

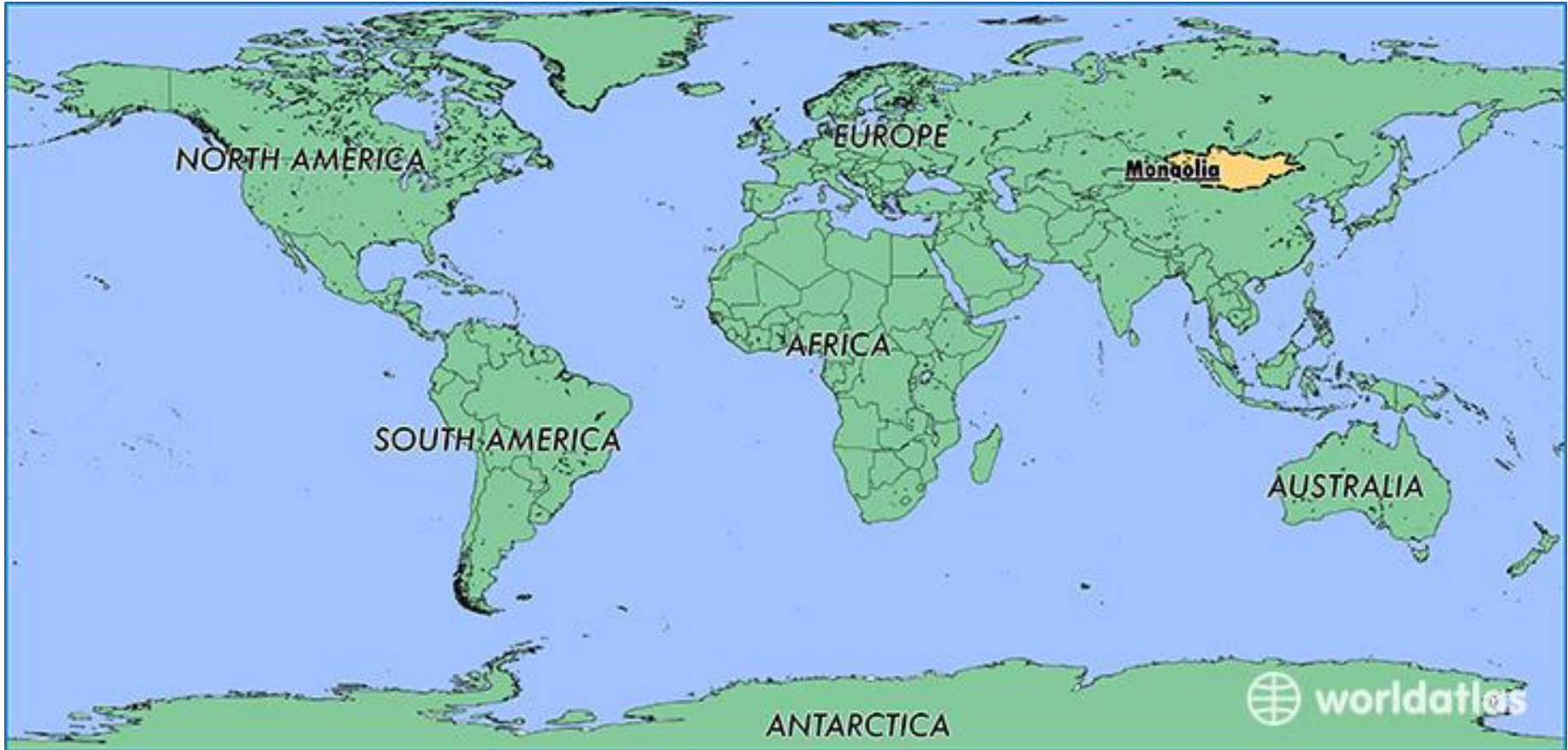
# The World in the Middle age and Early Modern Period

Theme 6.1

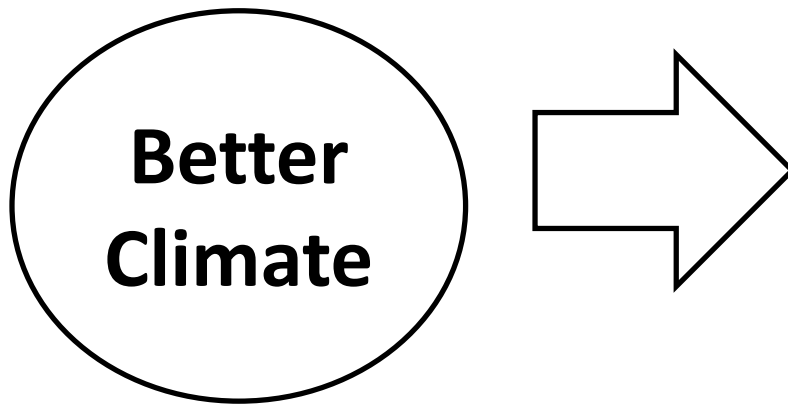
Andrii Pastushenko

PhD in Historical Sciences, associative professor

# Map Mongols

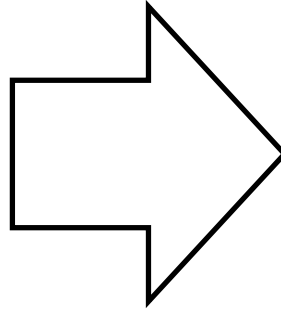
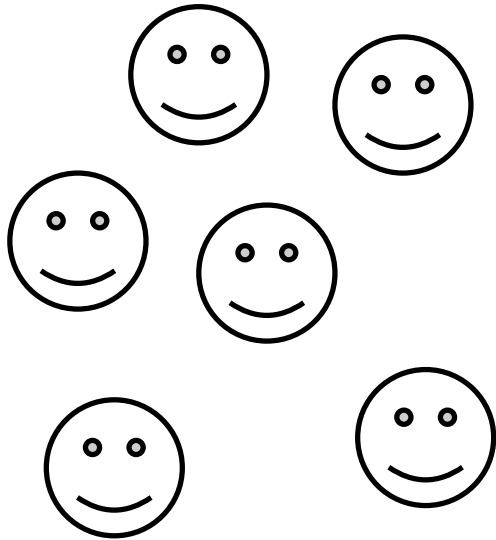


# The early 13<sup>th</sup> century



# Genghis Khan (1162–1227)

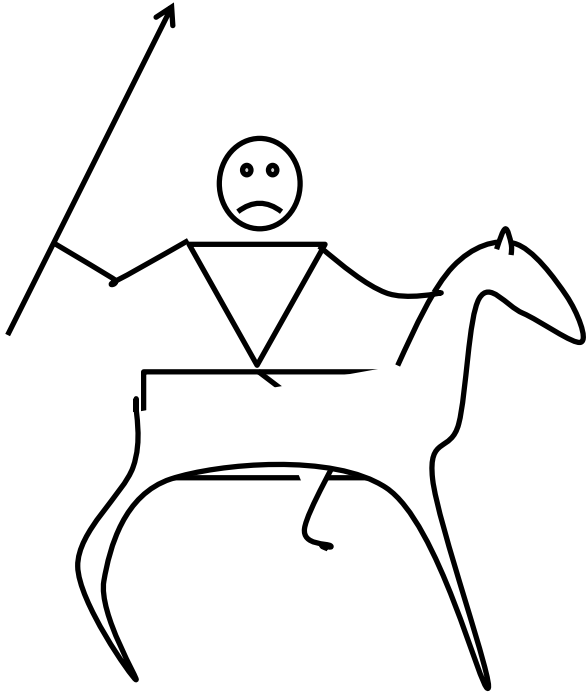




**Expansion**

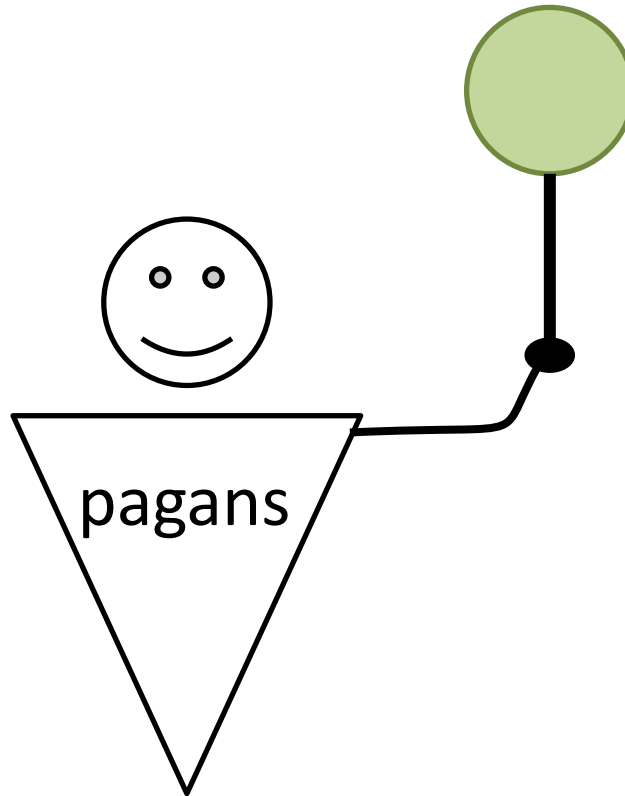
**Mobility**

**Strategy  
and  
tactics**



**Number**

# To all religions!

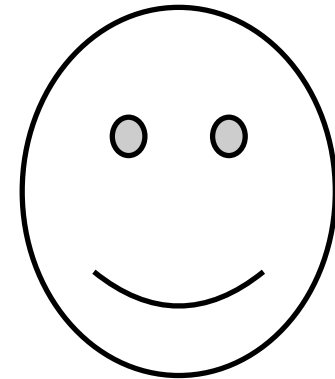
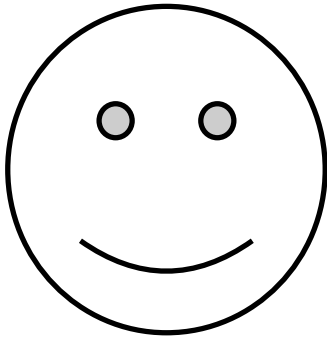


# Pax Mogolica



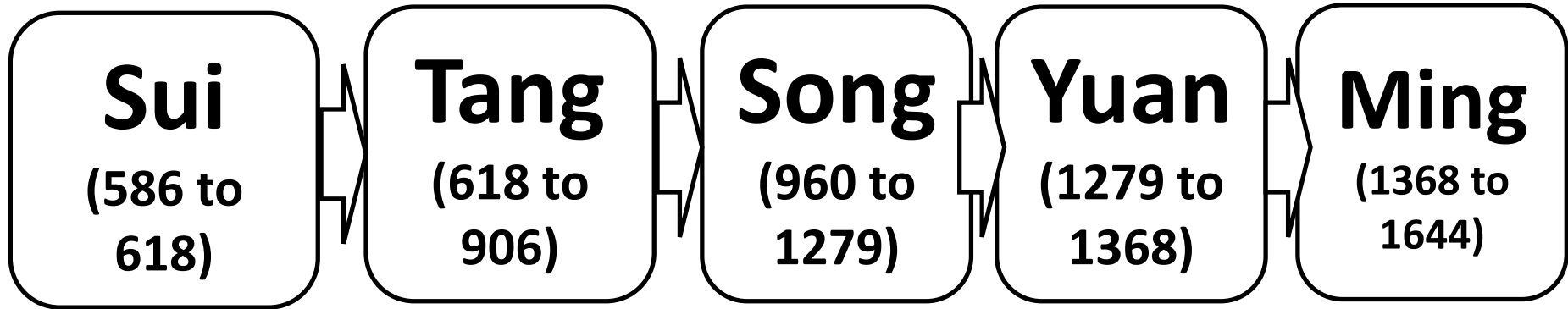


TRIBUTE



PROTECTION OF TRADE

# Chinese dynasties



**Buddhism**

**Sui (586 to 618)**

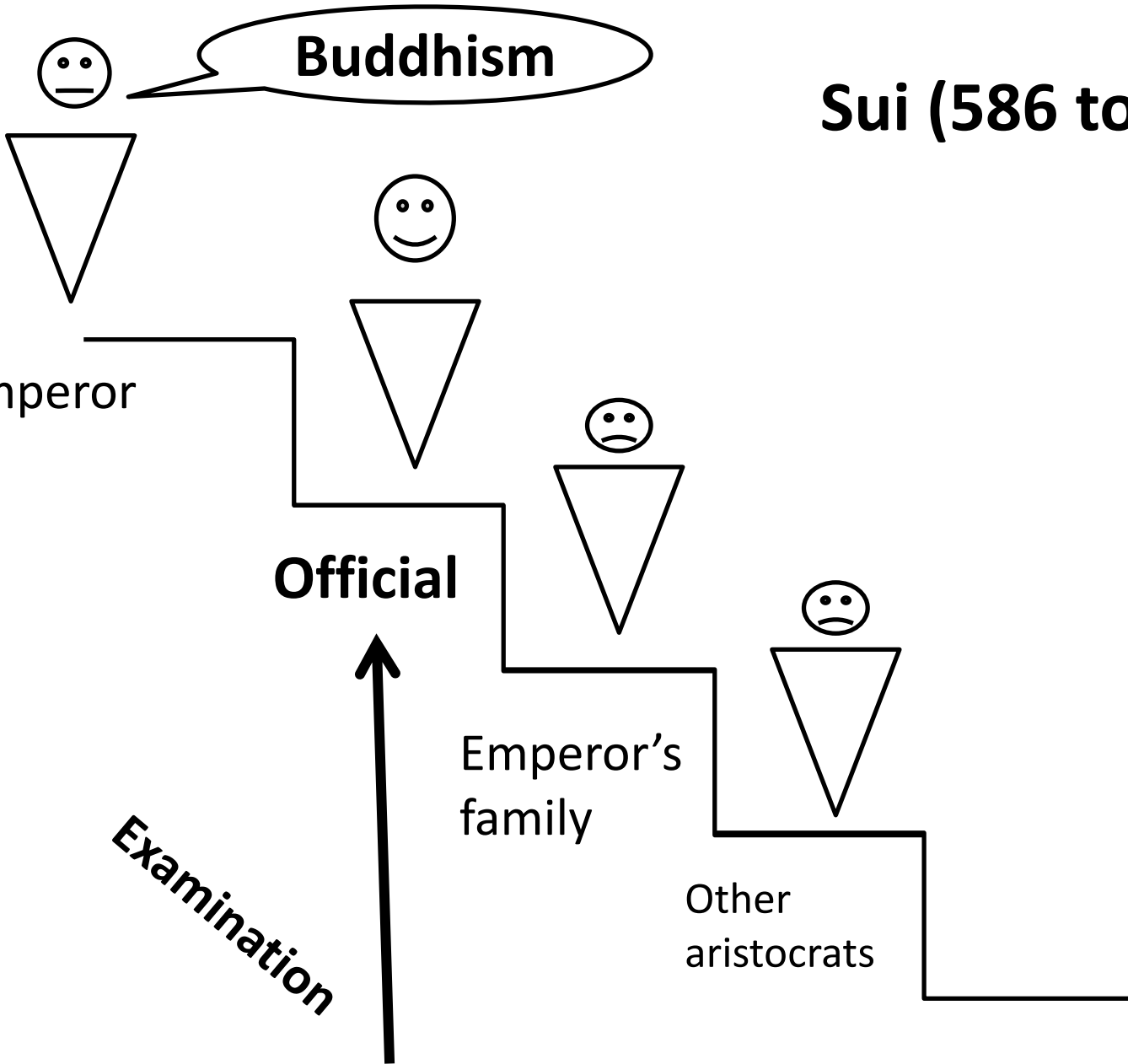
Emperor

**Official**

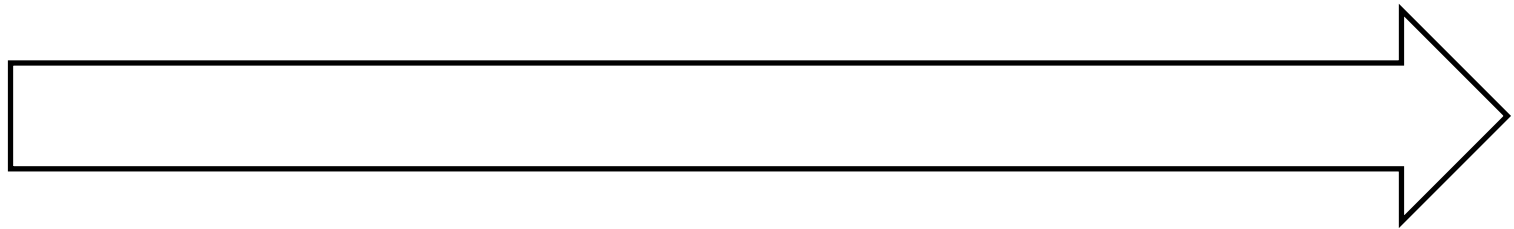
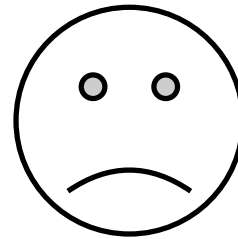
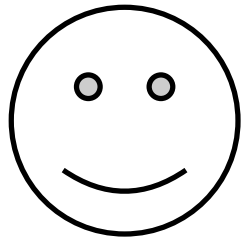
Emperor's  
family

Other  
aristocrats

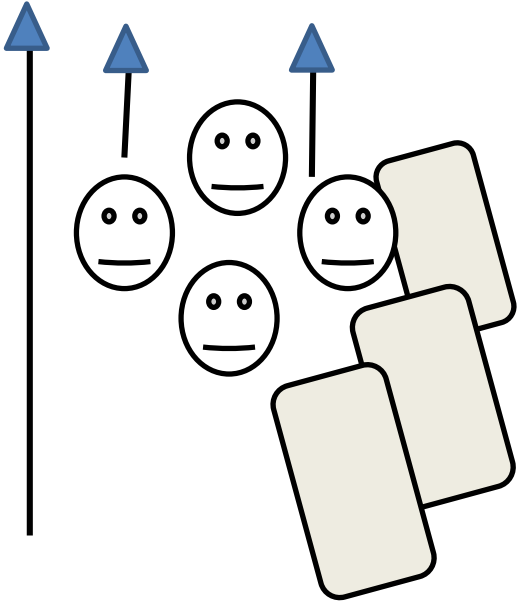
*Examination*



# Tang's attitude to Buddhism (618 to 906)

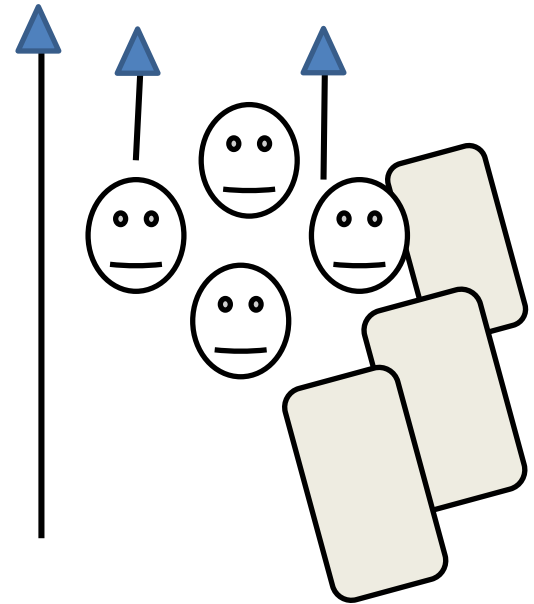


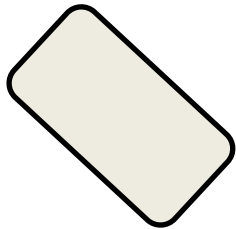
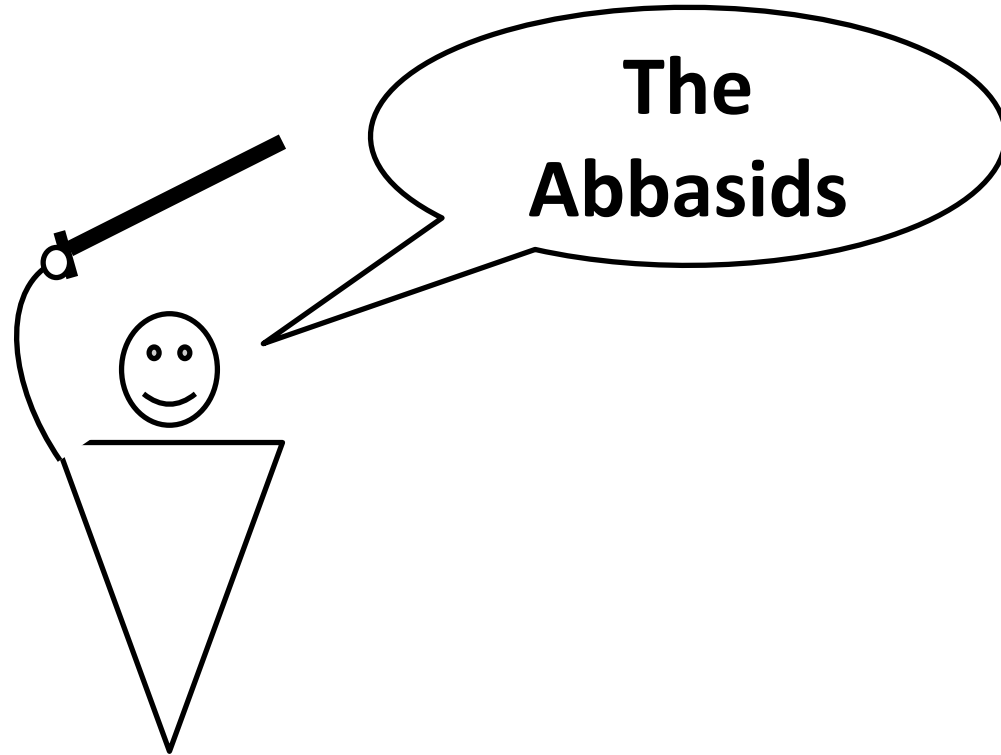
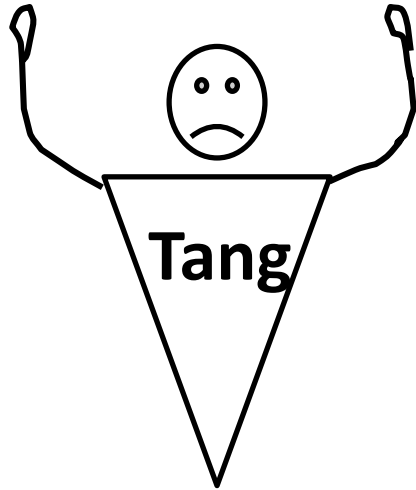
# The Tang



**Controlled**

**Trade**





**Talas in Kazakhstan**

**(711)**

# Song (960 to 1279)



Compass

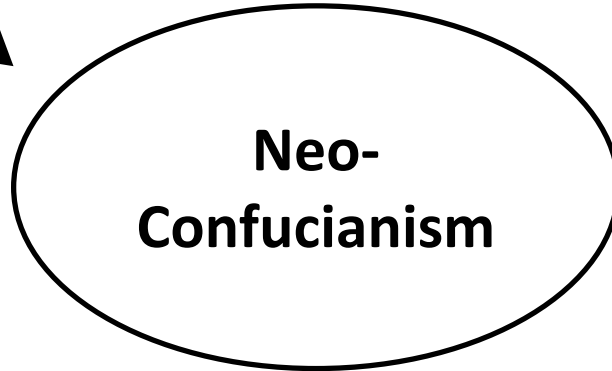
Powder

Paper  
money

# Song

Buddhism

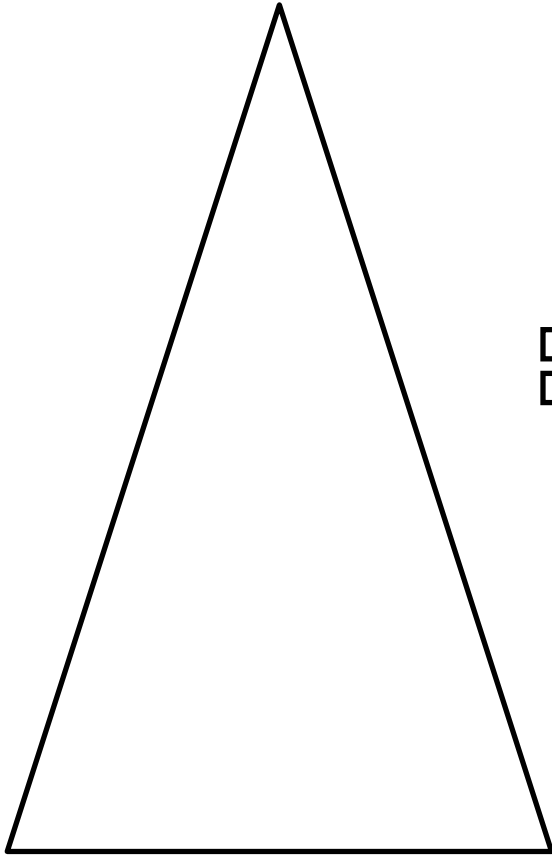
Confucianism



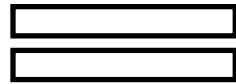
Daoism



**Father or emperor**

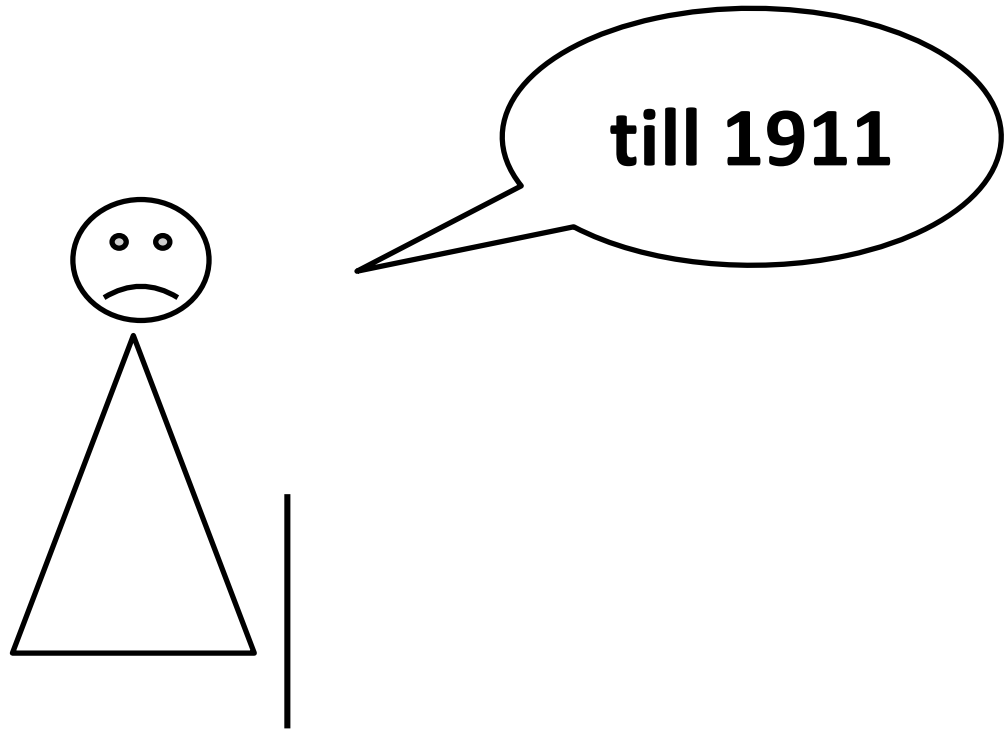


**Son or subject**

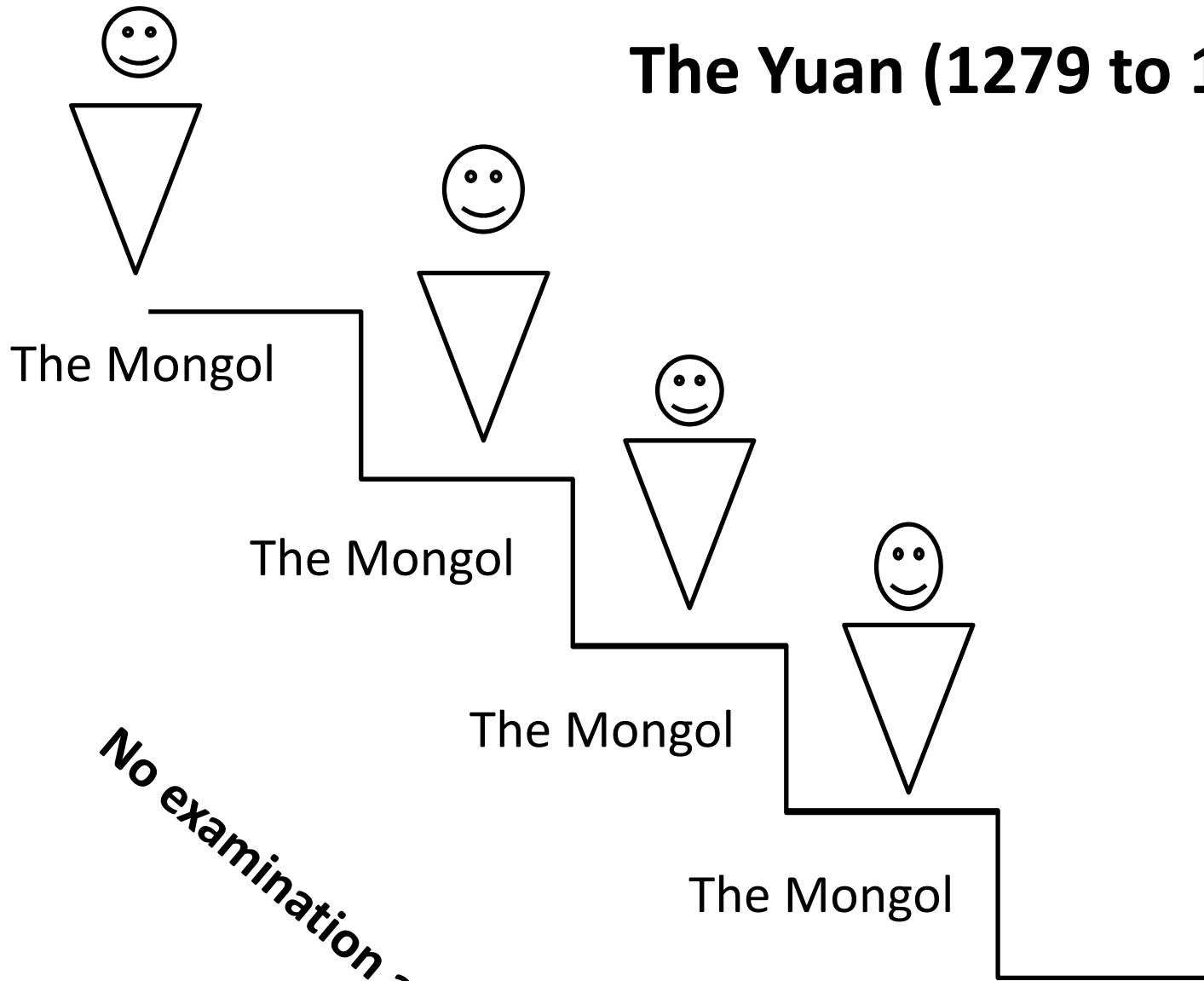


**VERY GOOD!**

# Foot binding

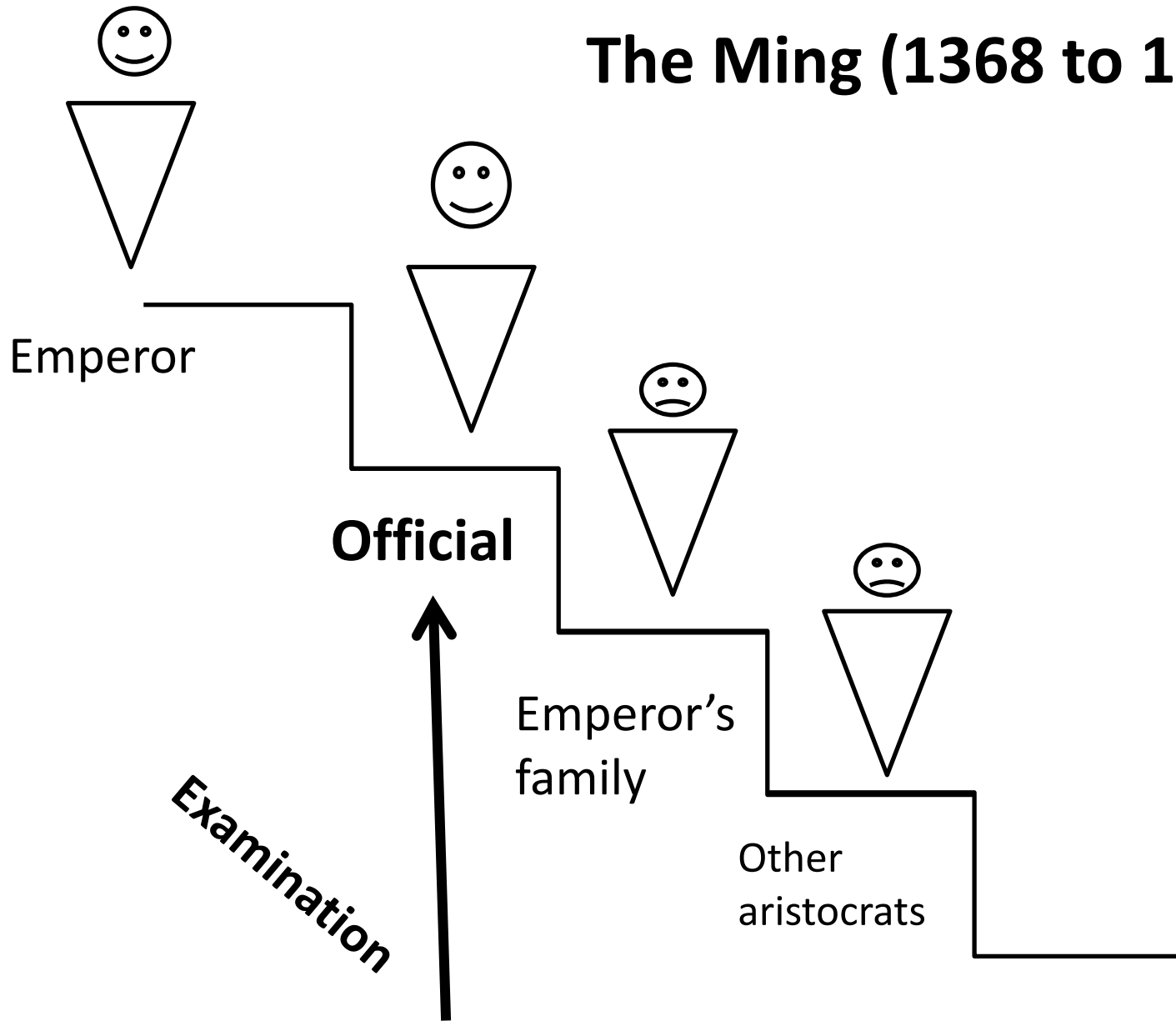


# The Yuan (1279 to 1368)

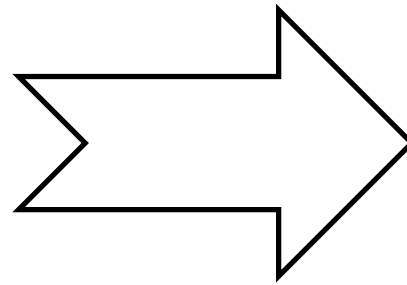


*No examination at all*

# The Ming (1368 to 1644)



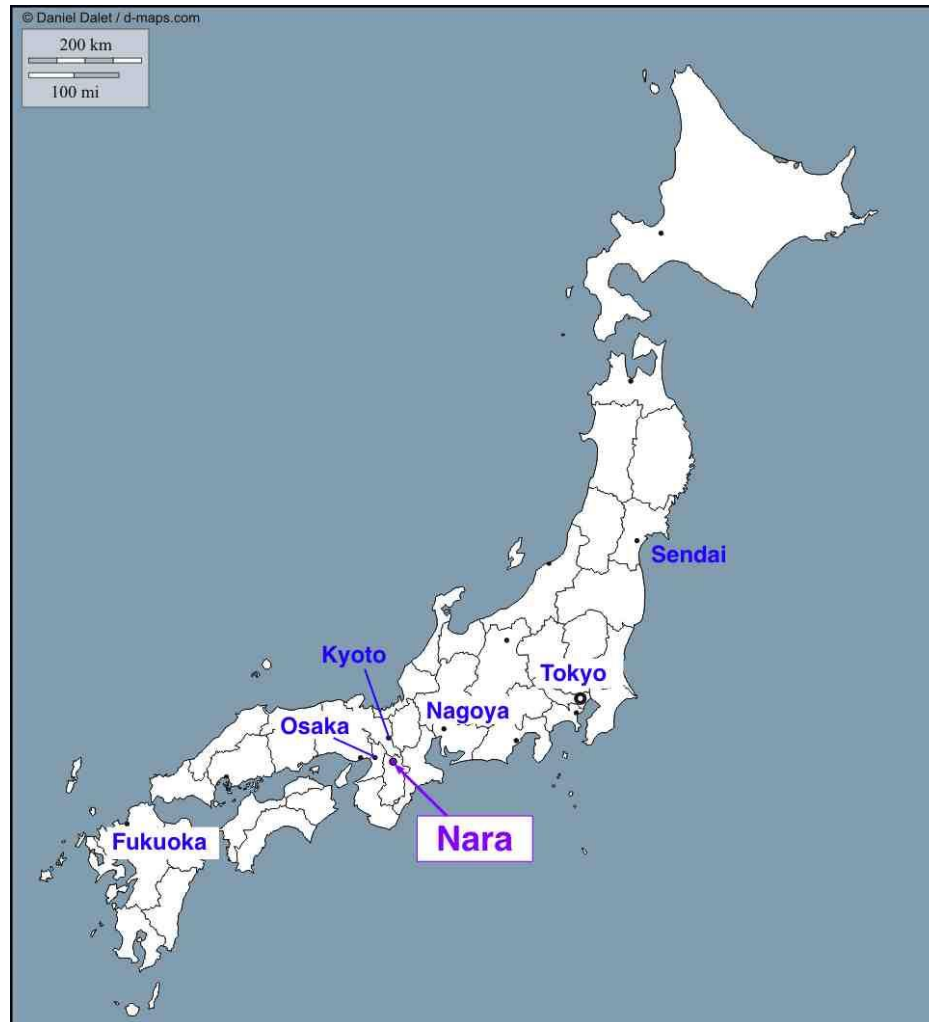
# The Ming (1368 to 1644)



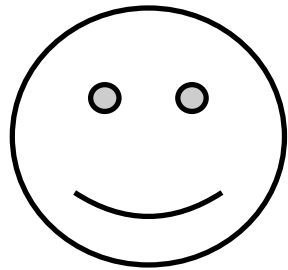
- Africa
- Middle East
- India



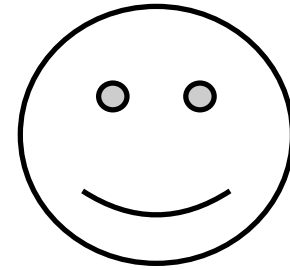
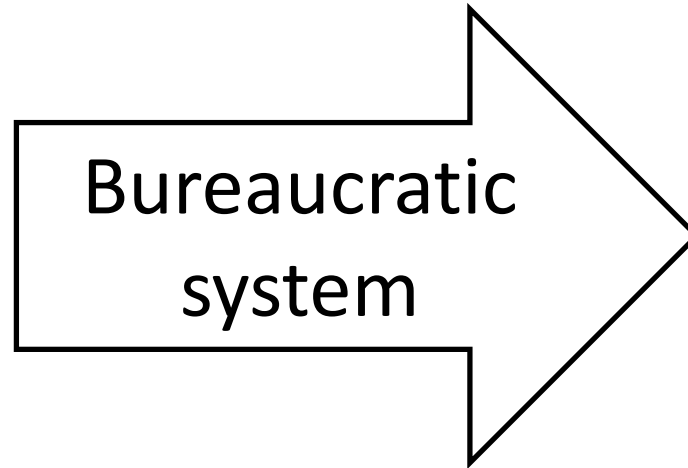
# Japan in the 1<sup>st</sup> millennium



# The Taika reform in the mid-7<sup>th</sup> century

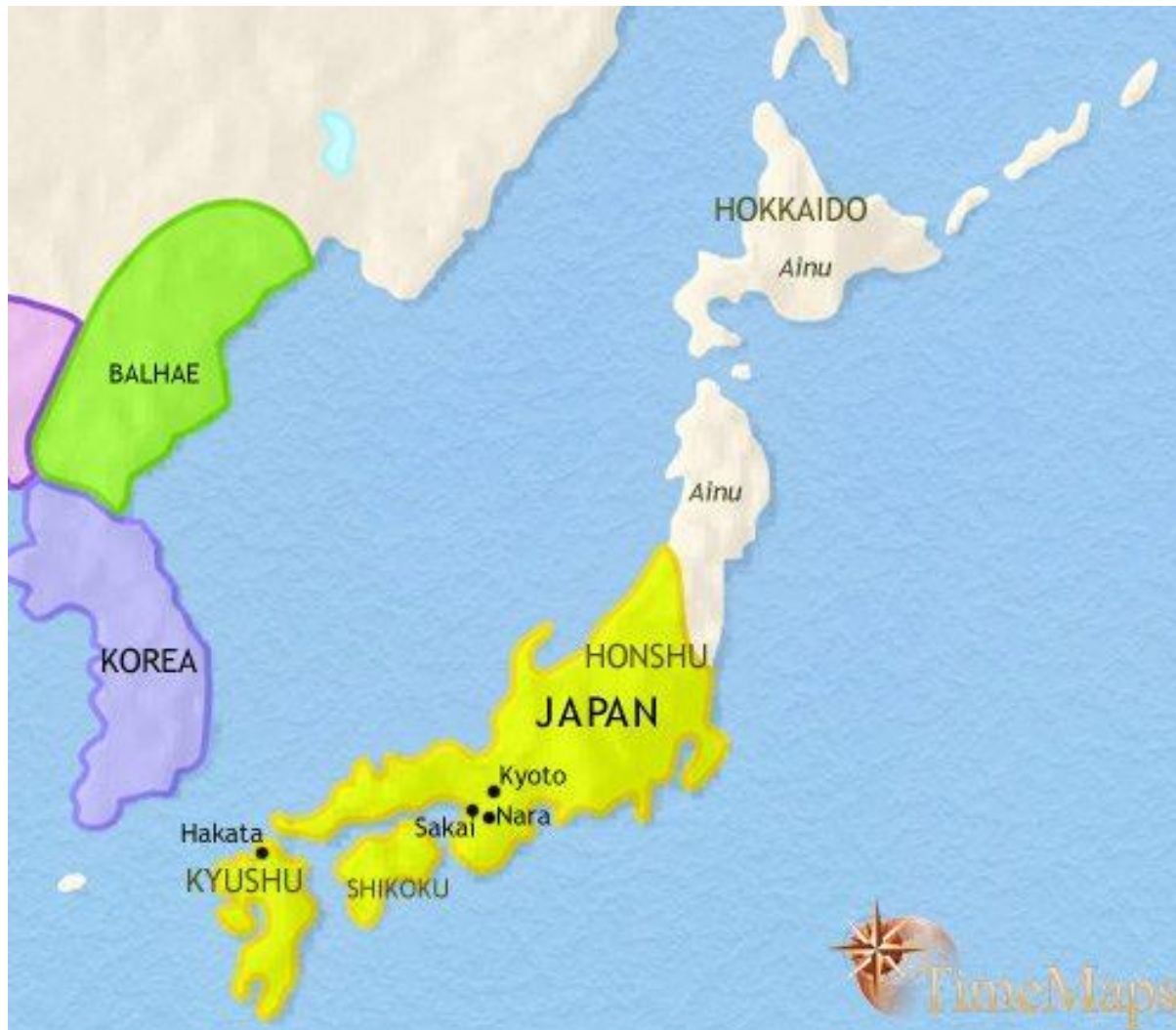


**China**

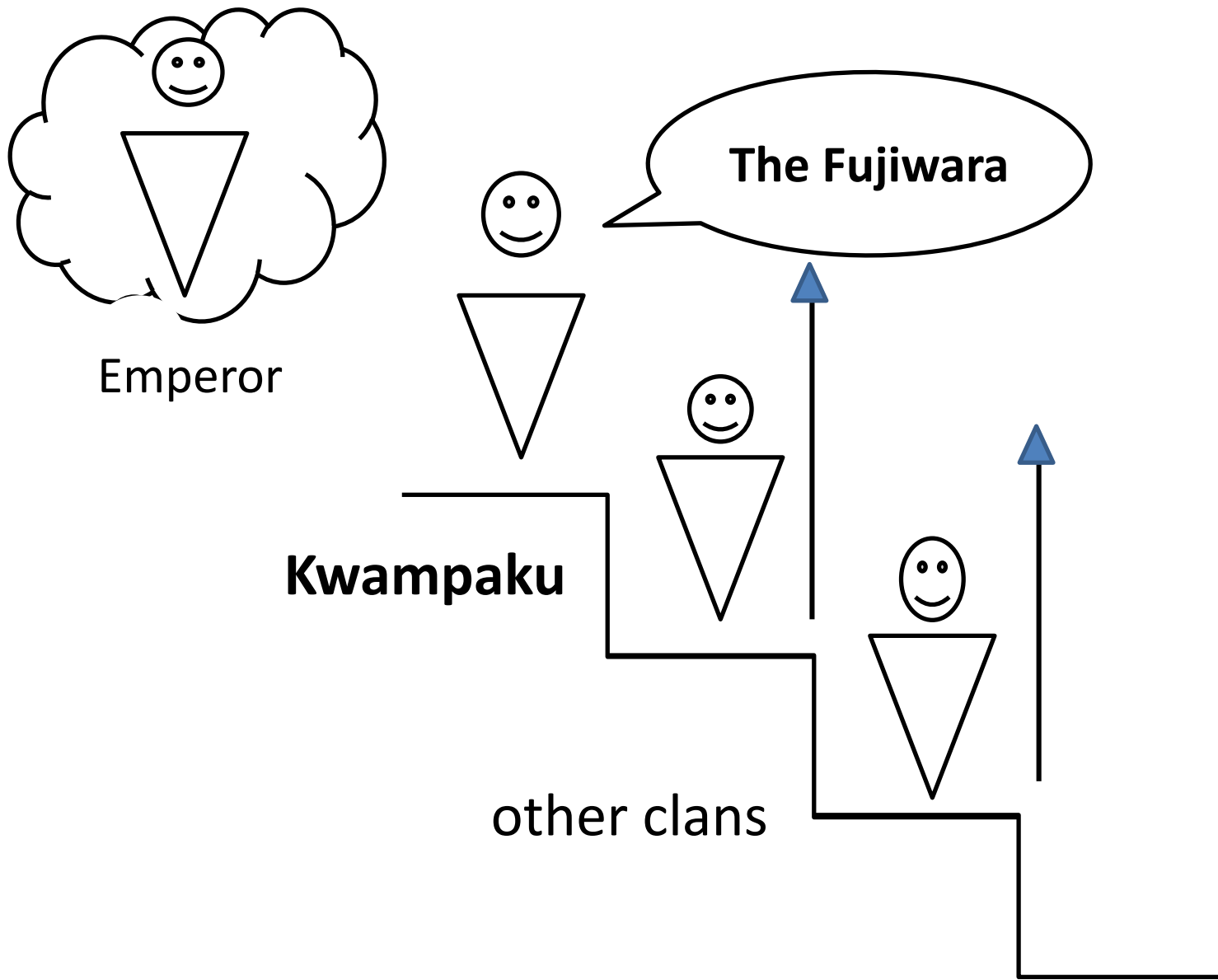


**Japan**

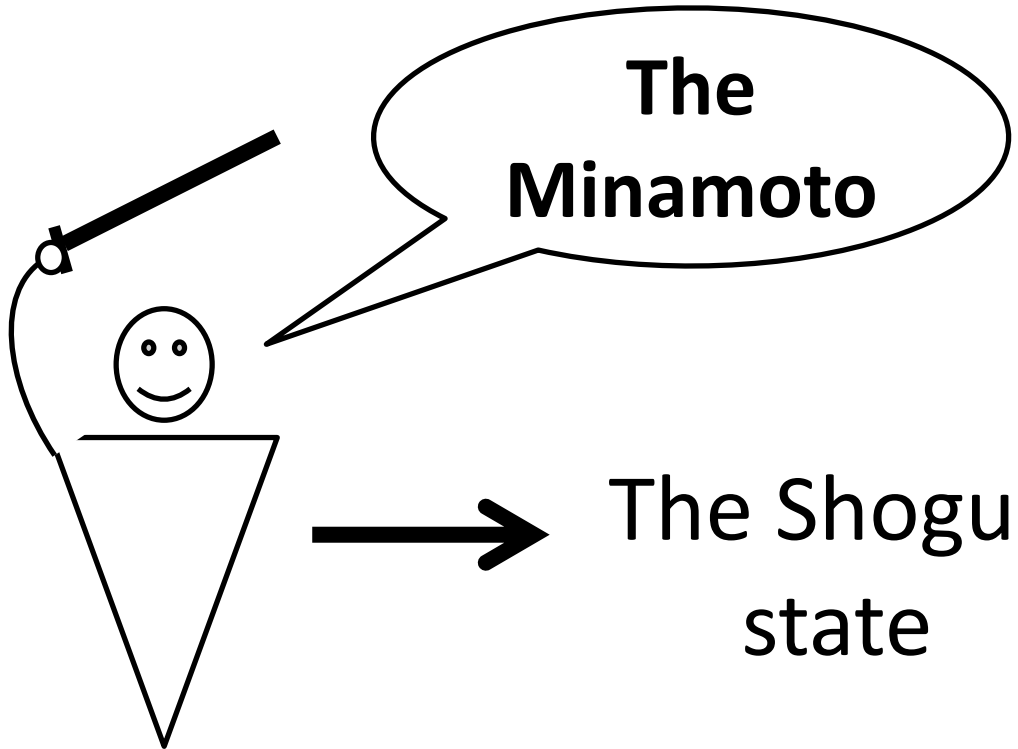
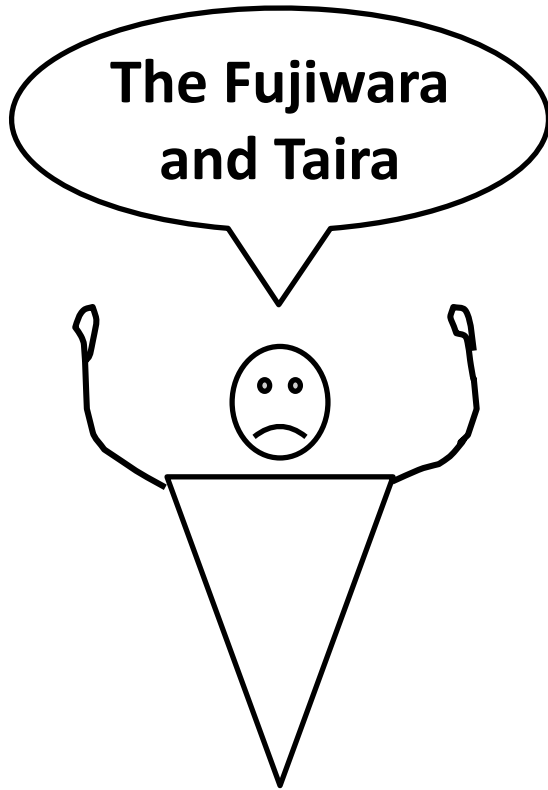
# Japan in the late 8<sup>th</sup> century



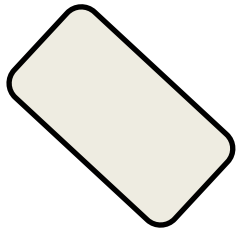




**The mid-9<sup>th</sup> to the mid-12<sup>th</sup> centuries**



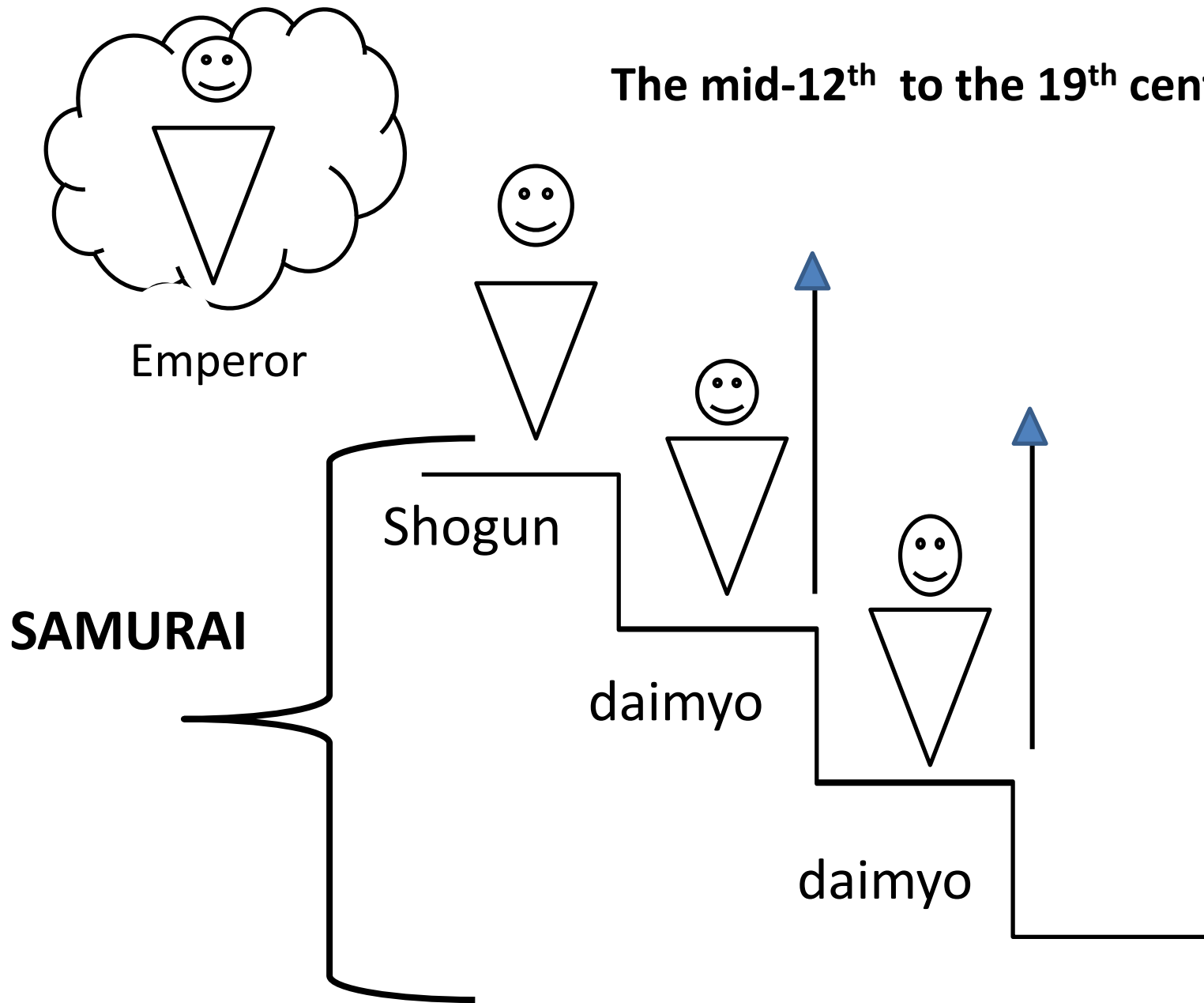
→ The Shogun state



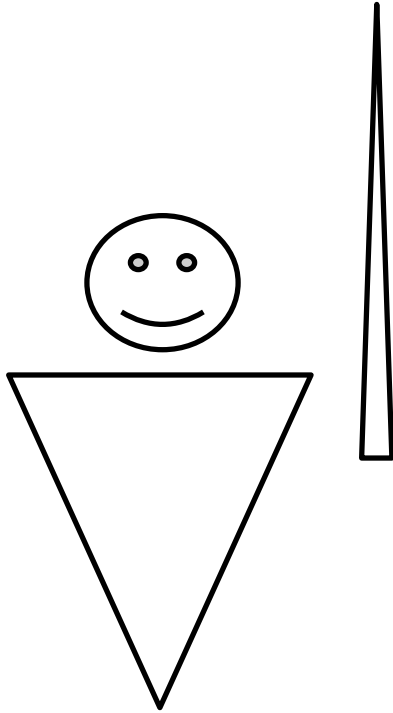
**The Taira-Minamoto war**

**(1156–1185)**

# The mid-12<sup>th</sup> to the 19<sup>th</sup> centuries



# Bushido



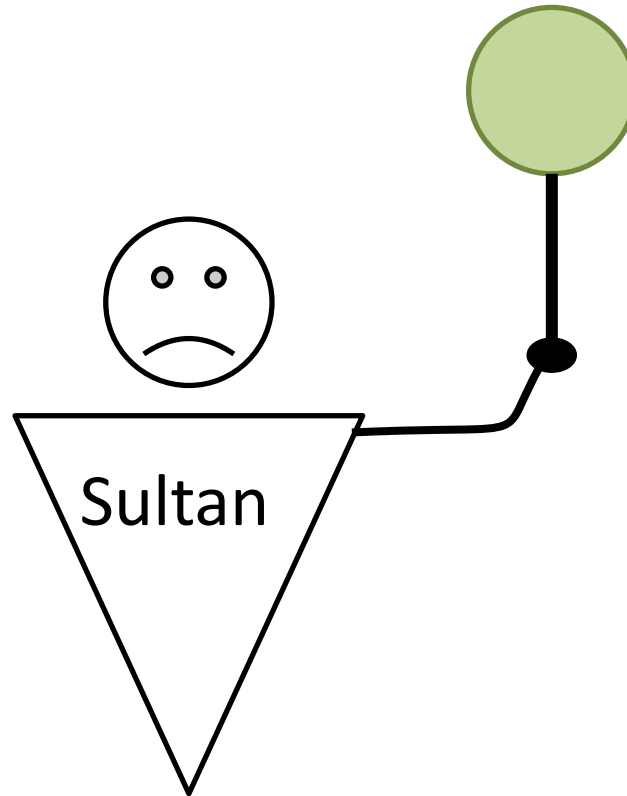
or

- Seppuku
- Hara-kiri

# The Delhi Sultanate

- map

# Islam only!



**Europe**

**Asia**

The Mediterranean Sea

**Africa**

**THE 15<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

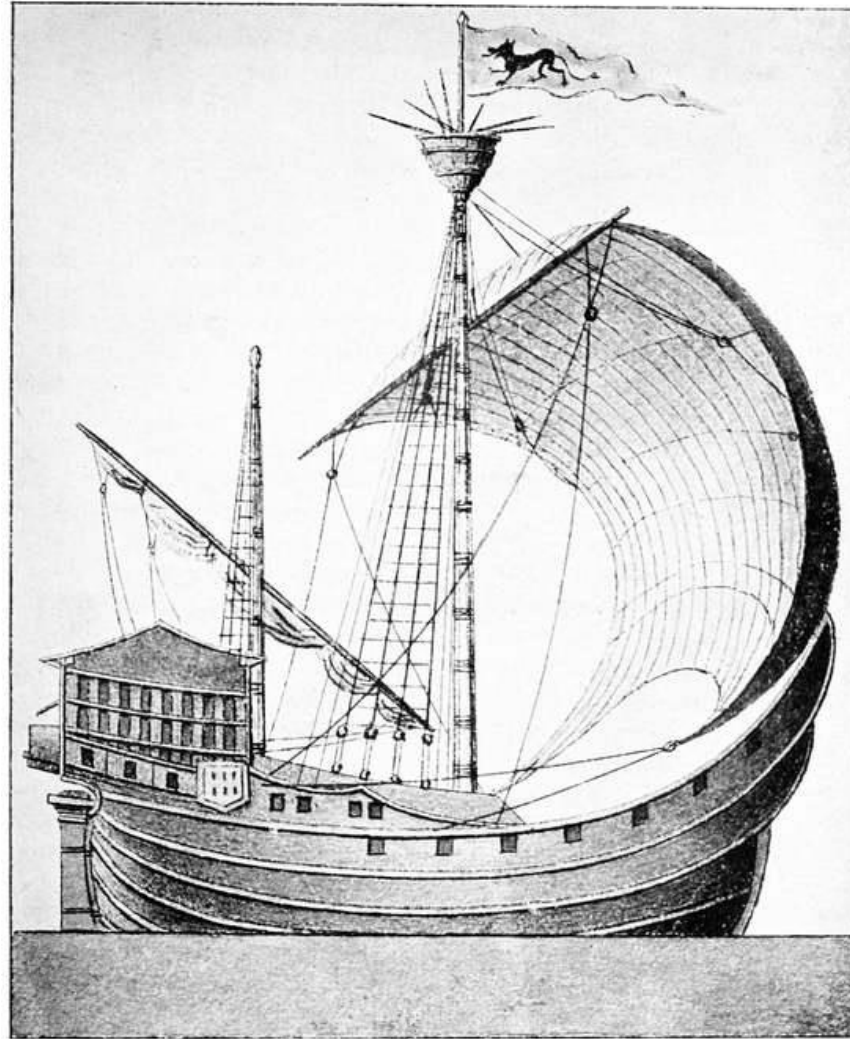


**Muscovy**

**The Ottoman Empire**



# Caravel



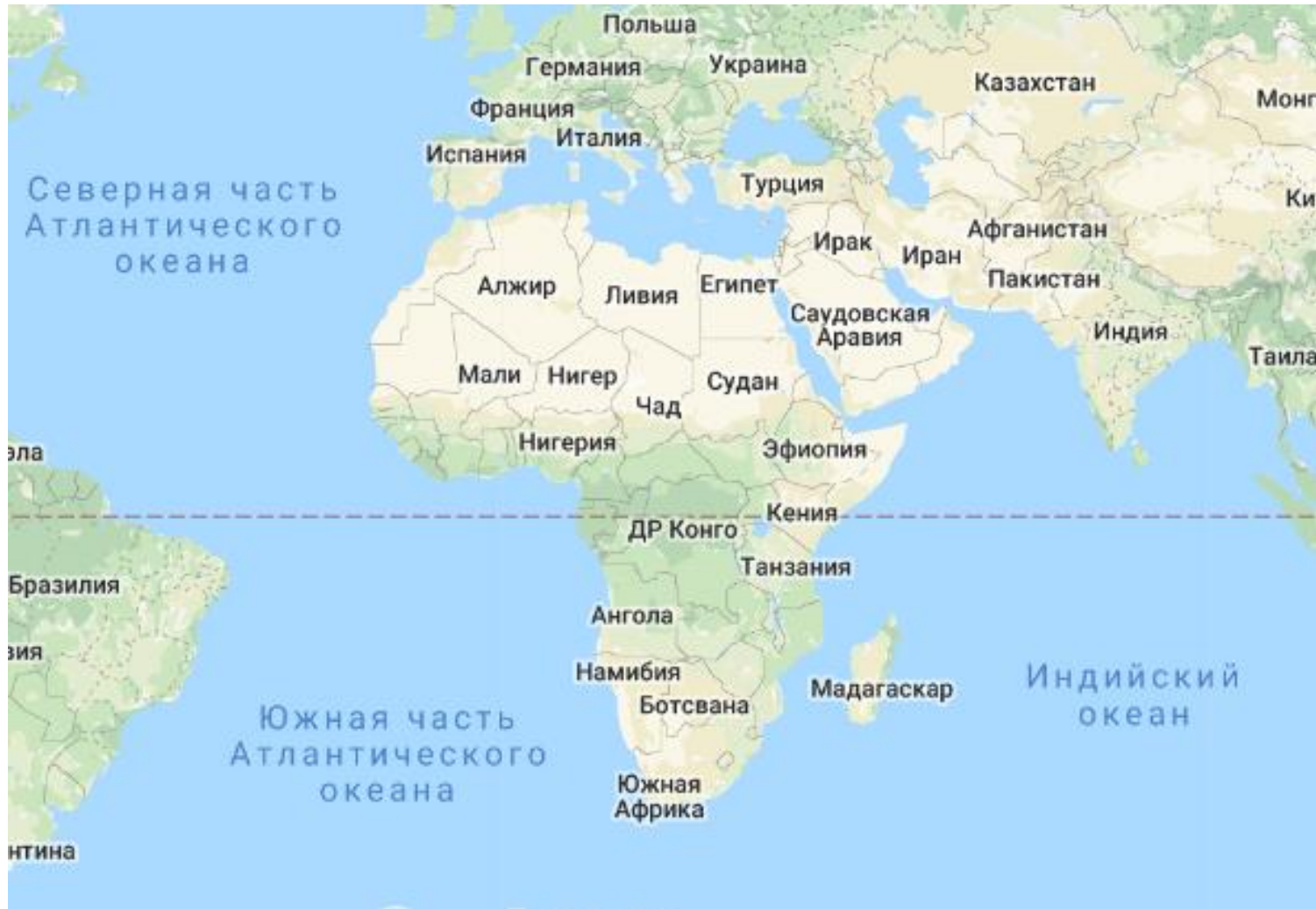
# Henry the Navigator (1394–1460)



# Voyages furnished by Prince Henry



# Vasco da Gama in 1498



# Christopher Columbus in 1492



# The Treaty of Tordesillas in 1494



# The 1519–1522 voyage of Magellan and Elcano

Magellan  
was killed  
In 1521



# Gerardus Mercator's map

