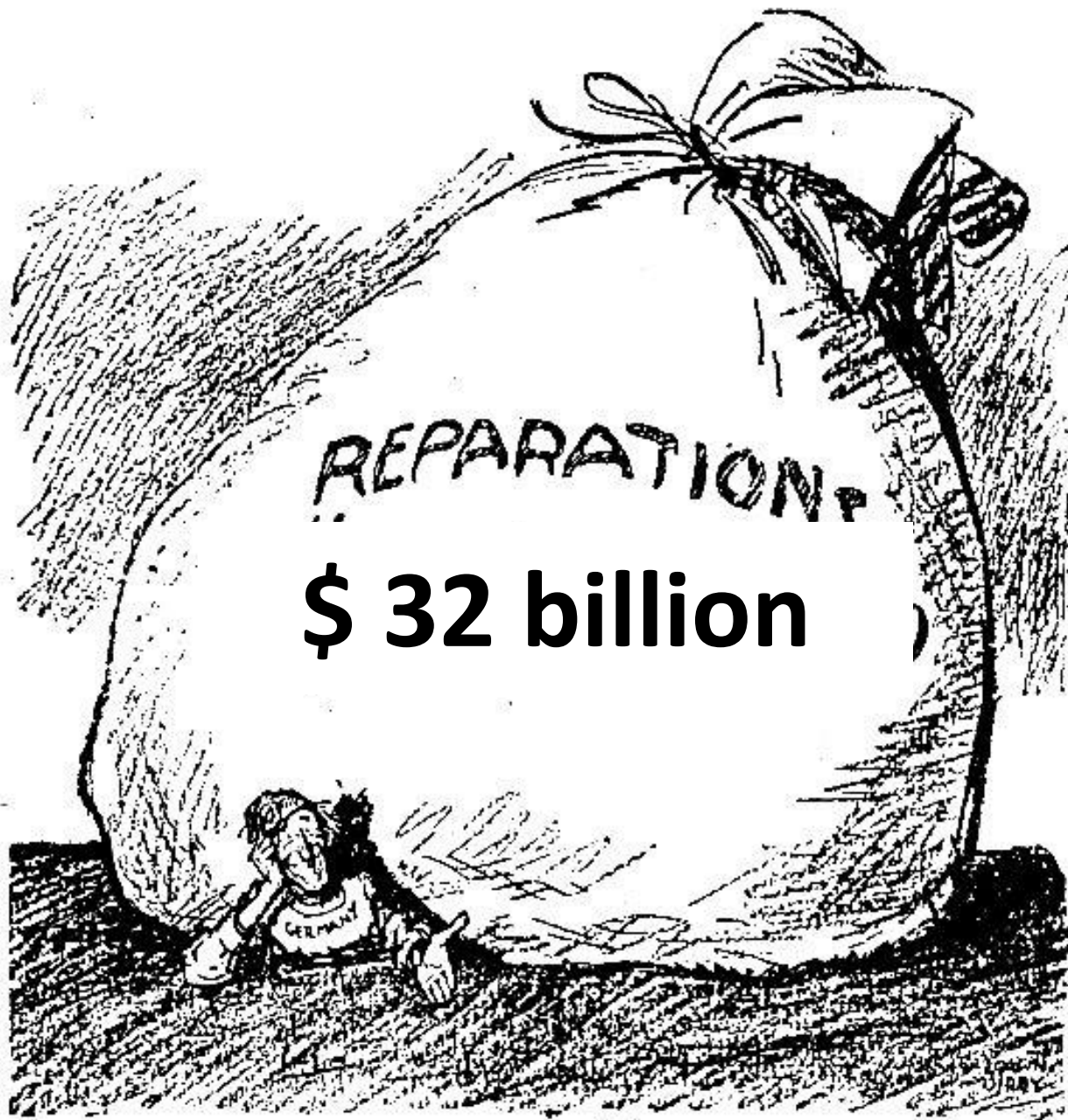


Germany suffered loss of territory



Postwar German army was only 100 000





“Let’s see
you collect
it.”

—New York
World.

Woodrow Wilson' 14 points

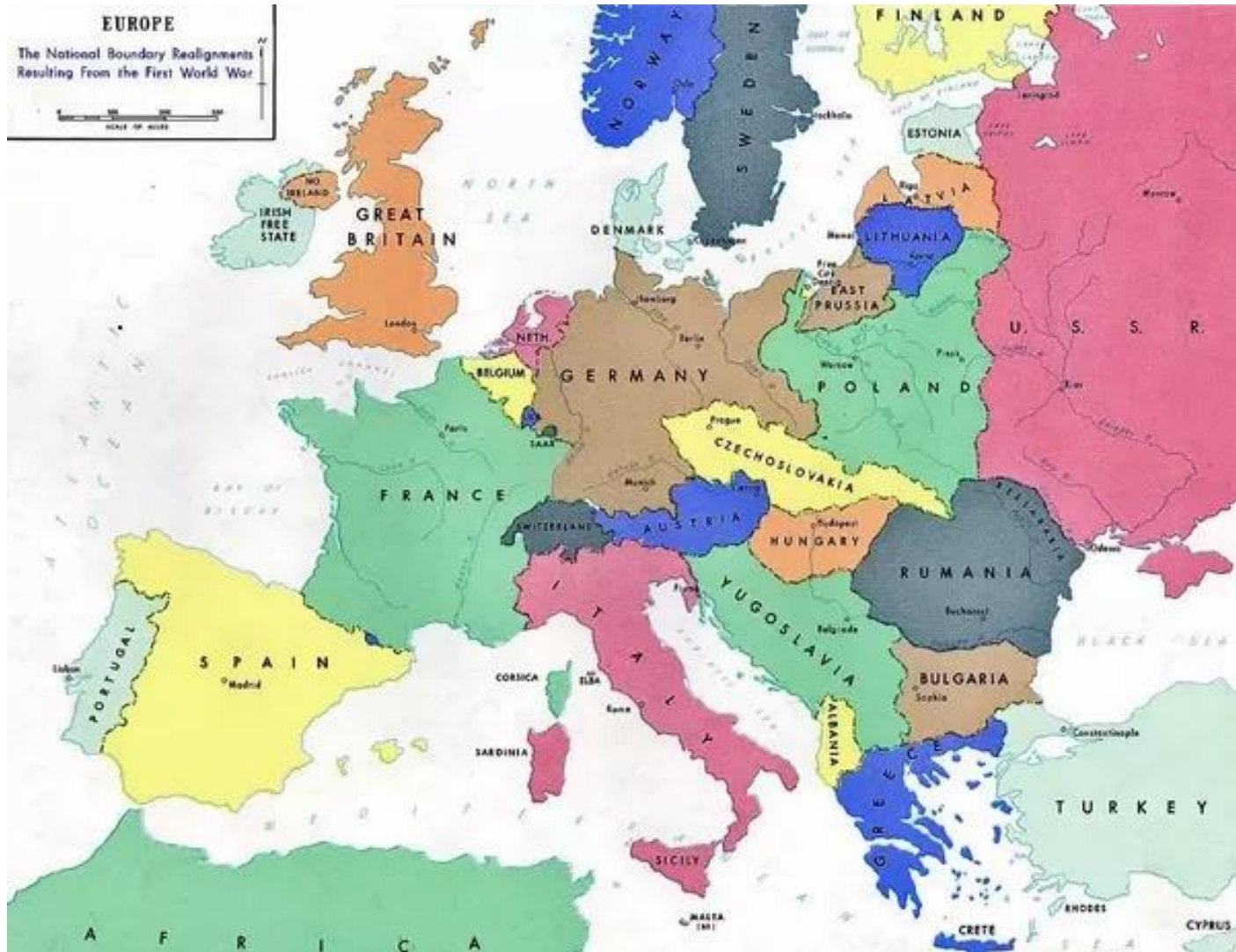


- freedom of the seas
- arms reduction
- decolonization
- self-determination of nations
- **The League of Nations**

the League of Nations (1920)



New national states







THE SOURCE



**Тов. Ленин ОЧИЩАЕТ
землю от нечисти.**

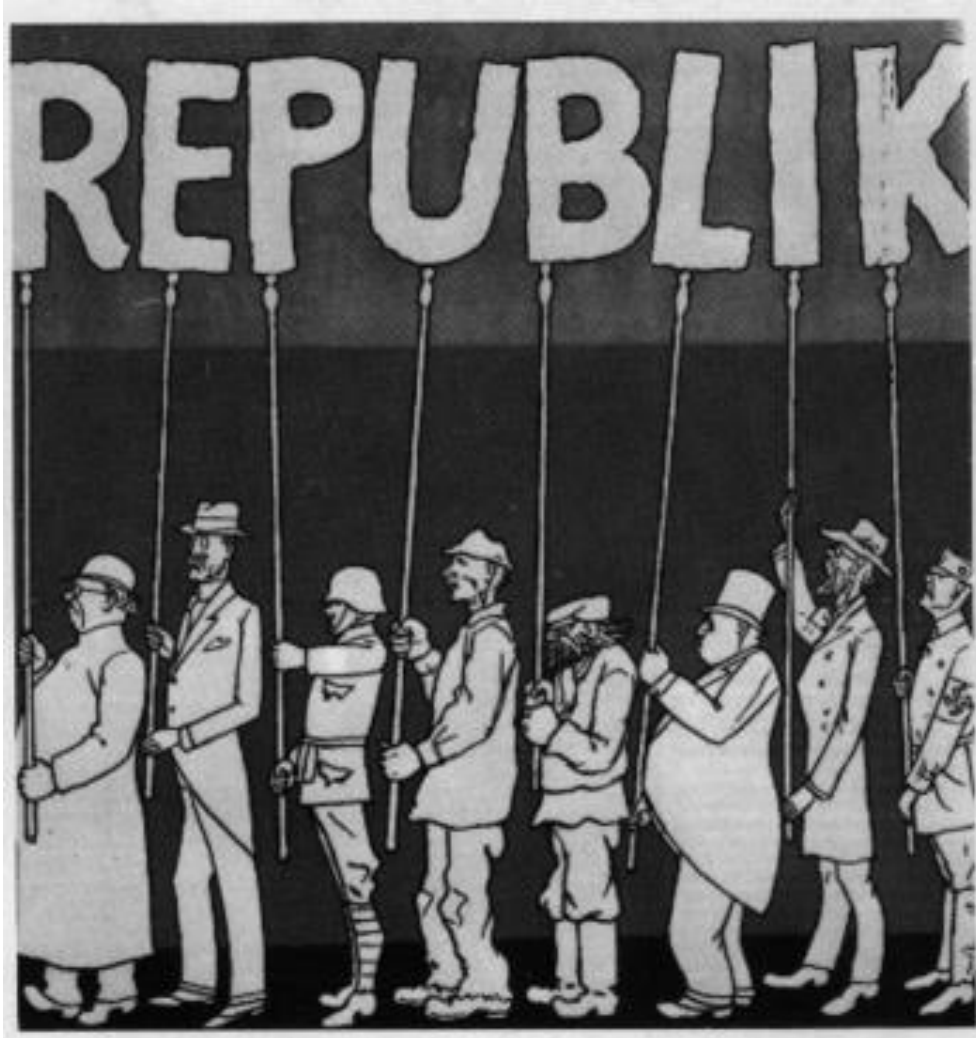


Some women got the right to vote





The Weimar Republic (1919–1933)



Communist uprising in 1919 Munich



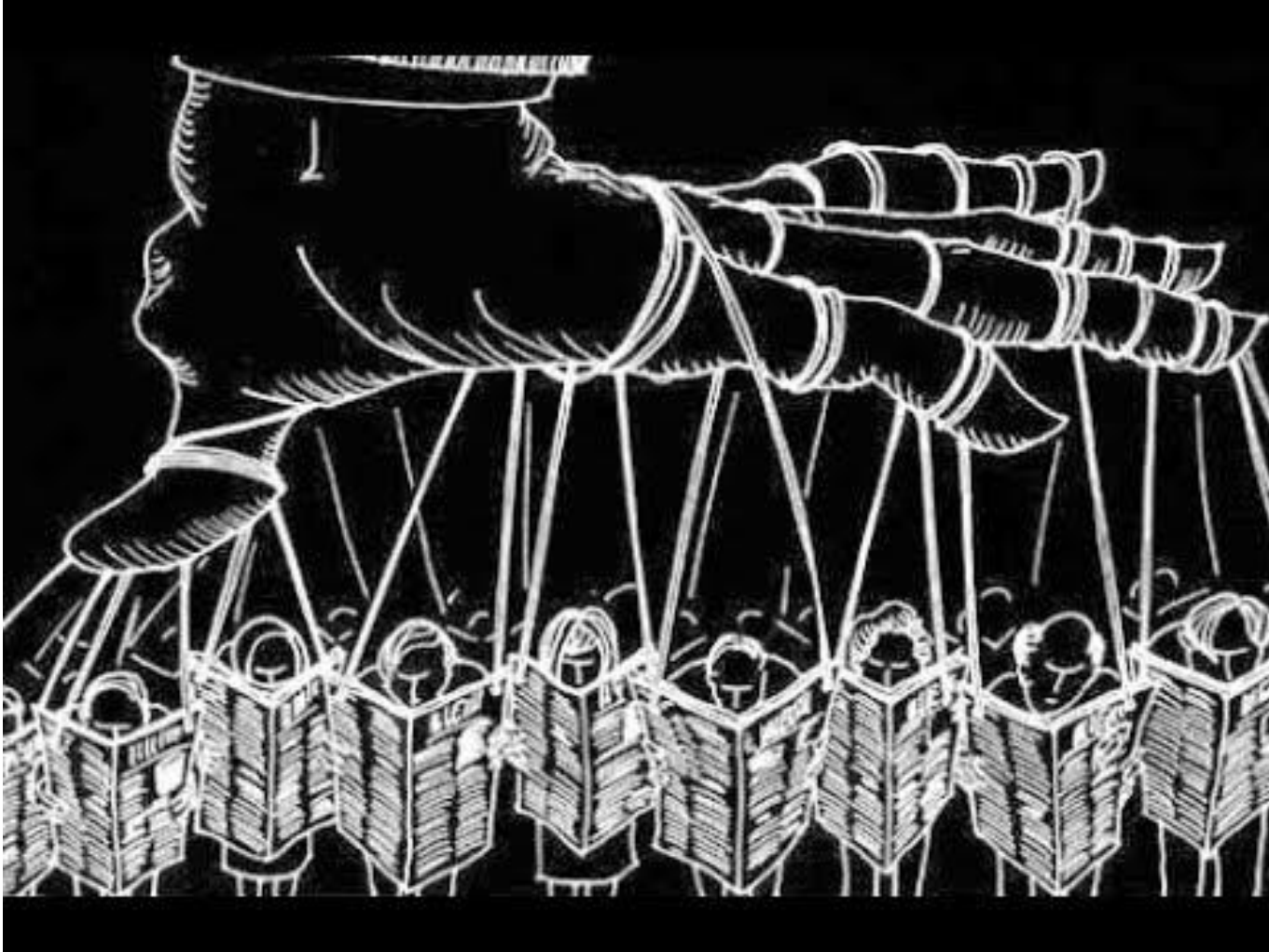
The Nazi's The Beer Hall Putsch in 1923 Munich



Adolf Hitler



Totalitarian and Authoritarian regimes





ARCTIC OCEAN

Bering Sea

LITHUANIA ESTONIA

RUSSIA LATVIA

BELARUS

MOLDOVA

UKRAINE

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

GEORGIA

ARMENIA

AZERBAIJAN

KAZAKHSTAN

UZBEKISTAN

TURKMENISTAN

KYRGYZSTAN

TAJIKISTAN

RUSSIA

Lake Baikal

Aral Sea

MONGOLIA

CHINA



Revolution of 1917 in Russia



Leon Trotsky



Vladimir Lenin



Cheka



The New Economic Policy (NEP) (1921–1928)



Joseph Stalin



Italy



Benito Mussolini





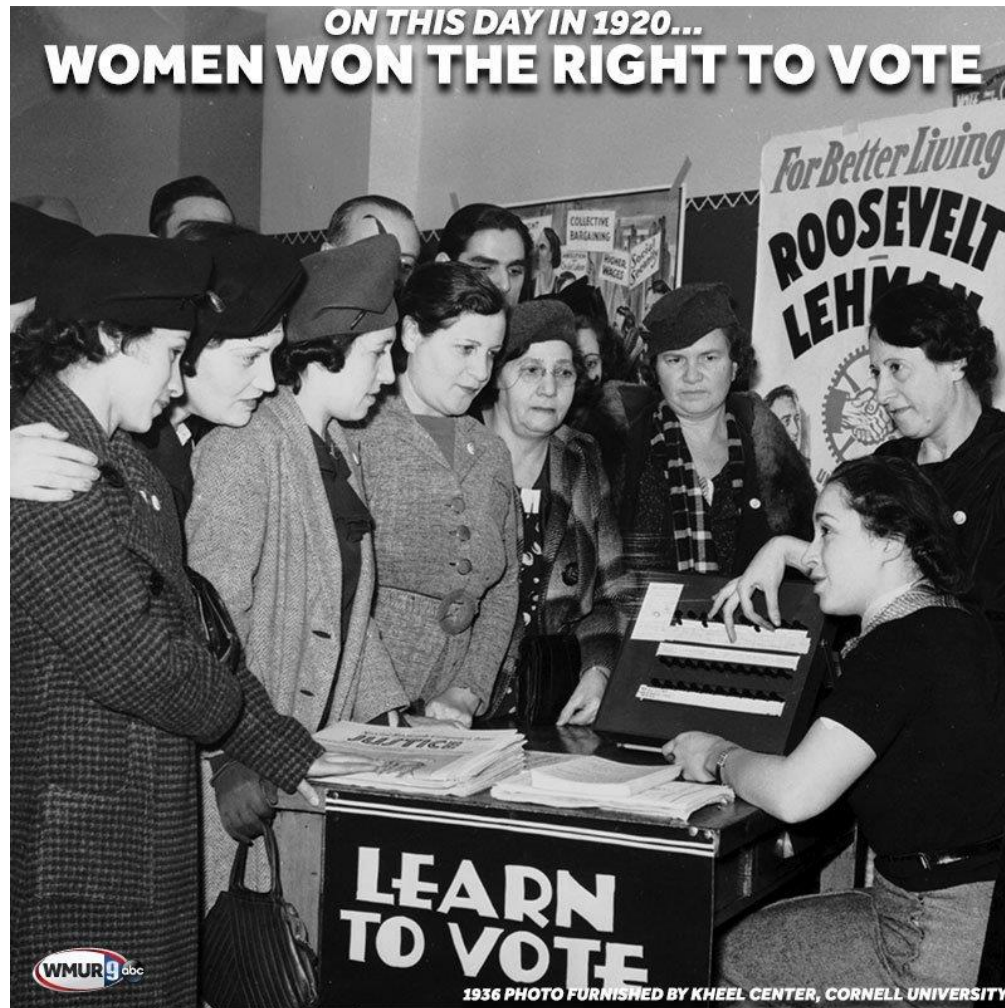




Prohibition



1920



BROOKLYN DAILY EAGLE

And Complete Long Island News

LATE NEWS
WALL STREET
1:15 PRICES

YEAR—No. 295.

★ NEW YORK CITY, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1929. ★

ISSUE

32 PAGES

THREE CENTS

WALL ST. IN PANIC AS STOCKS CRASH

Attempt Made to Kill Italy's Crown Prince

ASSIN CAUGHT RUSSELLS MOB; FINCE UNHURT

Suitor Was About
to Wreath on Un-
der Soldiers' Tomb.

ees, Deeply Moved,
s Into Fiance's
ns and Kisses Him

Oct. 24 (AP)—Crown Prince Umberto, after his return from the Ukrainian Revolution where he received the Italian Order of Merit, was returning to Rome today. He was accompanied by his fiancée, Princess Marie-José, who arrived in Rome today. The prince and princess were seen together in the city. The princess was seen with the prince and they were seen together in the city. The princess was seen with the prince and they were seen together in the city.

Hollywood Fire Destroys Films Worth Millions

ATTEMPT MADE ON LIFE



Crown Prince Umberto.

Consolidated Studios Area Swept by Flames Fatal to One—Master Pictures Burned Include Many New Talkie Productions.

Hollywood, Oct. 24 (AP)—One man was killed and motion picture films, the value of which probably will run into millions of dollars, were lost in an explosion and fire which destroyed the laboratory of the Consolidated Film Industries here early today. Fifty persons working in the building at the time of the blast ran to safety after the first explosion. Five minutes later there was a second detonation which shot flames through windows and doors, the laboratory workers except by the narrowest of margins. The body of Albert Lund was removed from the wreckage by firemen. He died on the way to a hospital.

Due to the fact that the master Please Turn to Page 15

FEAR 52 PERISHED IN LAKE MICHIGAN; FERRY IS MISSING

Wreckage Picked Up Indicates Craft Went Down With All Aboard.

Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 24 (AP)—Hope that the car ferry Milwaukee of the Grand Trunk fleet, with 52 aboard, had weathered the 48-hour storm on Lake Michigan faded today with a report that wreckage from a boat had been picked up 10 miles off Wind Point, which is about 4 miles north of Racine. Capt. C. N. Bedford of the steamer Colonel told Grand Trunk officials here that he sighted empty life-boats, mattresses and the upper parts of a white cabin, floating in the lake off Wind Point. The upper part of the Milwaukee was painted white.

Some of the wreckage was picked up by the Colonel, but not of it carried any markings to make identification certain. Captain Bedford said. Freight Donaldson Safe. Superior, Wis., Oct. 24 (AP)—The freighter Donaldson, overdue here since Tuesday night, arrived this morning from Apostle Island, where it had put in to await abatement of the storm which swept the Great Lakes. The Donaldson was loaded with coal.

23 Seward on Lake Huron. Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Oct. 24 (AP)—Twenty-three seamen and crew members of the stranded steamer Maple Court of the Canada Steamship Lines were rescued by a Coast Guard

PIECE OF PLANE LIKE DITEMAN'S IS FOUND AT SEA

Black and Orange Wreckage Indicates Daring Flier Went to Death.

St. John's, N. F., Oct. 24 (AP)—The report from the Canadian Press—The report from Harbor Grace that the S. S. Kyle had picked up a message from an unidentified ship concerning the finding of airplane wreckage was stated by the Newfoundland management to be without foundation. The management has had no message from the Kyle.

Harbor Grace, N. F., Oct. 24 (AP)—A radio message from "Operator Serrick" of the S. S. Kyle today advised that he had picked up a Marconi message from the S. S. Scythia east another ship, name unknown, had discovered a piece of airplane wreckage at 2 p. m. yesterday. The wreckage was black and orange. The message did not give the ship's position.

The S. S. Kyle is presumably the Newfoundland Government ship of that name. [The little plane in which Brian P. Dillman escaped to cross the Atlantic from Harbor Grace to London had a black fuselage and its wings were painted orange.] No Dillman Gas in Greenland. Copenhagen, Oct. 24 (AP)—Johannes Jensen, Governor of Greenland today informed the Associated

High Duty Group Gave \$700,000 to Coolidge Drive

Grundy Agrees Rates Went Up Due to His Activities as Propagandist.

Favors More Lobbying to 'Carry Out Voters' Wish.'

FOR MORE LOBBYISTS

By HENRY STUBBS. Washington, Oct. 24—Joseph R. Grundy, Bristol, Pa., manufacturer who admittedly has been lobbying in the capital for several decades in the interest of a protective tariff, testified before the Senate Lobby Committee today that he raised \$700,000 for President Coolidge's campaign in 1924 and that most of the money came from interests seeking higher tariffs. He intimated that he was in favor of more lobbying for higher duty.

Please Turn to Page 2.

WARDER SOUGHT TO KEEP SEA TRIP



JOSEPH R. GRUNDY

SOMERS NAMED AS HEAD OF NEW

STOCKS CRASH IN RUSH TO SEL BILLIONS LI

Morgan, Mitchell Bu
Stocks in Effort
Check Rush to Un

Wall Street was in panic today, with no one to guide it out. Stocks crashed 10 to 50 points to outrageous lows. Wheat broke 10 cents bushel in Chicago on distress selling. Bankers were offering some support, but admitted the situation had gotten beyond them.

Charles E. Mitchell, chairman of the National City Bank, was conferred in the office of J. P. Morgan & Co. It was understood, and other leading bankers were there.

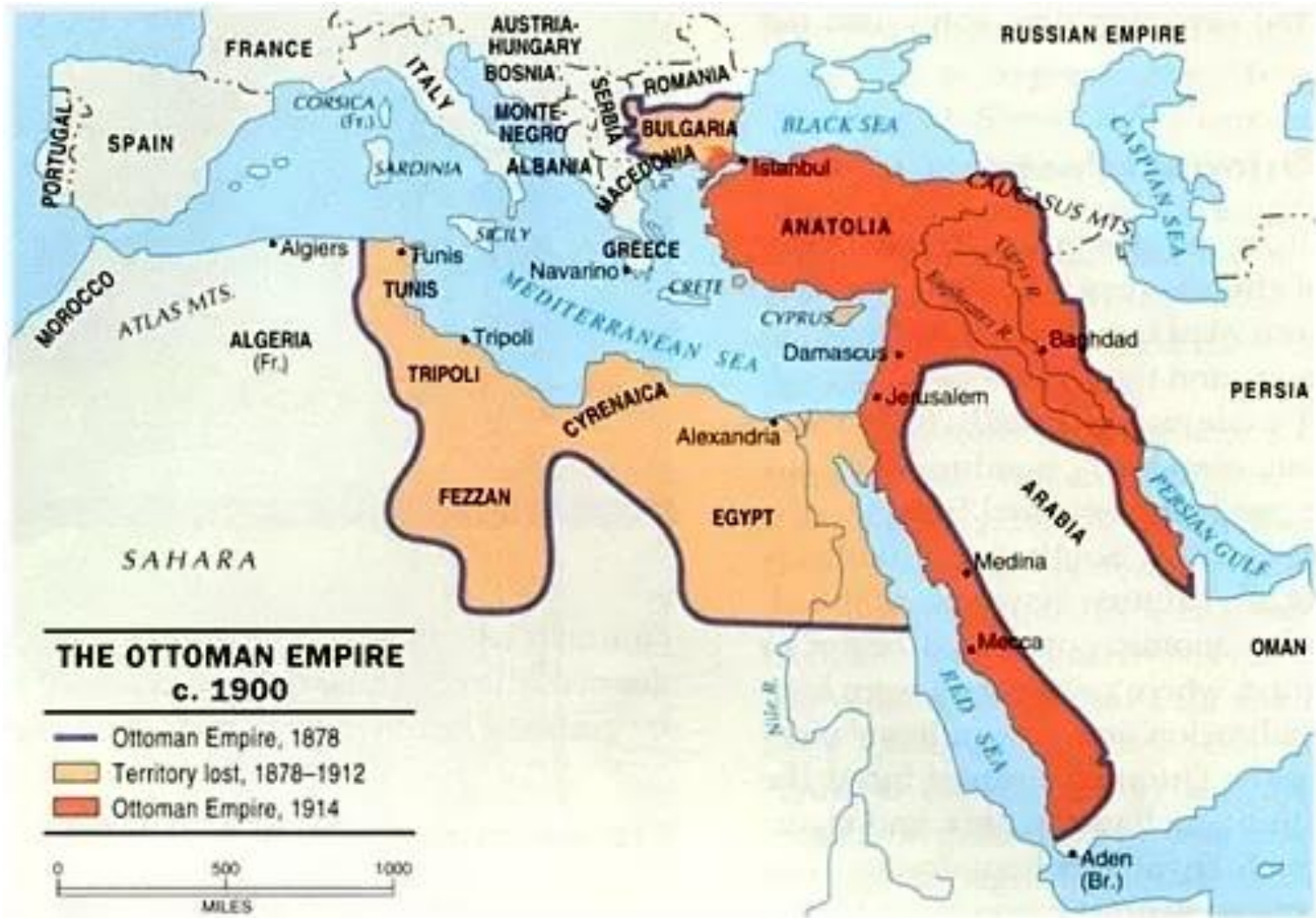
It was also understood the Morgan partners had been talking by telephone with J. P. Morgan in London all morning. By noonday the best information was that it had been buying stocks but that the situation had gotten beyond them.

Panic reigned on the Exchange today. Stocks broke terrifically, without support whatever. Dow 10 and 20 points widespread. Situation

The Economic crisis of 1929



The Ottoman Empire



Kemal Atatürk (1881–1938)



Persia



Reza Khan (1878–1944)



North Africa





PALESTINE AND TRANSJORDAN AFTER 1922

- Separated from Palestine by Britain in 1921, and given to the Emir Abdullah.
- Ceded by Britain to the French Mandate of Syria, 1923
- The Palestine Mandate, granted to Britain at the San Remo Conference in 1920.
- Railroad

40 Miles

Ibn Saud (1875–1953)





The Qing China



Sun Yat-sen (1866–1925)

- nationalism
- democracy
- livelihood



The Nationalist Party, or Kuomintang (KMT)



Yuan Shikai (1859–1916)



On May 4, 1919, in Tiananmen Square

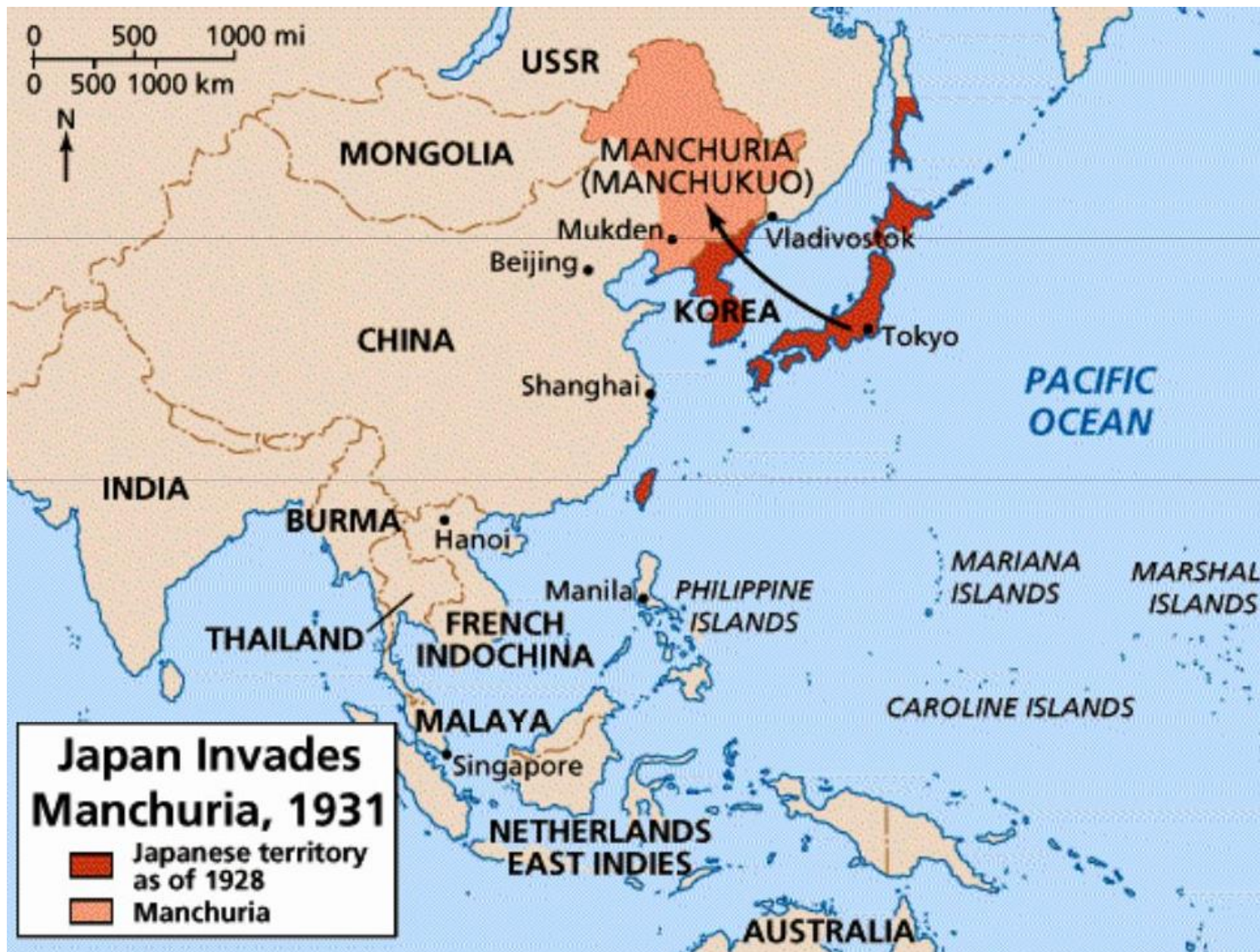


Chiang Kai-shek (1887–1975)



The Chinese Communist Party (CCP) founded in 1921





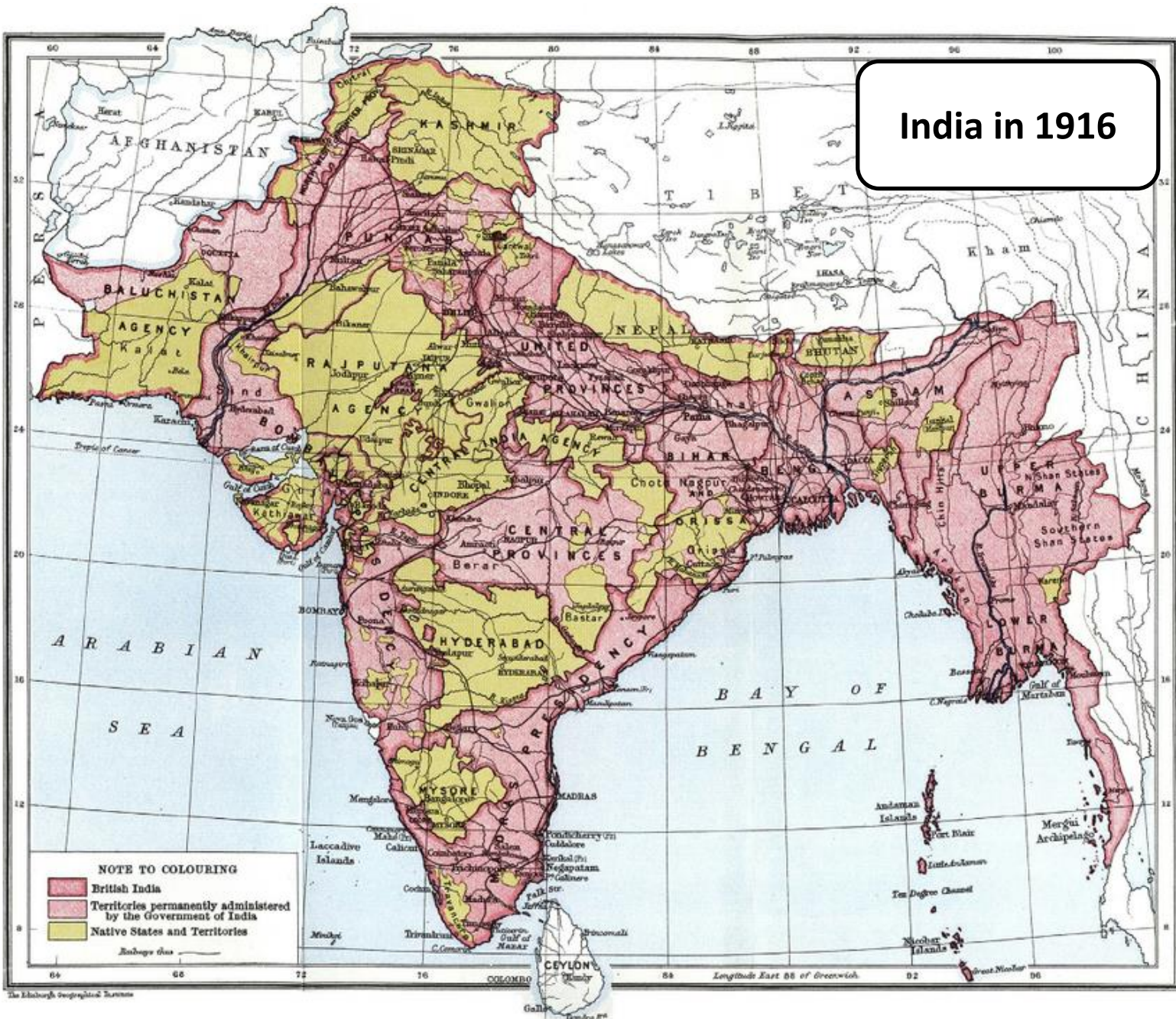
1925 bill of rights







India in 1916



NOTE TO COLOURING

- British India
- Territories permanently administered by the Government of India
- Native States and Territories

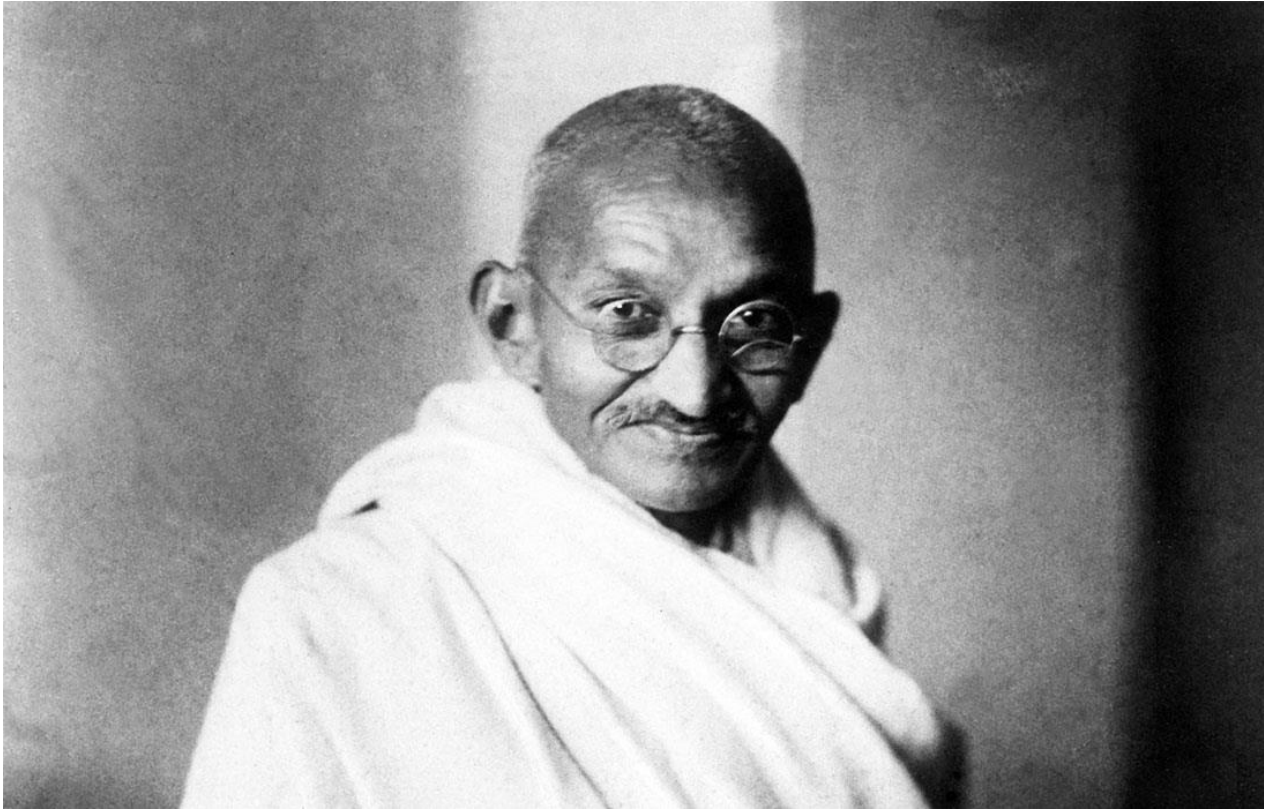
The Indian National Congress



Amritsar in 1919

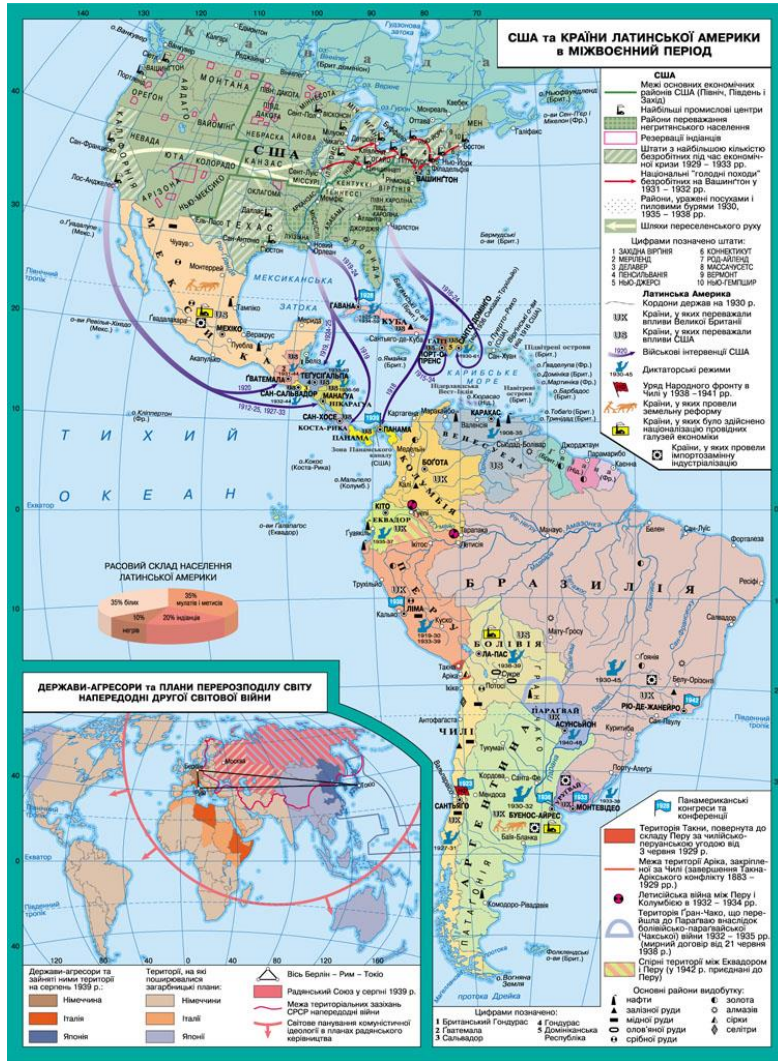


Mohandas Gandhi (1869–1948)



Satyagraha

Latin America



The United Fruit Company

The Cuban-American Treaty of 1903



The Americans occupied Haiti in 1915



The Panama Canal in 1914



USA's invasion of Mexico in 1916





Thank you for your attention!