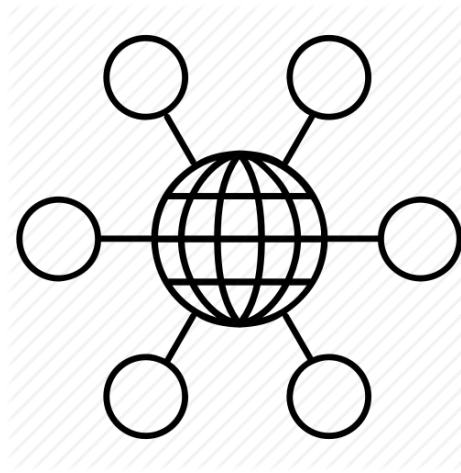


Human rights, disparities and ecology at the international organization focus

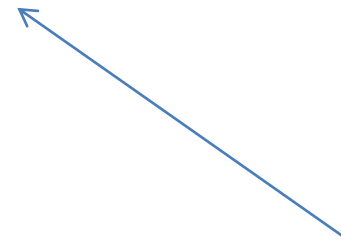
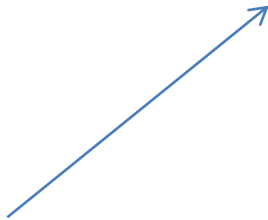
Lecture 6

Andrii Pastushenko

PhD in Historical Sciences, associate professor



International organizations



The problem condition



Cognitive condition



Hegemonic condition

Protection of universal human rights



1941



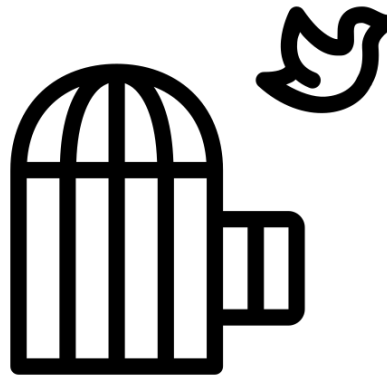
Atlantic Charter

In the Atlantic Charter



From Want

From fear



Of expression

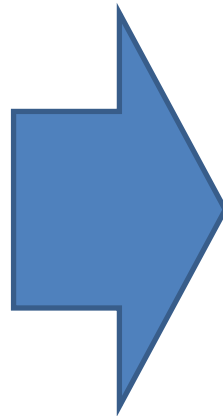
Of religion

4 freedoms

1948



The Atlantic Charter



1966



**International Covenant on
Civil and Political Rights**



**International Covenant on
Economic Social and Cultural Rights**



UNITED NATIONS
HUMAN RIGHTS
OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER

1993



UNITED NATIONS
HUMAN RIGHTS

Human Rights Council (2006)



NGOs

Amnesty International
Human Rights Watch



The UN Security Council

The 1960s

Rhodesia (now Zimbabwe)
South Africa.

The 1990s

Somalia,
Cambodia
Haiti

The UN's norm



In the 2000s



Every state has
to protect its
citizens

Responsibility to protect (R2P)

Genocides in Rwanda and Yugoslavia



The UN Security Council



Since 2002



**INTERNATIONAL
CRIMINAL
COURT**

In The Hague

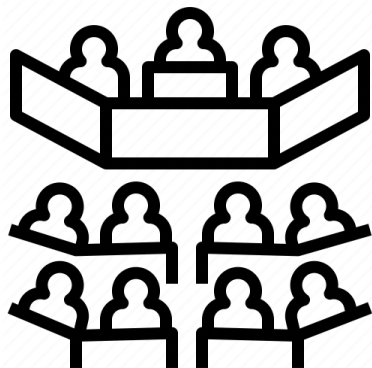
War Crimes Tribunals in the 1990s



The Rome Statute
of 1998

Regional protection of human rights





The Hague Congress of 1948



The European
Human Rights
Charter



The European
Convention on
Human Rights,
1950



1949



European
Social
Charter

1961

The distinct feature of the European human rights regime



Individual

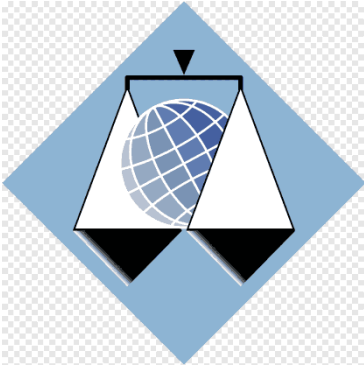
has access to



EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS
COUR EUROPÉENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME

In Strasbourg

The regional projects of the UN Security Council



The
International
Criminal
Tribunal for the
former
Yugoslavia
(ICTY) (1993–
2017)



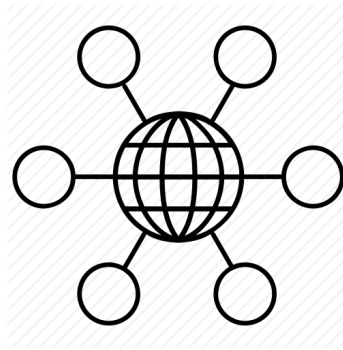
The
International
Criminal
Tribunal for
Rwanda
(1994–2015)



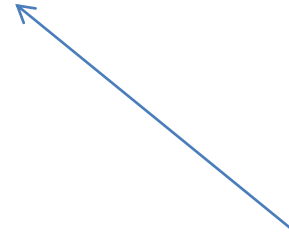
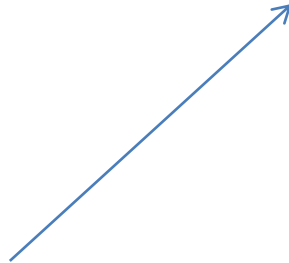
The African
Court on
Human and
Peoples'
Rights
(from 2004)

Developmental disparities





International organizations



The problem condition



Cognitive condition



Hegemon condition



WORLD BANK GROUP

Financial development



IFC

**International
Finance Corporation**
WORLD BANK GROUP

loans to private enterprises



IDA

**International
Development Association**
WORLD BANK GROUP

Fund administrator



loans to governments, their subordinate
authorities and, in some cases, private enterprises

UN Development Programme



- sending experts,
- sending equipment,
- giving educational grants
- the financing of pre-investment activities

Development and trade



UNCTAD

TRADE

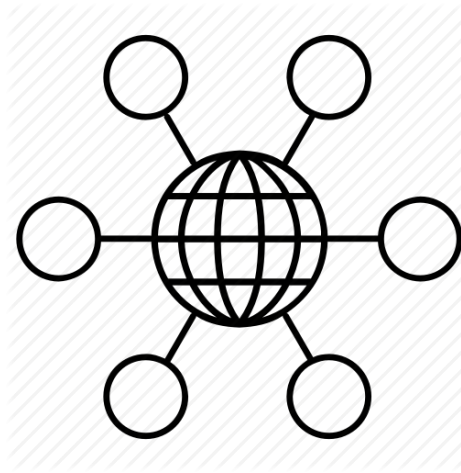
The UN Conference on
Trade and Development
(1964)



The UN Industrial Development Organization (1966)

Environmental degradation





International organizations



The problem condition



Cognitive condition



Hegemonic condition

The coordinator of states' and
international organizations' activities



The UN Environment Programme (1972)

Table 3.6 Environmental problems as a stimulus for international organizations

Problem	International organizations	
Cross-border environmental degradation	<i>Creation of new organizations:</i> United Nations Environment Programme (1972) International Renewable Energy Agency (2009)	
		<i>Extension of international organizations' mandate:</i> International Maritime Organization World Meteorological Organization United Nations Economic Commission for Europe European Union (since 1987)