

Imperialism

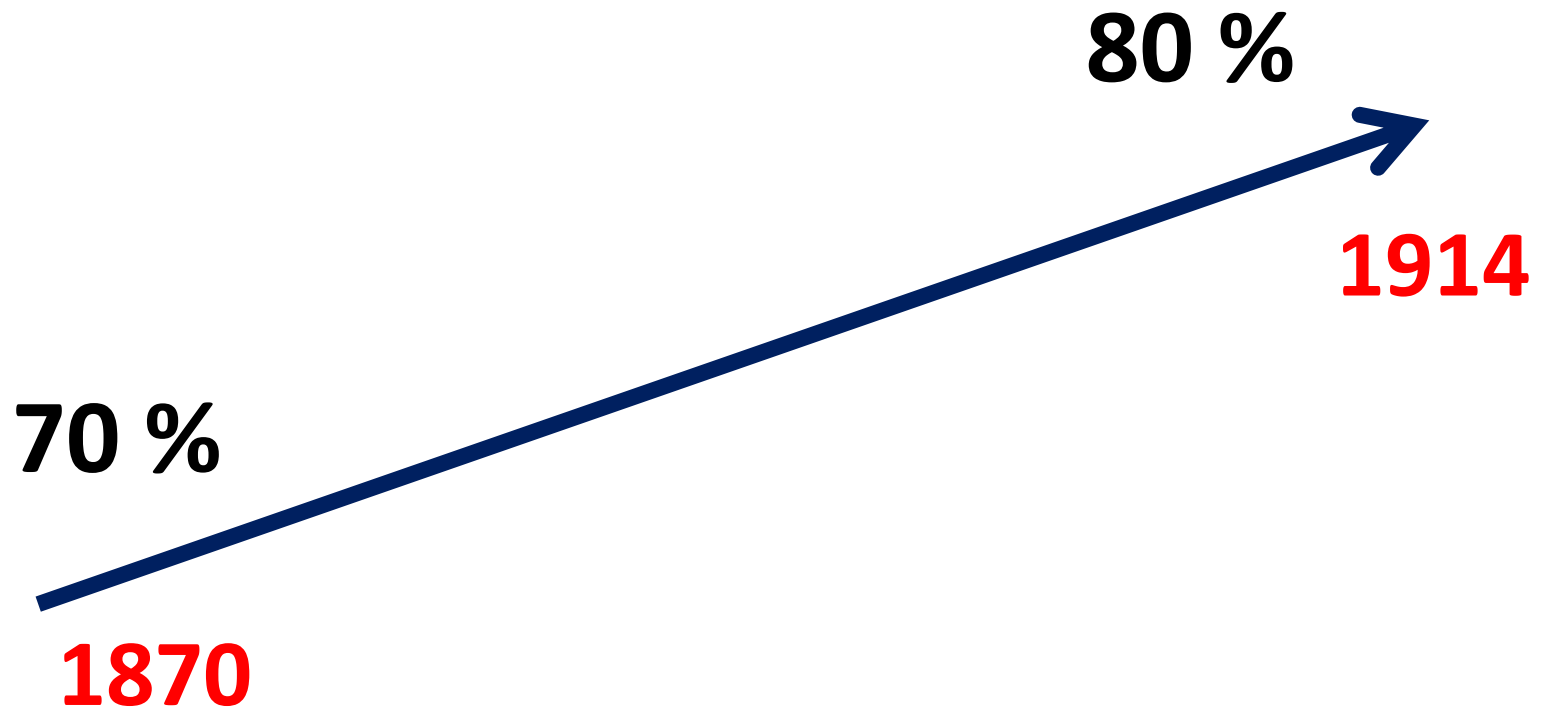
1800s – 1914

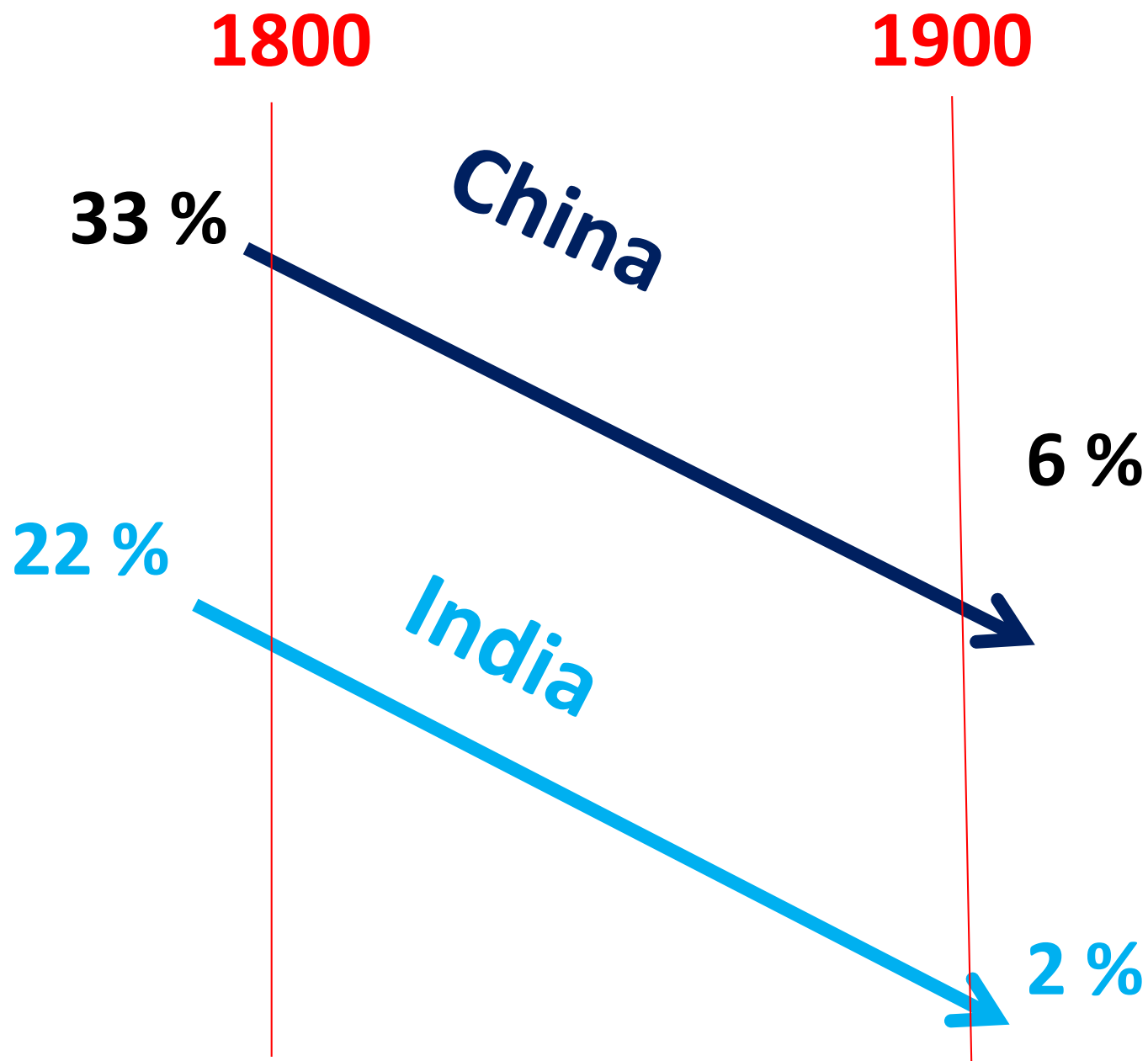
Theme 9

Andrii Pastushenko

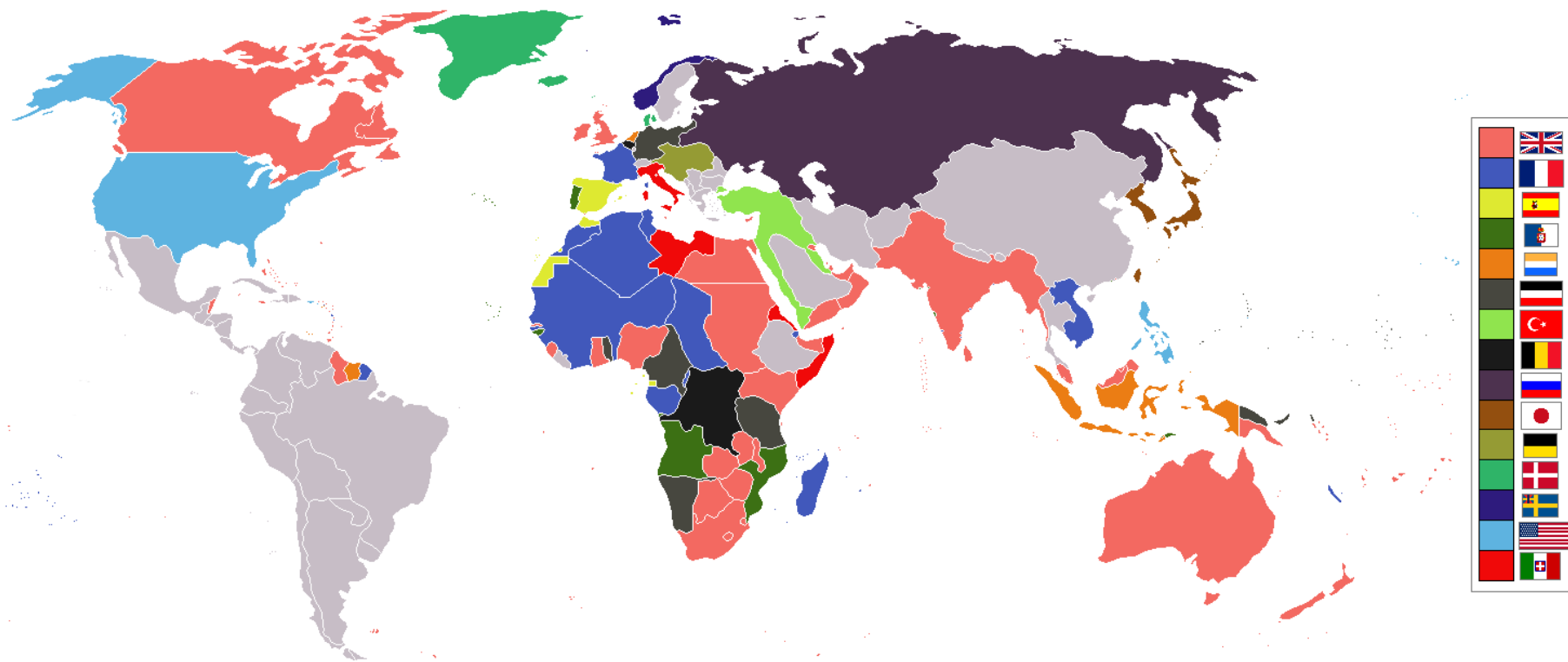
PhD in Historical Sciences, associative professor

Europe's world trade



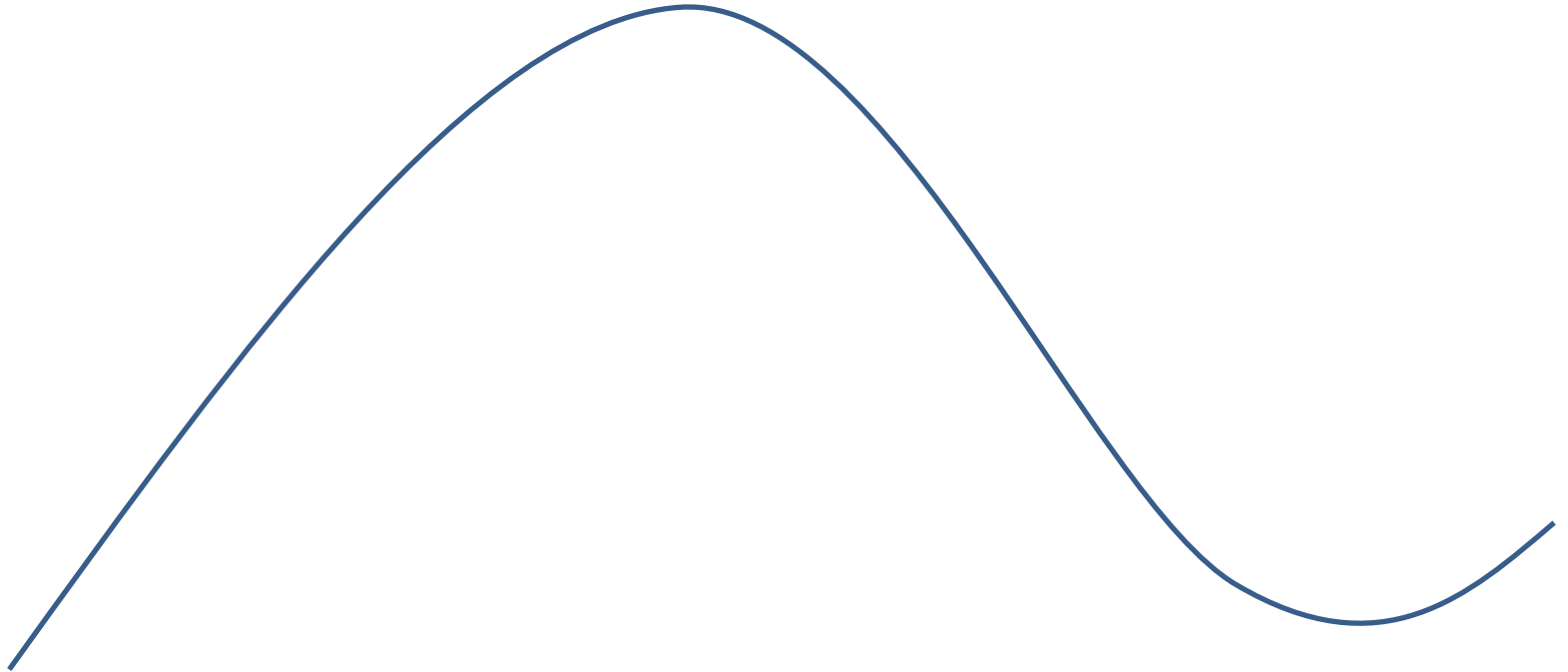


Colonies in 1914



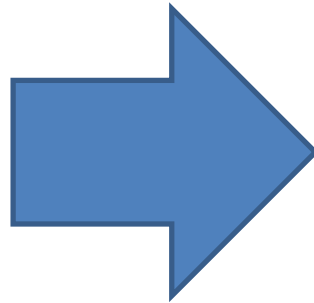
In Europe & the USA

RACISM



superiority - mission

**Western
superiority**



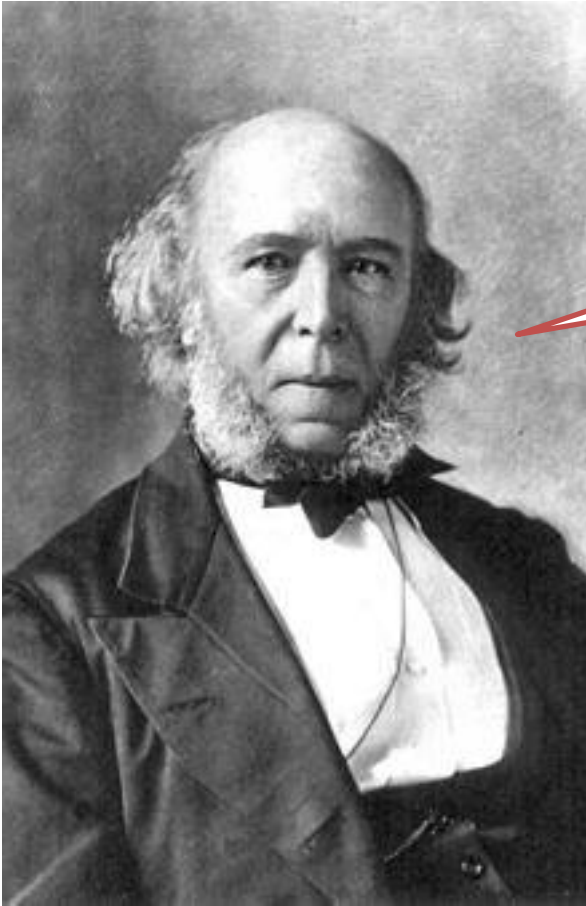
Western mission

social Darwinism



**Survival of
the fittest**

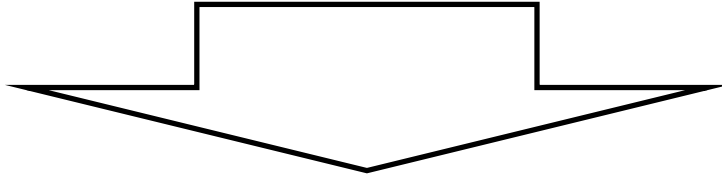
Herbert Spencer



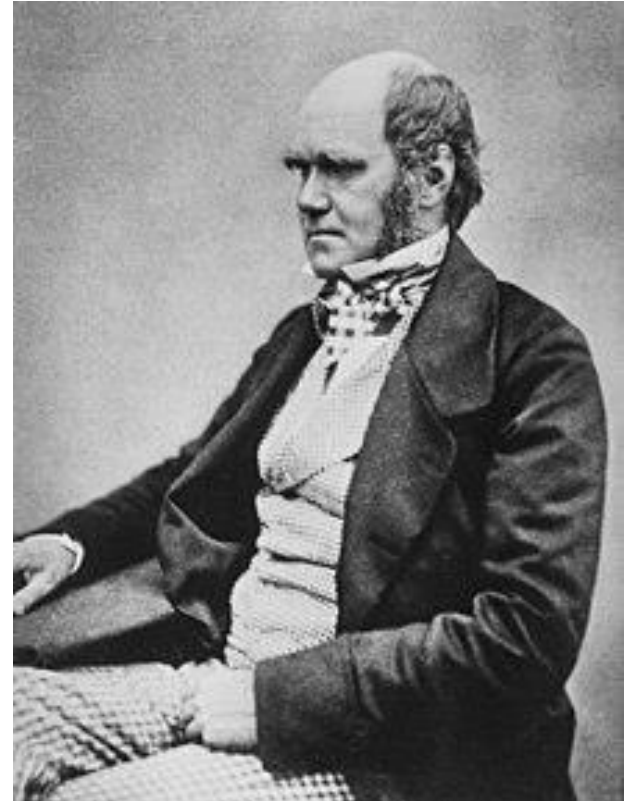
**Survival of
the fittest**

**“Principles of Biology”
(1864)**

On the Origin of Species (1859)

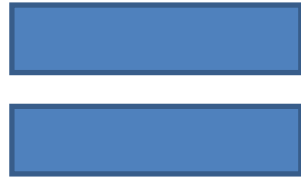
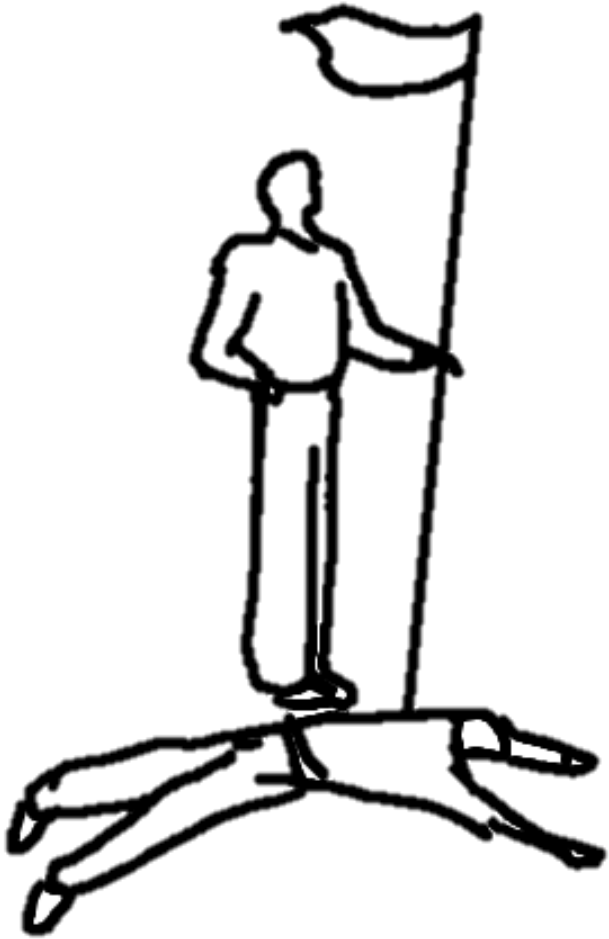


Natural selection = evolution

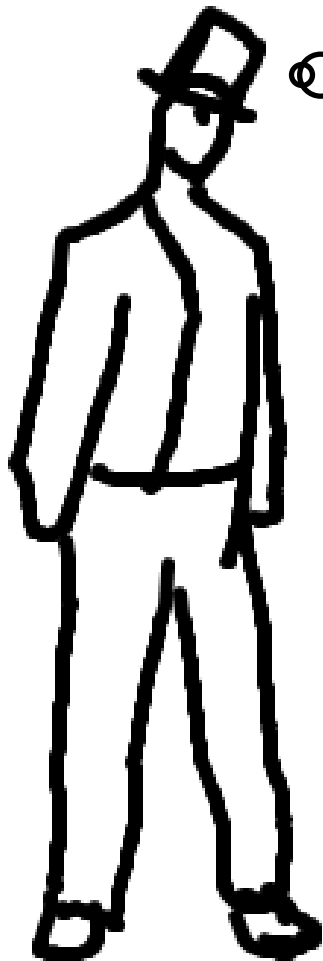


Charles Darwin

Social Darwinism



**colonial
domination**

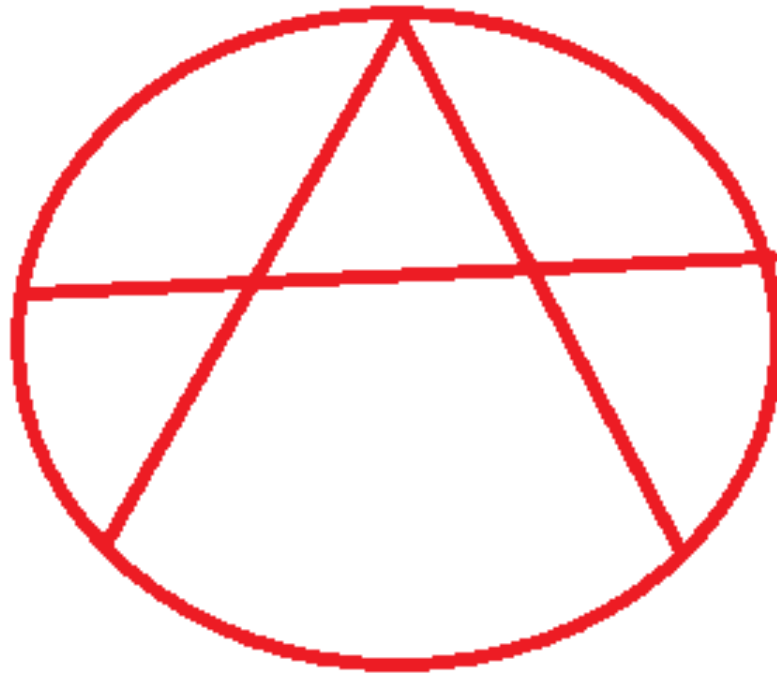


women

the poor

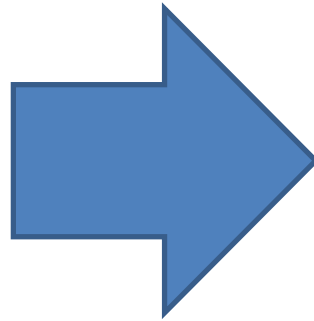


Anarchism



Socialism

**Economic
competition**



**injustice &
inequality**



The utopian socialists (early 1800s)



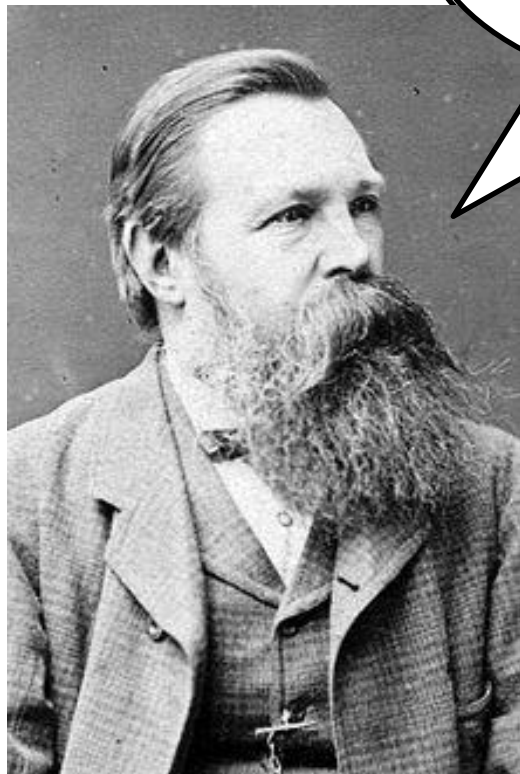
Robert Owen (1771 – 1858)

**factory-based
communities**

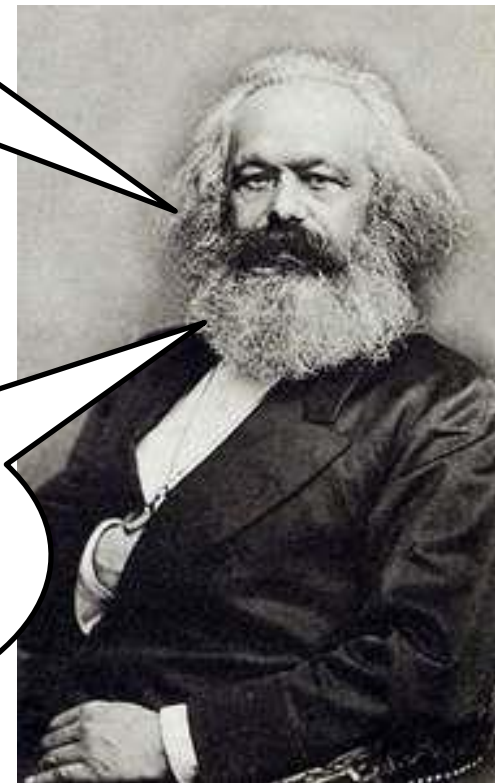


Friedrich Engels

Karl Marx



**The Communist
Manifesto
(1848)**



**Das Kapital
(1867-1894)**

Communism



Socialism

PRIME

MOVER

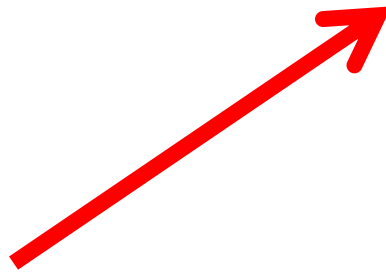
Class struggle

- **Justice**
- **Equality**
- **prosperity**



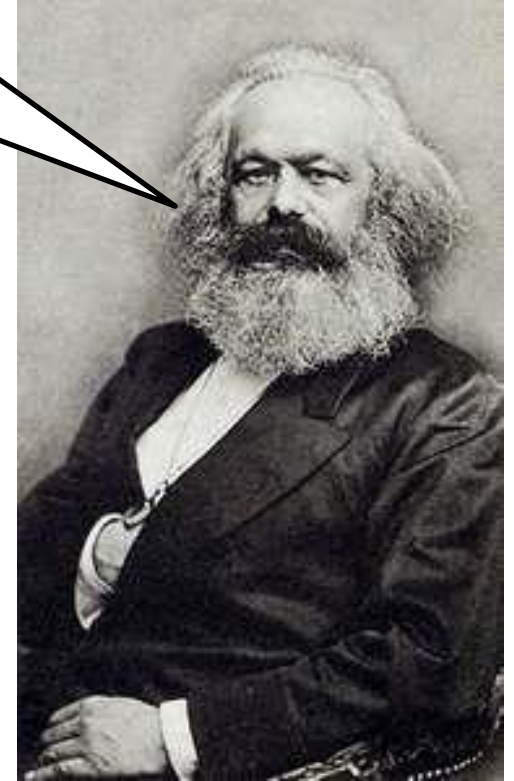
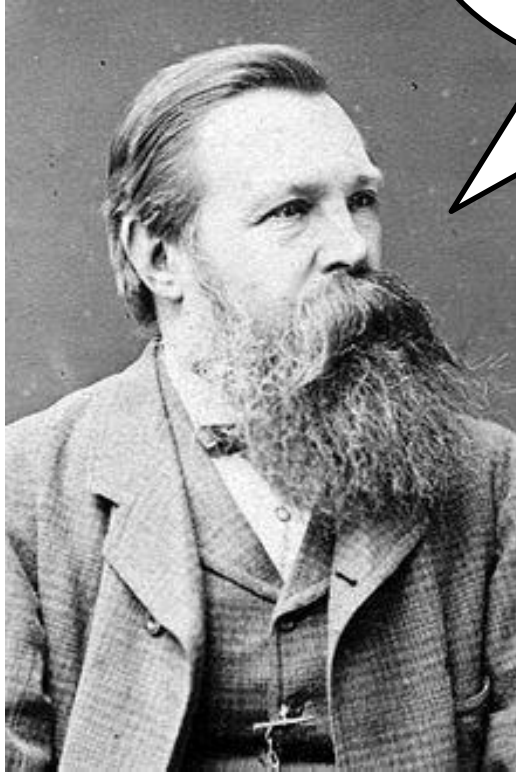
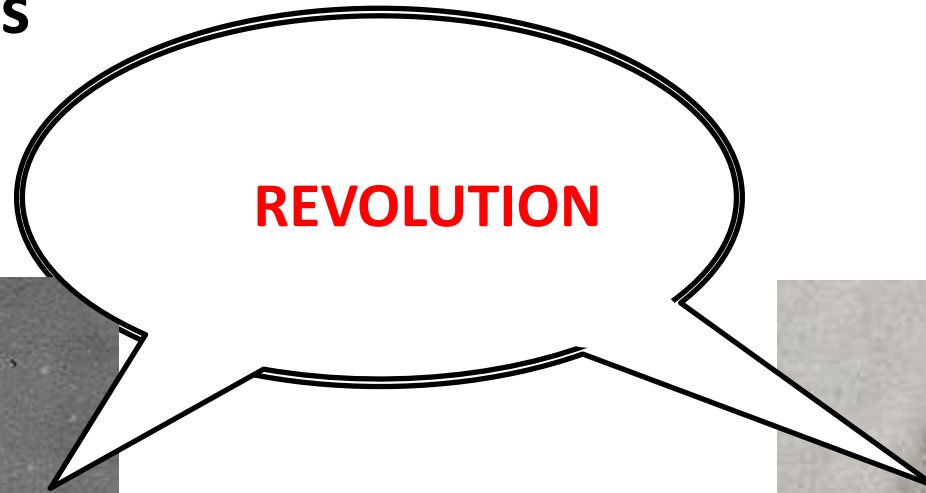
Communism

Socialism



Friedrich Engels

Karl Marx

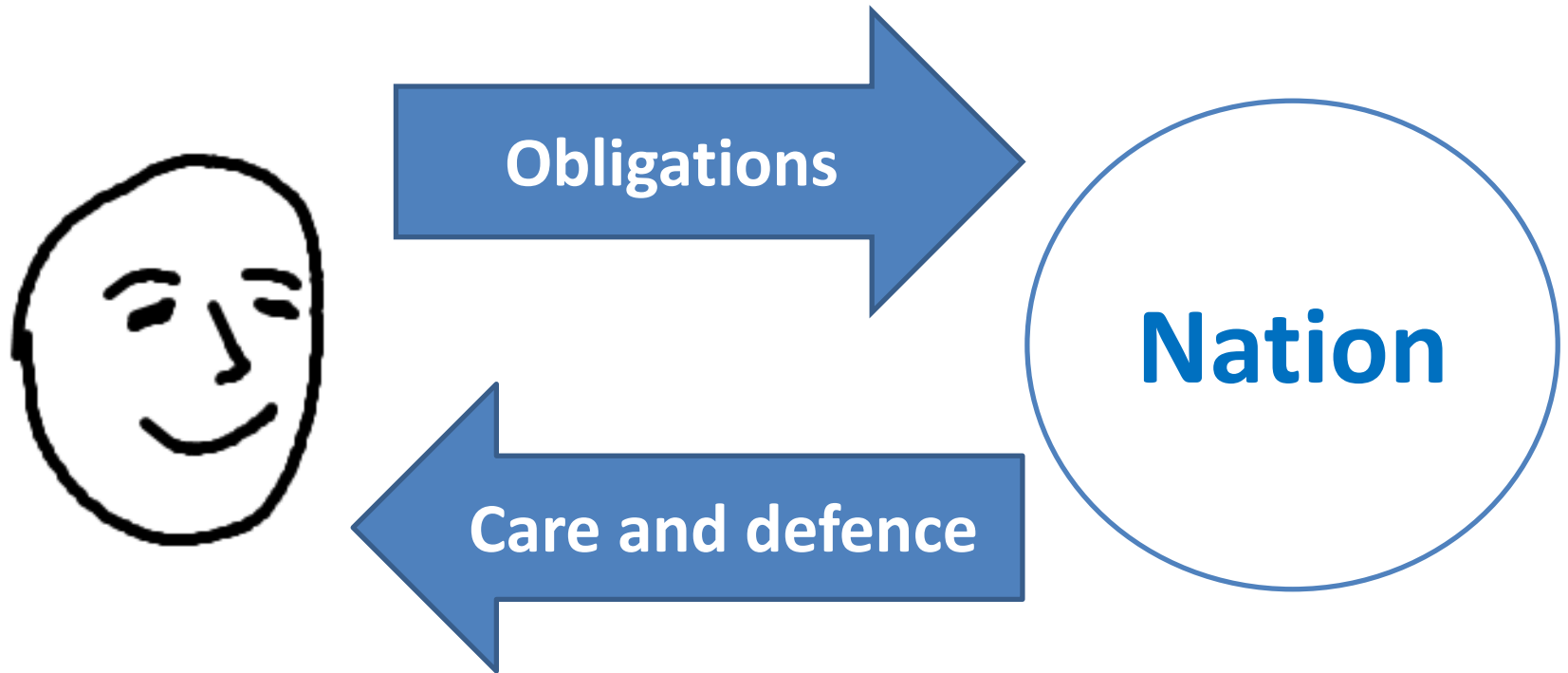


Nationalism

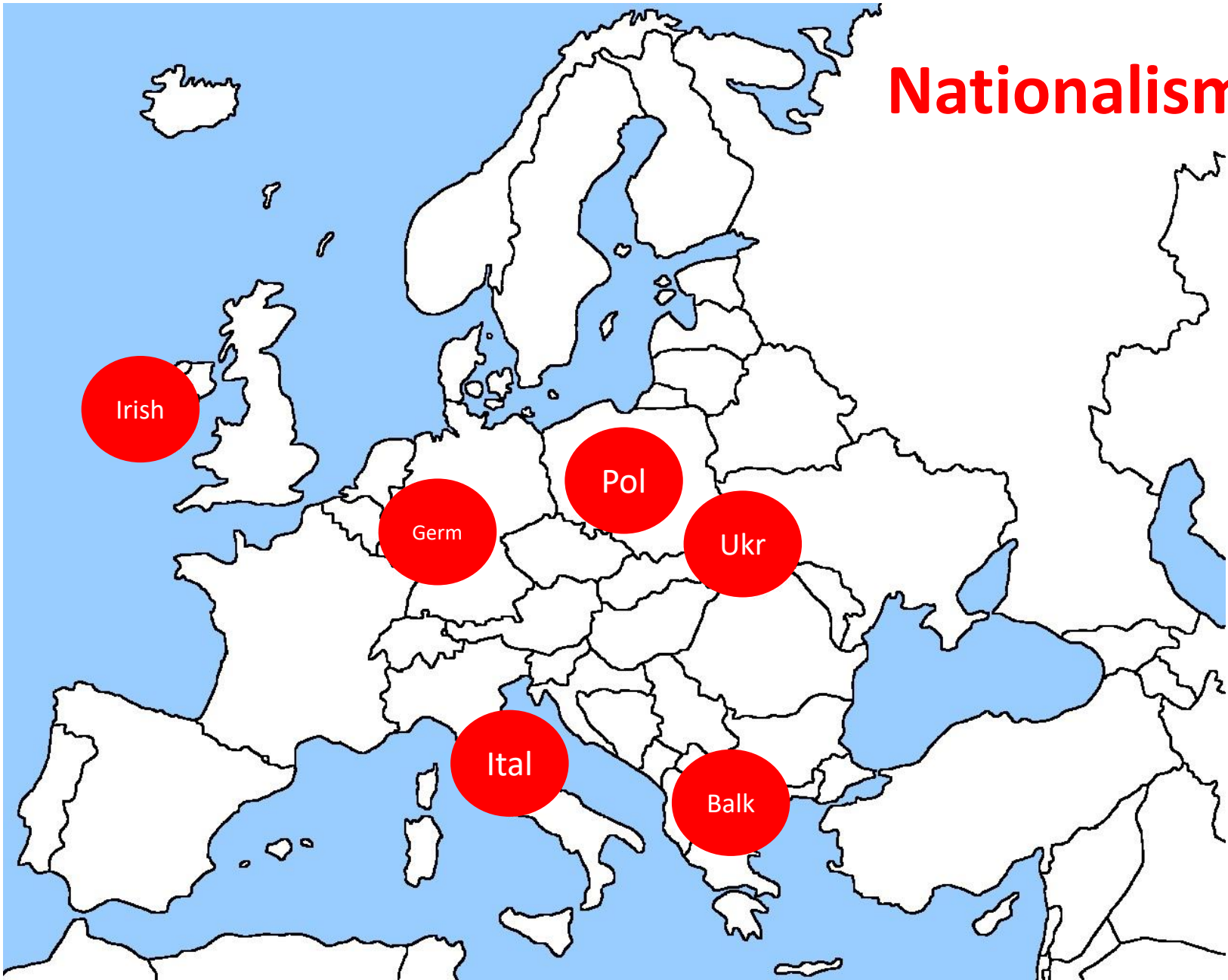
late 1700s – early 1800s

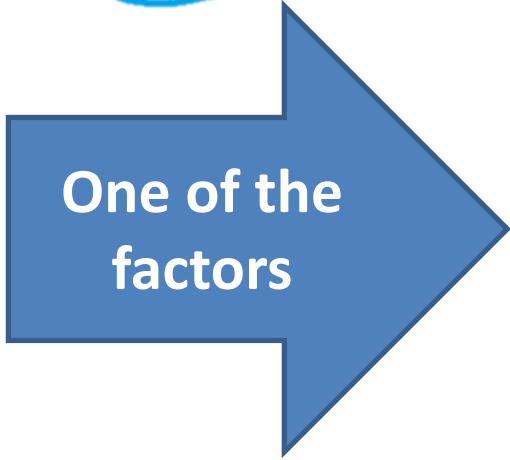


Social contract

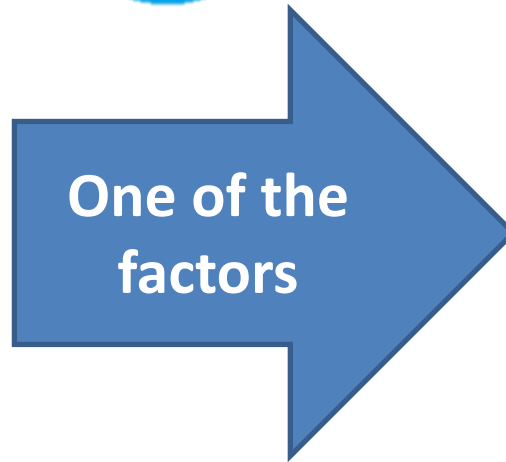
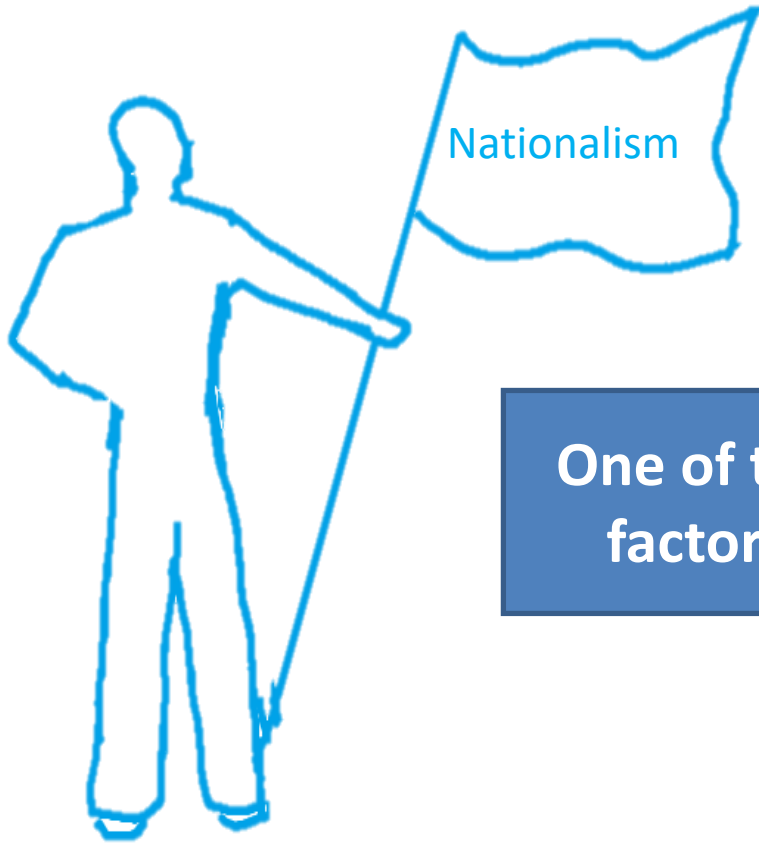


Nationalism

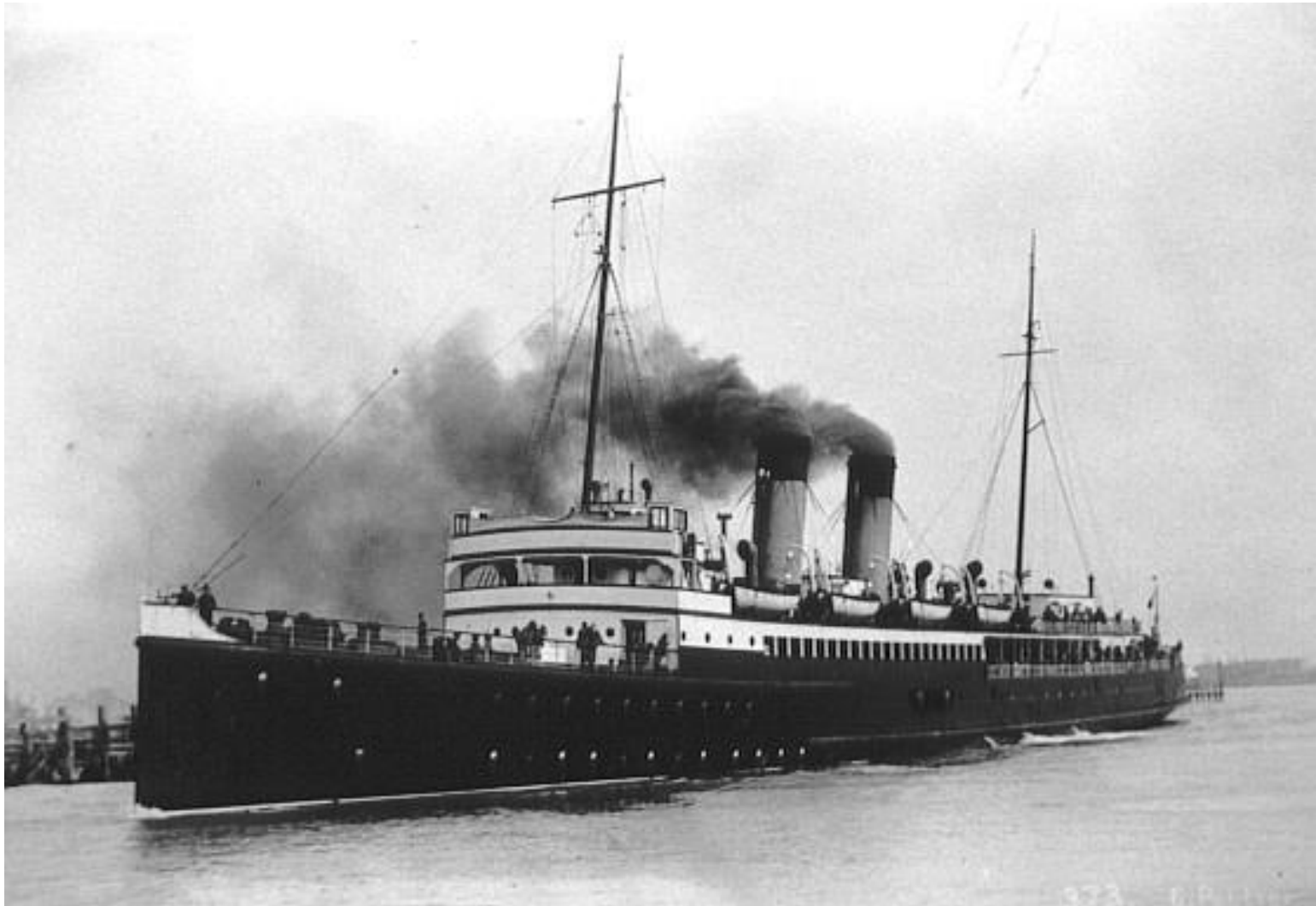


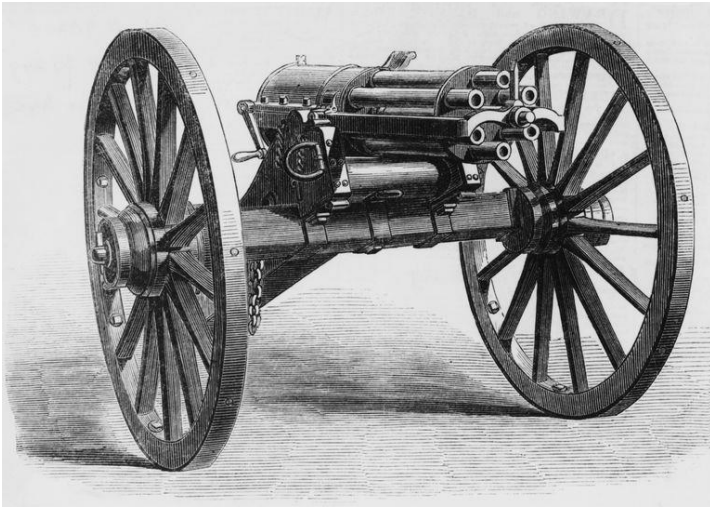


Ethnic or racial superiority

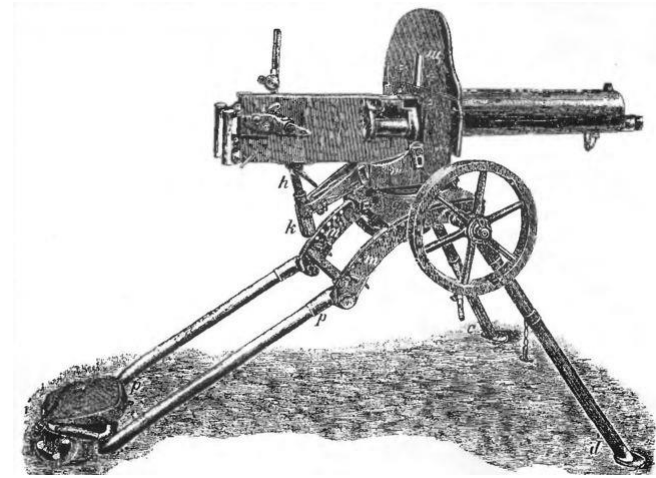


Imbalance in weaponry and communications





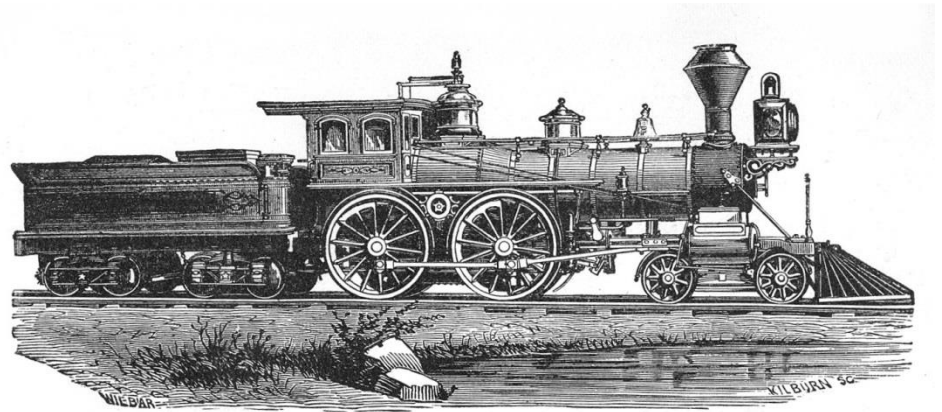
The Gatling gun



The Maxim gun



Quinine



The British Empire in the 1800s











PARTITION OF AFRICA

1885 - 1914

“African cake”

Colonial Powers

-  **British**
-  **French**
-  **German**
-  **Portuguese**
-  **Italian**
-  **Belgian**
-  **Spanish**
-  **Independent**



QING EMPIRE CHINA 1800 to 1910

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

Russians 1860
annexed Maritime
province

© SACU

Russians 1871

Mongolia

1862
Muslim

Beijing

Japanese
1910

KOREA

1900
Boxers

British 1793
Dutch 1795
British, Russians,
French and Germans
1950-1910

Tibet

1855
Nian

1855
Muslim

1850-64
Taiping

British & French
1855-1900

INDIA

BURMA

Yunnan

Hong Kong

Japanese 1895

VIETNAM

British 1875

French 1859

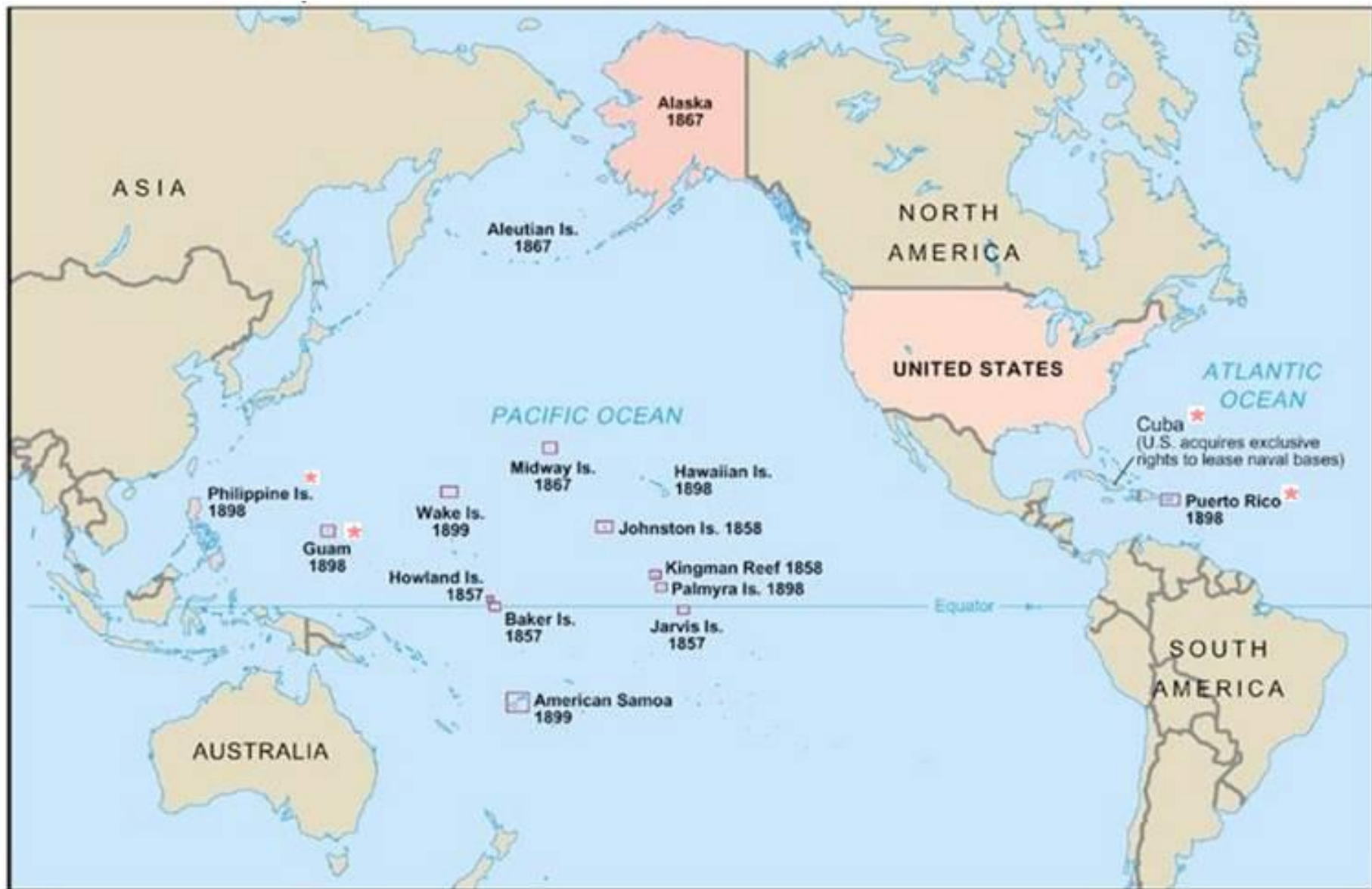
British 1839

British 1904

- ⊙ Capital
- ★ Rebellion
- China's Border
- Trade Mission
- Attacks



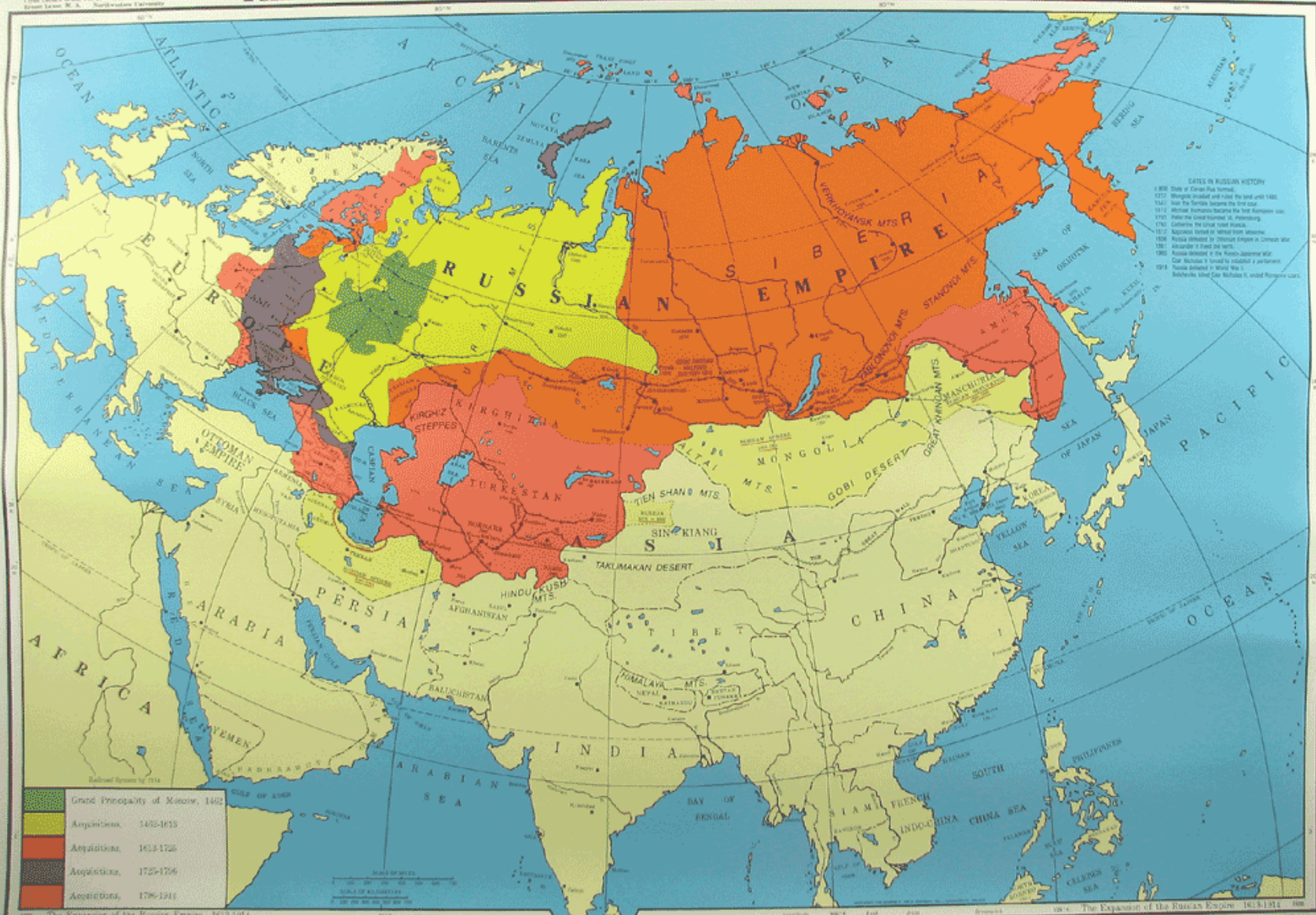




THE EXPANSION OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE, 1613-1914

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 University of Kentucky



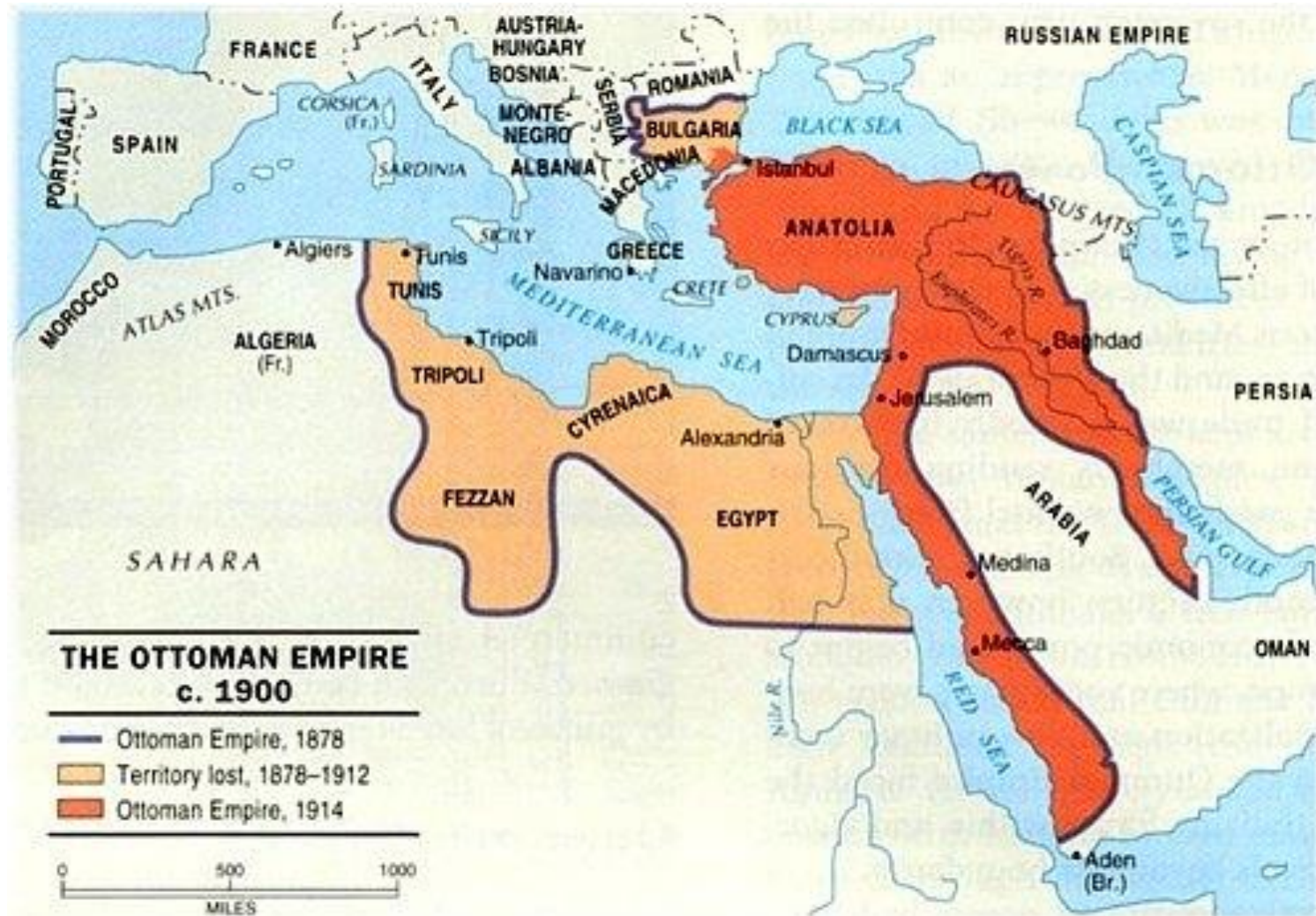
- DATES IN RUSSIAN HISTORY**
- 1480: Siege of Kazan (see legend)
 - 1525: Moscow divided and ruled by Ivan and Basil
 - 1547: Ivan the Terrible became the first czar
 - 1552: Moscow becomes the first Russian city
 - 1703: Peter the Great founded St. Petersburg
 - 1763: Catherine the Great took Russia
 - 1772: Acquisition of Poland (see legend)
 - 1796: Russia defeated by Ottoman Empire in Crimean War
 - 1801: Alexander I took the throne
 - 1853: Russia defeated in the Russo-Japanese War
 - 1861: Emancipation of the serfs
 - 1914: Russia entered in World War I
 - Belleville Island Cape Nicholas II, and Novorossiysk

| | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| | Grand Principality of Moscow, 1482 |
| | Acquisitions, 1482-1613 |
| | Acquisitions, 1613-1725 |
| | Acquisitions, 1725-1796 |
| | Acquisitions, 1796-1914 |

SCALE OF MILES
 SCALE OF KILOMETERS



The Ottoman Empire



janissaries



The Tanzimat reforms (1839 – 1876)

- religious tolerance for non-Muslims;
- Western science and technology;
- Industrialization
- railroads
- telegraphs
- the army and navy Westernized

Abdul Hamid II



The
Constitution of
1876

Since 1878 and for 20 years

Revolutions



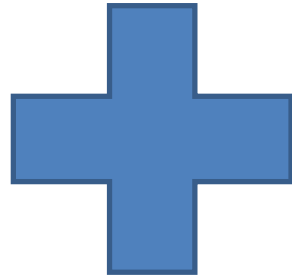
Young Turks in 1908 – 1909



The Balkans



Colonialism



The Triple Alliance **Vs** The Triple Entente

